

**UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA**

**FACE ANTI-SPOOFING USING CONVOLUTIONAL  
NEURAL NETWORKS**

**SITI NURUL IZZAH BINTI BAHRAIN**

**BACHELOR OF COMPUTER SCIENCE (HONS.)**

**JANUARY 2024**

## **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

Alhamdulillah, praise, and thanks to Allah for His Almighty and His utmost blessings, which allowed me to finish this research within the allocated time. My sincere appreciation goes out to Dr. Zakiah Binti Noh, my supervisor, for her leadership and support throughout the project. I could not have finished this project with such success without her.

I want to thank my lecturer, Ummu Fatimah Binti Mohd Bahrin, for her assistance and expertise in CSP600 and for all her help and knowledge regarding CSP600, which have benefited me in my research. A special mention should also be made of my adored parents for their unwavering support and inspiration throughout this project. I will always be appreciative of their support and love.

To conclude, I would like to thank all my dear friends who have shared this journey with me and given me their unwavering support and inspiration. This project would not have been possible without them.

## ABSTRACT

Face anti-spoofing is a revolutionary technology involved in various aspects of daily life. Specifically, facial anti-spoofing is a detection process that involves using printed or even keepsakes to mimic genuine facial appearances, and it is related to the facial detection application. The problems that face anti-spoofing are the need for security enhancement, the lack of biometric authentication, and the system's vulnerabilities in manipulating facial detection. In this project, the Convolutional Neural Network (CNN) algorithm was implemented using TensorFlow in Python to detect fake face images. The model facilitated a straightforward construction of the CNN, allowing for sequential handling of inputs. The model included Conv2D and MaxPooling2D layers for feature extraction, followed by a flattened layer and a dense layer with dense, dropout, and batch normalization layers. This project is due to its ability to do face detection and anti-spoofing tasks and handle high-dimensional data. The study investigates CNN requirements, develops a prototype system, and evaluates its accuracy, achieving an impressive 86% accuracy in detecting fake facial appearances. Therefore, proving that the system can carry out the detection task may have emerged as a pivotal solution for detecting and mitigating face-spoofing attacks.

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>SUPERVISOR APPROVAL</b>	<b>i</b>
<b>STUDENT DECLARATION</b>	<b>ii</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>ABSTRACT</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>LIST OF FIGURES</b>	<b>viii</b>
<b>LIST OF TABLES</b>	<b>ix</b>
<b>LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>CHAPTER ONE: INTRODUCTION</b>	
1.1 Background of Study	1
1.2 Problem Statement	3
1.3 Research Questions	4
1.4 Research Objectives	4
1.5 Project Scope	5
1.6 Project Significance	6
1.7 Conclusion	7
<b>CHAPTER TWO: LITERATURE REVIEW</b>	
2.1 Overview of the Detection System	8
2.1.1 Face Detection System	8
2.1.2 Face Detection Methods	10
2.1.3 Phases of Face Detection Process	12
2.2 Face Anti-Spoofing	14
2.2.1 The Detection of Anti-Spoofing Faces	14
2.2.2 Challenges with Face Anti-Spoofing	15
2.2.3 Benefits of Existence Face Anti-Spoofing	16
2.3 Convolutional Neural Network Algorithm	18
2.3.1 Convolutional Neural Network Layers	18

2.3.2	Convolutional Neural Network Architecture	19
2.3.3	Implementation of CNN Algorithm in Various Problems	22
2.3.4	Advantages and Disadvantages of CNNs	28
2.4	Similar Works	32
2.5	Summary	39
<b>CHAPTER 3: METHODOLOGY</b>		
3.1	Overview of Research Methodology	40
3.2	Research Methodology Framework	41
3.3	Preliminary Phase	44
3.3.1	Literature Review	44
3.3.2	Data Collection	46
3.3.3	Data Cleaning	48
3.3.4	Data Preprocessing	48
3.4	Design and Implementation	49
3.4.1	Architecture Model	50
3.4.2	Flowchart	52
3.4.3	User Interface Design	53
3.4.4	Pseudocode	54
3.5	Development	56
3.6	Evaluation	58
3.6.1	Accuracy of CNN Algorithm	58
3.7	Documentation	61
3.8	Gantt Chart	62
3.9	Conclusion	63
<b>CHAPTER FOUR: RESULT AND FINDING</b>		
4.1	Conceptual Framework	64
4.2	Evaluation on CNN Analysis	65
4.2.1	Analysis of Literature Review on CNN Algorithm	65