## MODULE DEVELOPMENT ON GEOGRAPHY STORYTELLING FOR SECONDARY SCHOOL

## NURUL SYAMIMI WAHIDA BINTI ZULKIFLY 2020452958



### COLLEGE OF BUILT ENVIRONMENT UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA **PERLIS**

AUGUST 2023

# MODULE DEVELOPMENT ON GEOGRAPHY STORYTELLING FOR SECONDARY SCHOOL

## NURUL SYAMIMI WAHIDA BINTI ZULKIFLY 2020452958



Thesis submitted to the Universiti Teknologi MARA Malaysia in partial fulfilment for the award of the degree of the Bachelor of Surveying Science and Geomatics (Honours)

**AUGUST 2023** 

### **AUTHOR'S DECLARATION**

I declare that the work in this thesis was carried out in accordance with the regulations of Universiti Teknologi MARA. It is original and is the results of my own work, unless otherwise indicated or acknowledged as referenced work. This thesis has not been submitted to any other academic institution or non-academic institution for any degree or qualification.

I, hereby, acknowledge that I have been supplied with the Academic Rules and Regulations for Post Graduate, Universiti Teknologi MARA, regulating the conduct of my study and research.

Name of Student : Nurul Syamimi Wahida binti Zulkifly

Student I.D. No. : 2020452958

Programme : Bachelor of Surveying Science and Geomatics

(Honours)

Faculty : College of Built Environment

Thesis Title : Module Development on Geography Storytelling for

Secondary School

Signature of Student : .....

Date : AUGUST 2023

### **ABSTRACT**

Geography is one of the subjects offered in education in Malaysia. Geography education is undergoing change after change in line with current developments and the needs of the country. However, student interest now shows a decline in geography subjects because it is viewed as a subject that concentrates on memorising facts and locations, making it less entertaining and fascinating than other courses. The government has pledged to keep enhancing the educational system by the establishment of Malaysia Education Blueprint 2013–2025. Thus, this study aims to develop a module on Geography subject using GIS Story Map for secondary school. The objectives of this study are i) to develop Geography Education story map based on proposed teaching module for secondary school and, ii) to assess the user's perception and acceptance of proposed Geography story map. This study uses GIS software which is Quantum GIS (QGIS) and ArcGIS Story Maps to develop Geography Education Story Map. This study implemented using ADDIE model as a method which consists of analysis, design, development, implementation, and evaluation. To gain user perception and acceptance result, the technology acceptance model (TAM) has been used. There are total of 48 respondents in this study. According to result from the TAM analysis, respondents had a very positive opinion of the Geography Story Map. They said it was really useful (mean = 4.33), simple to use (mean = 4.40), and had a positive attitude towards it (mean = 4.45). Additionally, with an average score of 4.42, the intention to use (BI) the Geography Story Map was equally strong.

### TABLE OF CONTENTS

CONFIRMATION BY PANEL OF EXAMINERS	i
AUTHOR'S DECLARATION	iii
ABSTRACT	iv
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	v
TABLE OF CONTENTS	vi
LIST OF TABLES	ix
LIST OF FIGURES	xi
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	xiv
CHAPTER One INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Research Background	1
1.2 Problem Statement	4
1.3 Research Questions	5
1.4 Aim and Objectives	6
1.5 Scope and Limitation	7
1.5.1 Data Used	7
1.5.2 Software Used	7
1.6 Significant of Study	8
CHAPTER Two LITERATURE REVIEW	9
2.1 Introduction	9
2.2 Geography Content and Structure	9
2.3 Geography Theme	12
2.4 Historical of Teaching Delivery of Geography Education	15
2.5 Issue of Existing Teaching and Learning in Geography Education	16