### Universiti Teknologi MARA

# Intruder Detection System at Home using LoRa Technology

Muhammad Ameen bin Ahamad Khamaruddin

Thesis submitted in fulfilment of the requirements for Bachelor of Computer Science (Hons.) Data Communication and Networking

#### SUPERVISOR APPROVAL

### INTRUDER DETECTION SYSTEM AT HOME USING LORA TECHNOLOGY

By

## MUHAMMAD AMEEN BIN AHAMAD KHAMARUDDIN 2019218414

This thesis was prepared under the supervision of the project supervisor, Sir Ros Syamsul bin Hamid. It was submitted to the Faculty of Computer and Mathematical Sciences and was accepted in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Computer Science (Hons.) Data Communication and Networking.

	Computer working.	Science	(Hons.)	Data	Communication	and
Apı	proved by					
11	·					
Ros	Syamsul bi	n Hamid				
Pro	ject Supervis	sor				

JULY 14, 2022

### STUDENT DECLARATION

I certify that this thesis and the project to which it refers is the product of my own work and that any idea or quotation from the work of other people, published or otherwise are fully acknowledged in accordance with the standard referring practices of the discipline.

.....

MUHAMMAD AMEEN BIN AHAMAD KHAMARUDDIN 2019218414

JULY 14, 2022

#### **ABSTRACT**

As a result of its ease and effectiveness, Internet of Things (IoT) technology is one of the primary requirements for the development of a smart house. This is because IoT technology makes inhabitants feel better. LoRa is a 1GHz ISM band modulation from Semtech. LoRaWAN is one of the finest Low-Power WAN (LPWAN) technologies. Sigfox and Zigbee have implemented home security solution, which includes home intrusion that have problems, such as low data rate for Sigfox and shorter range for Zigbee. By implementing LoRa Technology proposed project, Intruder Detection System at Home using LoRa Technology, the prototype can detect intruder at long range and LoRa have higher data rate. This project consists of three different developments, which is LoRa peer-to-peer communication, addition of ESP-01s WiFi Transceiver and connect LoRa Shield to LoRa gateway. As a result, only one method that succeed the network testing and the testing has been conducted by measuring packet loss and RSSI at two different places, which is residential area and open space area. To avoid limitations for future researchers and developers that wanted to do project about LoRa, it is suggestable to add more LoRa gateway at public places, or places that many people can do research with LoRa, for example, at university. It is hoped that this project can add more safety and security at home.

### TABLE OF CONTENTS

CONT	ENT	PAGE
SUPE	RVISOR APPROVAL	i
STUD	ii	
ACKN	iii	
ABST	RACT	iv
TABL	E OF CONTENTS	v
	OF FIGURES	viii
	OF TABLES	
		X
LIST (	OF ABBREVIATIONS	xi
СНАР	TER ONE	1
INTRO	1	
1.1	Background of Study	1
1.2	Problem Statement	2
1.3	Objectives	2
1.4	Project Scope	3
1.5	Project Significance	3
1.6	Expected outcome	3
CHAP	TER TWO	4
LITE	RATURE REVIEW	4
2.1	Home Burglary cases	4
2.2	IoT in Malaysia	5
2.2	2.1 IoT for home security	5
2.3	LoRa	6
2.4	LoRaWAN	7
2.5	LoRa Peer-to-peer Communication (P2P)	8