

## **Never Have I Ever Bingo**

Myzatul Sarah Yusof  
Nik Nur Adnin Nik Anuar  
Nur Arifah Abd Majid  
Harwati Hashim  
Melor Md Yunus

Faculty of Education, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia

Email : P121306@siswa.ukm.edu.my

### **Abstract**

To guarantee that pupils can learn the English language effectively, English as a Second Language (ESL) educators have always equipped themselves with various educational approaches and strategies. In spite of this, ESL learners still find the “present perfect tense” as one of the most challenging tenses to master as grammar structures and rules differ from their first language. Nevertheless, the implementation of language games has shown its effects on the learners' knowledge, competency, and motivation in learning a language, focusing on different targeted language areas and skills such as grammar. Accordingly, this paper aims to describe the design and development of “Never Have I Bingo” through the ADDIE model as well as studying its effectiveness on learners' ability to use the present perfect tense in writing. This empirical study involved 31 Year 6 students in a primary school in Negeri Sembilan. The results of the employed pre and post-tests demonstrated a significant improvement in students' ability to use the present perfect tense in writing sentences. Interviews and document analysis were also conducted to demonstrate the students' perceptions and effectiveness of the game. The study could provide insights to educators in developing and conducting grammar learning games. Future studies might concentrate on creating games that improve grammar structures and rules used in other skills.

**Keywords:** ESL Learners, language games, grammar, present perfect tense



**INVENTORS**

Myzatul Sarah Yusof  
Nik Nur Adnin Nik Anuar  
Nur Arifah Abd Majid  
Harwati Hashim  
Melor Md Yunus

**ABSTRACT**

In order to guarantee that their pupils can learn the language effectively, English as a Second Language (ESL) educators have always equipped themselves with various educational approaches and strategies. In spite of this, ESL learners still find the present perfect tense one of the most challenging tenses to master as grammar structures and rules differ from their first language. Nevertheless, the implementation of language games has shown its effects on learners' knowledge, competency and motivation in learning a language, focusing on different targeted language areas and skills such as grammar.

**OBJECTIVES**

Acquire vocabulary (verbs in the present perfect form)  
Use said vocabulary in constructing sentences

**USEFULNESS**

Help to understand how and practise the use of the present perfect tense in writing  
Learning at one own's pace and as a reinforcement activity.  
Lesson becomes more creative, engaging, fun and beneficial

**ADVANTAGES**

Provide students with a new and exciting learning experience  
An innovative and engaging approach in learning the present perfect tense

**COMMERCIALISATION**

Used as a teaching aid or enrichment activity  
Suitable for classrooms with diverse abilities  
Enhances sustainability skills while learning

**NOVELTY**

Productive idea to make learning grammar fun for pupils  
Adapted to suit the curriculum  
Addresses the whole range of abilities in the classroom



**NEVER HAVE  
I EVER  
Pingo!**

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Prof. Madya Dr. Nur Hisham Ibrahim  
Rektor  
Universiti Teknologi MARA  
Cawangan Perak

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“BERKHIDMAT UNTUK NEGARA”

Saya yang menjalankan amanah,

**SITI BASRIYAH SHAIK BAHARUDIN**  
Timbalan Ketua Pustakawan

*nar*

*Setuju.*

*27.1.2023*

PROF. MADYA DR. NUR HISHAM IBRAHIM  
REKTOR  
UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA  
CAWANGAN PERAK  
KAMPUS SERI ISKANDAR