DESIGN OF EXPERIMENT DEVICES FOR A STUDY ON THE ELECTRICAL PROPERTIES OF SILICONE RUBBER

Thesis presented in partial fulfilment for the award of the Bachelor of Electrical Engineering (Hons) of MARA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY



JAILANI BIN HASHIM School of Electrical Engineering MARA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY 40450 Shah Alam, MALAYSIA.

JULY 1997

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.

IN THE NAME OF ALLAH S.W.T, THE MOST GRACIOUS AND EVER MERCIFUL

I thank Allah s.w.t for offering us the strength and ability to complete this project and thesis.

I would like to express my deepest gratitute and appreciation to my supervisor, En. Ngah Ramzi Hamzah for his guidance, ideas and patience in advising and assisting my project. I would also wishes to thank Indkom Eng. Sdn Bhd for using the Simulation Software and providing the silicone rubber samples. Lastly, I would like to thank all my friends who contributed directly or indirectly in completing this thesis and may Allah bless all of you.

JAILANI HASHIM.

ABSTRACT

This paper describes the design of devices required in studying the breakdown strength and the electrical properties of the silicone rubber. The intended tests are the Impulse and AC Withstand Voltage. The withstand voltage is around $90 \sim 390$ kV/cm. This can be interpreted as between $9 \sim 39$ kV/mm. The silicone rubber need to be cut into a thin layer (1mm thickness) since the available Impulse Tester in the ITM's Pulsed Power Laboratory is only up to 32 kV. A cutting jig was designed for this purposes.

To conduct the actual test, a pair of electrodes needed to be designed. In report gathered, the usually employed is a pair of spherical electrodes embedded in the molded silicone rubber. This type is not possible to be conducted as the facility available in the laboratory does not warrant so. As an alternative, a pair of electrodes with Rogowski profile was designed for the testing through a computer simulation. The main apparatus including auxiliary fixtures for the AC Withstand are provided by a local Ring Main Unit manufacturer.

DESIGN OF EXPERIMENT DEVICES FOR A STUDY ON THE ELECTRICAL PROPERTIES OF SILICONE RUBBER.

CONTENTS	Page No	
Acknowledgement	ii	
Preface		
Contents	iv	
CHAPTER 1.		
1.0 Introduction.		
1.1 General	1	
CHAPTER 2		
2.0 CUTTING JIG DESIGN		
2.1 Introduction	. 3	
2.2 Cutting Jig Design Requirement	4	
2.3 Principle of Design		
2.3.1. Stability and Rigidity	5	
2.3.2 Clamping	. 5	
2.4 Cutting jig component		
2.4.1 Linear Motion	6	

	2.4.2	Pneumatic System	7	
2.5	DESIGN DETAILS.			
	2.5.1	Clamping Device	8	
	2.5.2	Cutting Device	8	
СНА	PTER 3	3		
3.0	Basic	Principle Of Pneumatic	10	
3.1	Pneu	matic Characteristic	11	
3.2	Components of Pneumatic System.			
	3.2.1	Air compressors.	12	
r	3.2.2	Filter, Regulator and Lubricator	13	
	3.2.3	Air silencers	14	
	3.2.4	Air flow change solenoid valve	14	
	3.2.5	Speed Controller	14	
	3.2.6	Air cylinder	14	
CHA	APTER	4.		
4.0	CALC	ULATION		
4.1	Prelim	inary Test	16	
4.2	Calcula	ation For Selection Of Suitable Air Cylinder	17	
4.3	Formu	las Employed In Calculating The Air Consumption	20	