## Universitl Teknologi Mara

**Texture Segmentation Using Entropy Filtering** 

## NURSYAZWANI BINTI AHMAD KHALIL

Thesis submitted in fulfillment of the requirements for the Bachelor of Computer Science (Hons.) (Multimedia Computing) Faculty of Computer and Mathematical Sciences

### FEBRUARY 2012

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

In the name of Allah, The Most Gracious and The Most Merciful First and foremost, my deepest gratitude to Allah s.w.t for His blessings, I would able to have courage, strength, patients and opportunities to finish my thesis according to requirements and in time.

I wish to express my warm and sincere thanks to my supervisor, Assoc. Prof Dr. Nursuriati Jamil for her continuous guidance and cooperation from the beginning till the end of this project. I would like to also thank the lecturers of the Faculty of Computer and Mathematical Sciences for their wonderful support and kindness during the process of conducting this project.

This project would never have taken shape without the helped of my lecturer who coordinate this Final Year Research Project(CSC598), Mr. Mohd Yunus Mohd Yussof and Encik Wan Ya. All precious knowledge and experienced along the way in completing this project are very valuable.

Last but not least, I would like to convey my affectionate appreciation to my beloved parents and also my siblings for their precious love, never ending support, encouragement and understanding during the completion of my project. I would like to extend my appreciation to my dedicated senior, classmates and friends for their constant help through the development of the prototype.

Once again, my deepest thanks to all that were involved in the process of making this project successful. Thank you, may ALLAH bless all of you.

### ABSTRACT

Nowadays, there are so many prostate cancers among American men and is the second leading cause of deaths from cancer. Prostate cell segmentation is a process of identifying abnormal cell based on texture. This prototype is developed specially to segment abnormal cell from normal cell. It is hard to differentiate between the normal cell and abnormal cell because there are located close to each other. Both cells and neighboring cells have almost exactly similar intensities, thus making it hard to distinguish. To solve the problem, entropy filtering method is used to segment this prototype and using thresholding technique with morphological enhancement to extract the abnormal cell. Experiments are conducted and the prototype system is tested with 10 samples. Finally, the stages ended with the evaluation where the prototype is being tested to yield the output and results. Results from the experiments showed that the prototype system managed to perform segmentation. Therefore, this prototype will give benefits and significance towards the analysis of the cells.

# **TABLE CONTENT**

DECLARATION	.11
APPROVAL	. 111
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	.IV
ABSTRACT	.v
TABLE OF CONTENT	VI
LIST OF TABLE	.IX
LIST OF FIGURE	X

CHAPTER '	1	1
1.1		1
1.2	PROBLEM STATEMENT	1
1.3	OBJECTIVE OF THE PROJECT	2
1.4	SCOPE	2
1.5	RESEARCH PROJECT	3
1.6	SIGNIFICANT OF THE PROJECT	3

CHAPTER 2	27
2.1	
2.2	PROSTATE CELL
	\ <i>1</i>

2.3	TEXTURE FILTERING5
	2.3.1 TEXTURE SEGMENTATION5
	2.3.2 TEXTURE ANALYSIS6
	2.3.3 ENTROPY7
	2.3.4 TEXTURE FILTERING7
	2.3.4.1 ENTROPY FILTER8
	2.3.4.2 RANGE FILTER8
	2.3.4.2 STANDARD DEVIATION FILTER8
2.4	FINAL RESEARCHES USING ENTROPY FILTER
	FOR SEGMENTATION9
2.5	IMAGE PROCESSING10
2.6	SEGMENTATION12
	2.6.1 IMAGE SEGMENTATION12
2.7	THRESHOLDING13
2.8	FINAL RESEARCHES THAT USE THRESHOLDING TECHNIQUE FOR SEGMENTATION15
2.9	FEATURE EXTRACTION15
3.0	MORPHOLOGICAL OPERATION16
3.1	MORPHOLOGICAL CLOSING IMAGE16
3.2	MORPHOLOGICAL DILATION IMAGE