A FUZZY LOGIC BASED RECOGNITION TECHNIQUE FOR RMS VARIATIONS CATEGORIZATION

This project is presented in partial of fulfillment for the award of the Bachelor in Electrical Engineering (Honours)

UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA



AHMAD FAIZAL KAMAL BAHREIN

Faculty of Electrical Engineering UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA 40450 SHAH ALAM, SELANGOR

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

In the name of ALLAH S.W.T, The Most Beneficent, The Most Merciful. It is with deepest sense of gratitude of the Almighty ALLAH who gives me the strength and ability to complete this project.

I mould to take this opportunity to express with so much thanks and grateful appreciation to my project supervisor Mr. AHMAD FARID B. ABIDIN for his advising, guiding, and his idea during the progression of this project.

Not to forget, I would like to thanks to all my friends for their idea, thank you for their support and expectations throughout the study. To all lecturers, Thank you for your support, which has been a constant source of strength, provided useful advice and moral support to me.

Last but not least, I would like to express my deepest appreciation to my family for their understanding, support and encouragement in completing this project.

ABSTRACT

With an increasing usage of sensitive electronic equipment power quality has become a major concern now. One critical aspect of power quality studies is the ability to perform automatic root mean squares (rms) variations data analysis and categorizations. The various data voltage signal variations such as voltage sag, swell, interruption and normal are then classified by a fuzzy logic decision system using the fuzzified values of maximum and the minimum magnitude of the voltage component. Inherent features are extracted from the analysis of signal that taken earlier by using the reliable power meter (RPM) and fed into a fuzzy system. The categorization has been implemented using the rms variations voltage waveform and fuzzy logic toolboxes in MATLAB. The findings are reported in this paper.

TABLE OF CONTENT

CHAPTER			PAGI	
	DEC	i		
	ACK	ii		
	ABS	iii		
	LIST	vii		
	LIST	viii		
	LIST	ix		
1	INT			
	1.1	Introduction	1	
	1.2	Objective of Project	2	
	1.3	Scope of Thesis	2	
	1.4	Organization of Thesis	3	
2	Root			
	2.1	Categories of Rms Variations	5	
	2.2	Rms Voltage Variations Characteristics	6	
		2.2.1 Voltage Sag	6	
		2.2.2 Voltage Swell	7	
		2.2.3 Interruption	8	
	2.3	Root Mean Squares (rms)	9	
3	Fuzzy Logic Technique			
	3.1	10		
	3.2	10		
	3.3	Foundations of Fuzzy Logic	12	
		3.31 Fuzzy Set	12	
		3.3.2 Membership Functions	12	
		3.3.3 Fuzzy If – Then Rules	13	

	3.4	Fuzzy Inference System 14					
		3.4.1	Sugeno Inference System	14			
		3.4.2	Fuzzified Input	14			
		3.4.3	Rule Evaluation	15			
		3.4.4	Aggregation	15			
		3.4.5	Defuzzification	16			
		3.5.6	Mamdani Inference System	17			
4	PROJECT IMPLEMENTATION						
	4.1	Introdu	ction	19			
	4.2	Procedi	20				
	4.3	Detecti	21				
	4.4	Classifi	22				
		Inference System (FIS)					
5	Result and Analysis						
	5.1	Introdu	ction	23			
	5.2	Experir	24				
		5.2.	1 Matlab Software	24			
		5.2.	2 M – File	24			
		5.2.	Personal Computer (PC)	25			
	5.3	Classification of Rms Variations waveform					
		Using I	Fuzzy Logic.	25			
	5.4	Analysi	30				