



**UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA**

**EVT521: SPATIAL ENVIRONMENTAL INFORMATION**

<b>Course Name (English)</b>	SPATIAL ENVIRONMENTAL INFORMATION <b>APPROVED</b>
<b>Course Code</b>	EVT521
<b>MQF Credit</b>	3
<b>Course Description</b>	This course is intended to provide an introduction to the science and resources of environmental databases. Students will be introduced to a number of case studies to explore the wide range of GIS applications, but gain depth in selected areas through hands-on projects. Topics will include application using GIS in environmental management such as conservation and natural resources, hazard management, environmental monitoring assessment, land use planning and ecology.
<b>Transferable Skills</b>	Spatial Geographical Information System processing
<b>Teaching Methodologies</b>	Lectures, Lab Work, Discussion, Presentation
<b>CLO</b>	CLO1 Describe the concept of spatial environmental information CLO2 Analyze real world information into spatial and non-spatial data CLO3 Display the skill of applying a spatial data on selected environmental information
<b>Pre-Requisite Courses</b>	No course recommendations
<b>Topics</b>	
<b>1. Course Overview and Objectives</b> 1.1) Features and functions 1.2) Why GIS is important? 1.3) How GIS is applied? 1.4) Historical development of GIS 1.5) Spatial data handling	
<b>2. GIS and Maps, Map Projection and Coordinate Systems</b> 2.1) Map and their characteristics 2.2) Automated cartography versus GIS 2.3) Principles and Approach of map projection 2.4) Projections and coordinate systems	
<b>3. Spatial Data Model</b> 3.1) Concepts of data model 3.2) Characteristic of spatial data	
<b>4. Raster and Vector data</b> 4.1) Raster 4.2) Vector	
<b>5. Topology</b> 5.1) Topology and features characteristics 5.2) Element in Topology	
<b>6. Data Input and Data Quality</b> 6.1) Major data sources to GIS and their characteristic 6.2) Map, GPS, image 6.3) Data format and data quality 6.4) Metadata	

<b>7. Database Concepts</b> 7.1) Database concepts 7.2) Flat files 7.3) Relational databases systems 7.4) Databases and GIS 7.5) Database approach
<b>8. Spatial Analysis</b> 8.1) Measurement 8.2) Queries 8.3) Reclassification 8.4) Neighborhood Functions 8.5) Data Overlay 8.6) Interpolation 8.7) Surface Analysis 8.8) Network Analysis
<b>9. Analytical modeling</b> 9.1) Process Modeling 9.2) Environmental Processes 9.3) Human Processes 9.4) Decision-Making Processes 9.5) Problems with Process Modeling in GIS
<b>10. Data quality issues</b> 10.1) Introduction 10.2) Describing Data Quality 10.3) Sources of Error 10.4) Sources of Error 10.5) Finding and Managing Error
<b>11. GIS Output</b> 11.1) Three Views of a GIS 11.2) A GIS can be viewed in three ways 11.3) Selecting the right data 11.4) GIS presentation and output 11.5) General elements of Maps 11.6) Types of Maps 11.7) Map elements
<b>12. GIS Applications</b> 12.1) Observations of natural systems 12.2) Natural resource exploration & assessment 12.3) Environmental monitoring & assessment

Assessment Breakdown	%
Continuous Assessment	60.00%
Final Assessment	40.00%

Details of Continuous Assessment	Assessment Type	Assessment Description	% of Total Mark	CLO
	Assignment	Written Report on selected environmental issue	6%	CLO3
	Lab Exercise	Lab presentation work	24%	CLO3
	Presentation	Task need to accomplish in a small group that consists 3-4 members	6%	CLO1
	Test	Test 1	12%	CLO1
	Test	Test 2	12%	CLO2

<b>Reading List</b>	<b>Reference Book Resources</b>	Demers, M.N. 2003, <i>Fundamentals of geographic information system</i> , 2 Ed., , John Wiley. New York.
<b>Article/Paper List</b>	This Course does not have any article/paper resources	
<b>Other References</b>	This Course does not have any other resources	