

THE PROFITABILITY OF MALAYSIAN'S LISTED MANUFACTURING COMPANIES

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ABSTRACT

Profitability of manufacturing company can be measure based on the financial performance. A better profit were determine better firm. The research about profitability of Malaysian's listed manufacturing companies were conduct to reveal the factors that influence firm performance. The main objective of this study is to investigate the relationship between independent variables with dependent variable of return on assets of manufacture sector in Malaysia based on financial ratio at the year 2005 until 2014 with mean profitability (return on assets) as dependent variable meanwhile efficiency (total assets turnover), leverage (debt ratio), liquidity (current ratio) and firm size as an independent variable. The number of companies was taken 70 listed companies which have complete data in 10 years from Osiris. Then the total of all data come out with 700 and this research based on secondary data. The data were analyzed using Stata10 through Static Panel Data analysis and tested using Ordinary Least Square Regression (OLS), Random Effect Generalized Least Square Regression (GLS), (Breusch and Pagan Test) and Fixed Effect (Hausman Fixed Test). From the result of the study come out liquidity, leverage and efficiency are positively significant to profitability. However, size of firm is insignificant to profitability.

Keyword: profitability, efficiency, liquidity, leverage, size of firm, manufacturing sector

TABLE OF CONTENT

TOPIC		PAGE	
CHAPTER 1 : INTRODUCTION			
1.0	Introduction	1-2	
1.1	Background of Manufacture Sector in Malaysia	3-4	
1.2	Problem Statement	5	
1.3	Research Objectives	6	
1.4	Scope of Study	6	
1.5	Significance of Study	7	
1.6	Limitation of Study	8	
1.7	Operational Definition	9	
CH	APTER 2 : LITERATURE REVIEW		
2.1	Dependent Variable		
	2.1.1 Profitability	10-12	
2.2	Independent Variables		
	2.2.1 Efficiency	13	
	2.2.2 Liquidity	14	
	2.2.3 Leverage	15-16	
	2.2.4 Firm size	17-18	
CH	APTER 3 : RESEARCH METHODOLOGY		
3.0	Research Methodology		
3.1	Method of Data Collection	19	
3.2	Data Analysis	19	
3.3	Descriptive Statistics	19	
3.4	Correlation between Independent Variables	19	
3.5	Regression Analysis	20	
3.6	Pooled Ordinary Least Square (POLS)	20	
	3.6.1 Test for Multicollinearity	20	
	3.6.2 Test for Heteroscedasticity	21	
3.7	Panel Data Analysis	21	
	3.7.1 Panel – Random Effect Model (REM)	22	
	3.7.2 Breush and Pagan Test	22	

3.7.3 Fixed Effect Model (FEM)	22		
3.7.4 Hausman Fixed Test	23		
3.8 Theoretical Framework	24-25		
3.9 Hypothesis			
3.9.1 Null hypothesis (H0)	26		
3.9.2 Alternate hypothesis (H1)	26-27		
CHAPTER 4 : FINDING AND DISCUSSIN			
4.1 Descriptive Statistic	28		
4.2 Correlation Between Independent Variables	29		
4.3 Pooled Least Square (POLS) Regression	30-32		
4.3.1 Variance Inflation Factor (VIF)	32		
4.4 Panel Data Analysis	33		
4.4.1 Breusch And Pagan Cook-Weisberg	33		
4.5 Random Effect (GLS) Regression	34-36		
4.6 Breusch And Pagan Lagrangian Multiplier	36		
4.7 Hausman Fixed Test	37		
4.8 Fixed Effect Model (FEM)	38-41		
CHAPTER 5 : CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION			
5.1 Conclusion	42		
5.2 Recommendation	42		
REFERENCE	43-45		
APPENDIX	46-65		