THREE PHASE IGBT INVERTER DRIVE INDUCTION MOTOR

This project report is presented in partial fulfillment for the award of the Bachelor of Electrical Engineering (Hons) UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA



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ABSTRACT

This project involves the design, development and operation of Three-Phase IGBT (Insulated Gate Bipolar Transistor) Inverter Drive Induction Motor. This inverter receives direct current (dc) supply of 220 volt and deliver six-step voltage. The output is used to drive three-phase induction motor. To produce a six step output proper switching using C language is implemented. The design is implemented after the simulation using Pspice has been done. By varying the input frequency the three-phase induction motor can also be controlled.

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CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION

1.1 Introduction

Over the last few year the number and variety of inverter motor control application has increased tremendously. An inverter converts direct current (dc) power to alternating current (ac) power at a desired output voltage or current and frequency [1]. The output voltage could be fixed or varied depending on the input frequency. Inverters are widely used in industrial applications e.g., variable-speed ac motor drives, induction heating, standby power supplies, uninterruptible power supplies [2].

For an ideal inverter the output voltage should be a sinusoidal waveform, however in practice inverter output are non-sinusoidal and contain harmonics. For an application in low or medium power, a square-wave voltage is acceptable; and for high-power applications, only low distorted sinusoidal waveforms is acceptable [2]. To reduced or minimized harmonics in the output voltage switching techniques with high speed power semiconductor devices are used.

Generally, there are two types of inverter; voltage source inverter (VSI) and current source inverter (CSI). For VSI the input voltage remains constant while for CSI the input Current is maintained constant [2]. For this project VSI is used.

1.2 Scope of the Project Report

The purpose of the project report is to design, develop and build a three-phase IGBT inverter drive induction motor. The C language has been developed to generate signal for the switching strategy. The scope of the work for this project can be divided into three parts, as follow: