

UNDER-FREQUENCY LOAD SHEDDING TECHNIQUE CONSIDERING RESPONSE BASED FOR ISLANDING DISTRIBUTION NETWORK CONNECTED WITH MINI HYDRO

This project is presented in partial fulfillment for the award of the Bachelor of Engineering (Hons.) Electrical UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA

SALMAH BINTI SAHDAN

FACULTY OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING
UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA

40450 SHAH ALAM, SELANGOR, MALAYSIA
JANUARY 2014

FACULTY OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA

APPROVAL

This thesis is submitted to the Faculty of Electrical Engineering
Universiti Teknologi MARA (UiTM)
In partial fulfillment of the requirement for the
Bachelor of Engineering (Hons.) Electrical

This thesis is appoved by:

Dr. Hasmaini binti Mohamad

(Project Supervisor)

Faculty of Electrical Engineering
Universiti Teknologi MARA, Shah Alam.

Date: 20/1/2016

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Alhamdulillah, with the greatest gratitude to Allah The Almighty for His gracious

blessing and guidance throughout the whole throughout the whole period taken by me to

successfully complete this project by send many people into my life which willing to help

me whenever I had problem. Without his permission, it is impossible to make anything

happen and become true.

I would like to take this opportunity to sincerely express my highest appreciation

to my project supervisor, Dr. Hasmaini binti Mohamad for her valuable guidance,

teachings, suggestions, advices and support throughout this project. Thank you for

bearing with my incompetence and patiently guide me to the end of this project.

Furthermore, my deepest gratitude to my family and to all those who have help

making this journey worthwhile with all support and encourage. I would also want to

thank my entire friends that contribute in this project.

Finally, I would like to thank all those who have contributed information.

knowledge, ideas, time and effort directly and indirectly in the progression of this final

year project. Honestly, I am very grateful for all their favors and support, and I will

remember it throughout my life. Thank you so much again and may Allah S.W.T bless

them.

Thank You.

٧

ABSTRACT

Under-frequency Load Shedding (UFLS) is a technique to remove the unbalance load demand over generation supply in some part of the system. The application of this technique will maintain the power system stability. UFLS operate successful on the grid connected rather than islanding network system. This is due to islanded system is not as strong as grid connected, thus a suitable UFLS scheme is required. The aim of this research is to design UFLS considering response based for an islanded system. The response based is based on the swing equation which relies on frequency and rate of change of frequency measurement for shedding the required amount of load. The technique is modeled by using PSCAD simulation tool. A simulation study on a distribution network connected with mini hydro generation is carried out to evaluate the UFLS model. It is performed under different load condition: peak load, base load and overload scenario. The results have shown that the load shedding technique have successfully shed certain amount of load and stabilized the system frequency following overload.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Title	i
Approval	ii
Declaration	iii
Dedication	iv
Acknowledgement	v
Abstract	vi
Table of Contents	vii
List of Figures	xii
List of Tables	xiv
List of Symbols and Abbreviation	xv
CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION	
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Problem Statement	2
1.3 Objective	3
1.4 Scope of Study	3
1.5 Thesis Outline	4