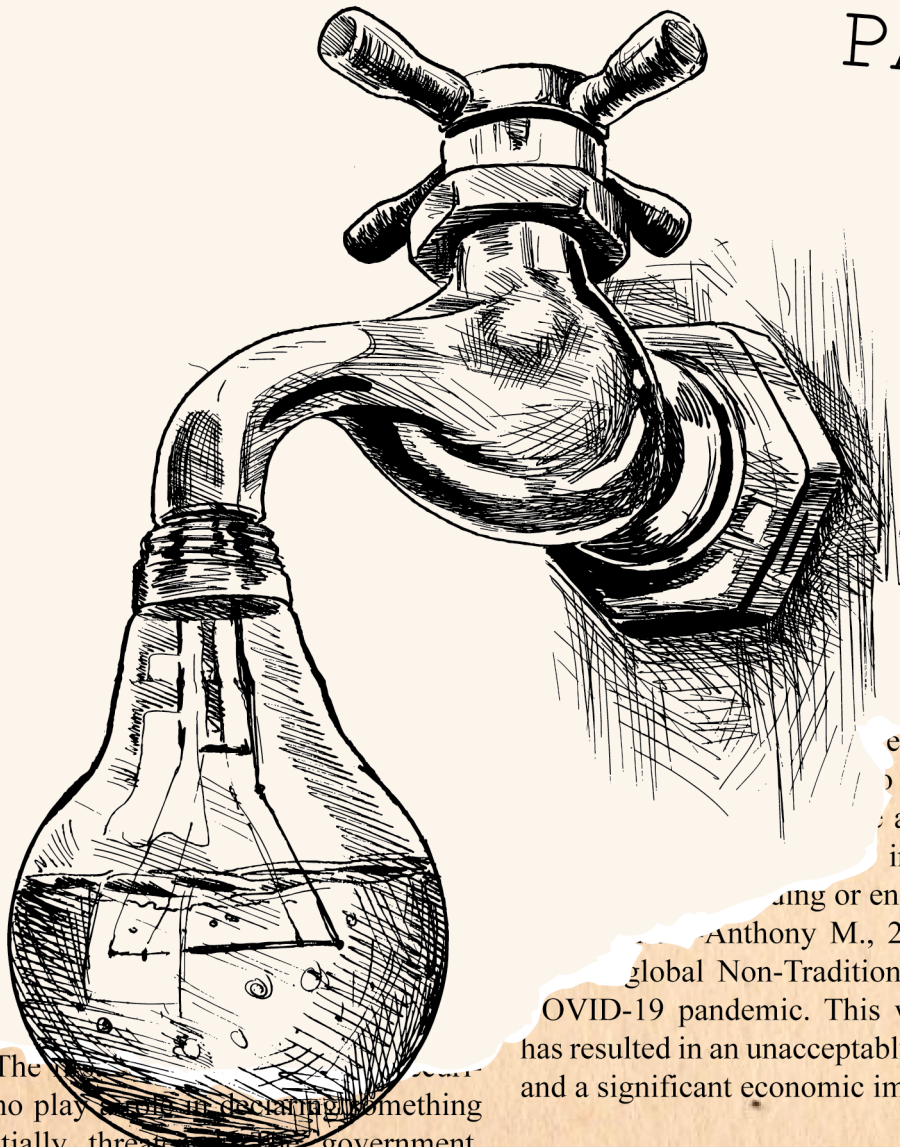


A R T /

I N N O V A T I O N

PART I



... issue. The
... actors who play
... something
... that is existentially threat
... government,
... represented by high-ranking officials, lobbyists, and
... even pressure from a group are all examples of securitizing
... tizing actors. Next is the issue or threat that potentially
... brings harmful effects towards peace and stability of
... of the country and lastly is the reference object or who
... needs the security. This is how actors secure the

... eg
... that those mo
... actors, political
... individuals can h
... ing or ensuring their own se
... Anthony M., 2018). One of the m
... global Non-Traditional Security risks is the
... COVID-19 pandemic. This worldwide health crisis
... has resulted in an unacceptably high number of deaths
... and a significant economic impact.

Securitization theory, which is employed as a frame-
work analysis, is the basic theory that underpins the
analysis in this study. Securitization developed from
Copenhagen School (COPRI – Copenhagen Peace
Research Institute) of security studies pioneered by
Barry Buzan, Ole Weaver and Jaap De Wilde (1998),

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ISLAMIC BY-LAWS EXECUTED BY LOCAL GOVERNMENT AT KELANTAN

Learning Referral

a chapter by

SUZEI MAT NURUDIN, ZARINA MOHD ZAIN, NUR AIN YAACOB & RASUKHAN SAFIIN

*Faculty of Administrative Science and Policy Studies (FSPPP), Universiti Teknologi MARA (UiTM)
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Introduction

Islamic By-Laws executed by local government at Kelantan: Learning Referral is about the innovation products that has been created from the internal grants dispensed by the Faculty of Administrative Science and Policy Studies (FSPPP) Universiti Teknologi MARA (UiTM) 2021. From the grant, several publications have been made and joining innovation competitions such as International Invention & Innovative Competition (InIIC) 2022 and International Creative Innovation Idea Competition (ICIIC) 2023. The innovation started with the project called By-Laws Potrayal: Local Authority Exertion. The innovation is in the form of an infographic poster created with the compilation of an insightful local government by law information that have Islamic approach consisting of related pictures, findings of local authorities views and others information related that purposely related for providing the needed information for the local communities at Kelantan. The second innovation is in a form of a book named By-Laws Influence in Shaping the Society's Behavior – A Monograph which is a simple but extensive book created with the compilation of an insightful local government Islamic by-laws implementation.

This study is based on the second innovation that focused on students' learning aids needed to understand the local government subject offered to Faculty of Administrative Science and Policy Studies (FSPPP) students for Diploma in Public Administration students. With the creation of the book, it would help students to have a better insight regarding the implementation of Islamic by-laws by the local government in Kelantan. The book is explicitly designed to provide students with Islamic by-laws piece of information with vibrant details using the specified illustration

related with the implementation of the local government.

By-Laws is defined as the subsidiary legislation of the principal law and enacted for the local authority's jurisdiction in performing their duties and functions. This subsidiary legislation is also known as Orders, Rules and so on (mpkbbri.gov.my). The local authority has jurisdiction to enforce a rule known as by-law based on an emphasis on three major aspects namely public health, community safety and the well-being of the local community (Khairul Azhar Meerangani, 2018). By-laws are the jurisdiction granted for local governments according to the Local Government Act 171 (1976). This means that local governments have the power to identify and enact appropriate by-laws in ensuring the smooth running of their administration areas.

By-laws are created to play a vital part in affecting the daily lives of societies; especially in local government areas which have quite different approaches such as Kota Bharu Municipal Council of Islamic Cities (MPKB-BRI) and other local governments in Kelantan. By-laws implemented by the local government at Kelantan is quite different compared to other local governments in Malaysia due to the provisions of the by-laws that have an Islamic approach which has given some positive impact to the local communities especially in shaping the society's behaviour. The local government has outlined a clear and distinct interpretation of aurat (Suhana & Marsitah, 2015). MPKB by-laws (Amendment 2004) explained that the interpretation of 'aurat' means the whole body of a woman apart from the face and both hands (Suzei Mat Nurudin et al., 2018). It is detailed in the implementation that for Muslim traders, they need to cover their aurat accordingly to the Islamic practice and for

non-Muslim traders; they also need to wear their attires appropriately.

This study focused on the guidelines available to grasp the substance of local government by-laws that focused on Islamic approach in Kelantan and assist the students to improve their knowledge on the subject matter. Besides that, they can also do quick revisions in an interesting way by referring to the examples enlisted in the book.

Product Details

By-Laws Influence in Shaping the Society’s Behavior – A Monograph is a book chapter with the details of compilation of By Laws pictures, board advertisement, pamphlets that focussed on Islamic approach in Kelantan, the Ketereh District Council (MDK) by-laws with Islamic approach, findings on online survey related to by-laws influence in shaping society’s behavior, recommendations and publications from the grant. The content is in the format of colourful illustrations of the by-laws implementation that focused on Islamic approach in Kelantan.

Product Illustrations

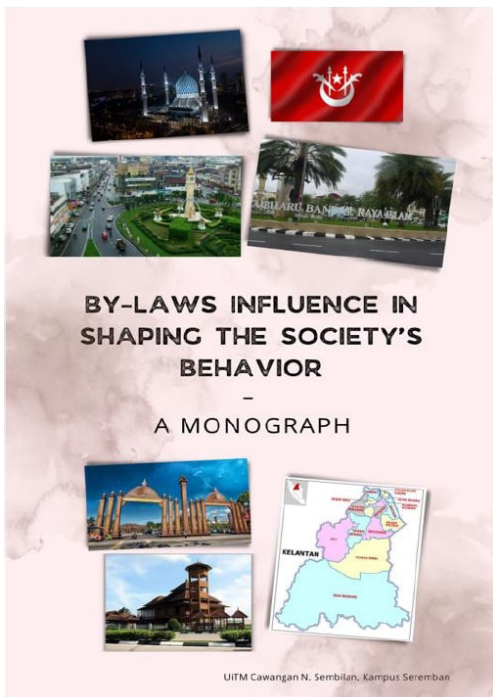


Figure 1: Monograph front page (Sources: Suzei et al, 2023)

By-Laws Influence in Shaping the Society’s Behavior – A Monograph front page illustrated with pictures of the Kelantan state.

TABLE OF CONTENT		
No	Topic	Page
1	Compilation of By Laws Pictures that Focused on Islamic Approach at Kelantan	1-17
2	Enforcement of Board Advertisement Guidelines that Prohibit Any Aurat-Exposed Advertisements & Enforcement of Proper Clothing to Cover the Aurat Among the Muslim Community and Dressing Politely for Non-Muslims	18-26
3	Phamplet And Reminder of The By Laws that Focused on Islamic Approach in Kelantan	27-28
4	Ketereh District Council (MDK) by-laws with Islamic approach	29-34
5	Findings on Online Survey Related with By-Laws Influence in Shaping the Society’s Behavior	35
6	Recommendations	35
7	Acknowledgements	36-43
8	Publications	44-46
8	References	44-46

Figure 2: Monograph table of content (Sources: Suzei et al, 2023)

By-Laws Influence in Shaping the Society’s Behavior – A Monograph Table of Content

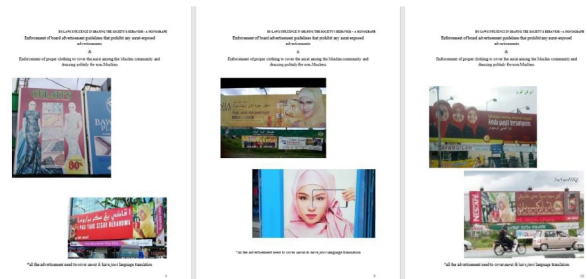


Figure 3: Monograph content – Advertisement board of Islamic by-laws (Sources: Suzei et al, 2023)

By-Laws Influence in Shaping the Society’s Behavior – A Monograph, sample of advertisement board of Islamic by-laws.



Figure 4: Monograph content – Reminder on the Islamic by-laws (Sources: Suzei et al, 2023)

By-Laws Influence in Shaping the Society's Behavior – A Monograph, sample of reminder on Islamic by-laws.



Figure 5: Monograph content – Phamplet and reminder of Islamic by-laws (Sources: Suzei et al, 2023)

By-Laws Influence in Shaping the Society's Behavior – A Monograph, sample of phamplet and reminder of Islamic by-laws.

PUBLICATIONS

- 1) Suzei Mat Nurudin, Dr. Zarina Mohd Zain, Nor Subhaiza Md Khalid & Rasukhan Safiin, *By-Laws Implementation by Local Authorities: Viewpoint of Local Communities at Kelantan*, Extended Abstract International Conference on Contemporary Muslim World (ICCMW) II, e ISBN 978-967-25-697-2-5, 13-14 Oct 2021.
- 2) Suzei Mat Nurudin, Dr. Zarina Mohd Zain, Nor Subhaiza Md Khalid & Rasukhan Safiin, *The Influences of the By-Laws in Shaping Intended Societal Behaviour – A Case Study in Kelantan*, GCBSS Proceeding Vol 12 Jan – Dec 2021, ISBN 978-967-13147-0-8, 12th Global Conference on Business and Sciences (GCBSS) 8-9 Oct 2021.
- 3) Suzei Mat Nurudin, Dr. Zarina Mohd Zain, Nor Subhaiza Md Khalid & Rasukhan Safiin, *By-Laws and Social Relations: Shaping the Societal Behaviour*, GATR-Global J. Bus. Soc. Sci. Review, 10(1), 01–11. [https://doi.org/10.35609/gjbssr.2022.10.1\(1\)](https://doi.org/10.35609/gjbssr.2022.10.1(1))
- 4) Suzei Mat Nurudin, Dr. Zarina Mohd Zain, Nor Subhaiza Md Khalid & Rasukhan Safiin, *Implementation of By-Laws with Islamic Approach in Shaping the Islamic Way of Life and Culture by Local Authorities in Kelantan*, Art and Expression Chapter in Book, 2nd Edition (2022) e-ISSN No.2805-5071.
- 5) Suzei Mat Nurudin, Dr. Zarina Mohd Zain, Nor Subhaiza Md Khalid & Rasukhan Safiin, *By-Laws Implementation by Local Authorities: Viewpoint of Local Communities at Kelantan*, Chapter in Book, International Conference on Contemporary Muslim World (ICCMW) II, 2022. eISBN 978-967-2776-07-09.
- 6) Suzei Mat Nurudin, Dr. Zarina Mohd Zain & Rasukhan Safiin, *By-Laws Enforcement: Local Authority Exertion*, International Invention & Innovative Competition (IIIC) 2022.
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Figure 6: Monograph publications related (Sources: Suzei et al, 2023)

By-Laws Influence in Shaping the Society's Behavior – A Monograph, list of publication from the FSPPP Internal Research Grant (FIRG)

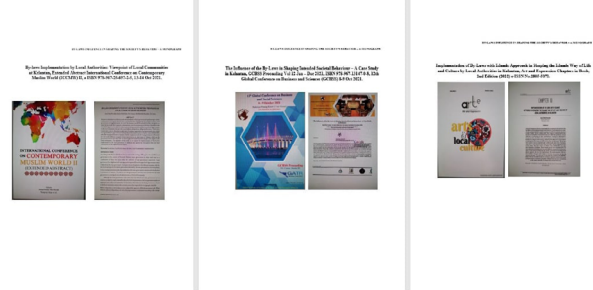


Figure 7: Monograph publication evidence (Sources: Suzei et al, 2023)

By-Laws Influence in Shaping the Society's Behavior – A Monograph, monograph publication evidence from the FSPPP Internal Research Grant (FIRG).

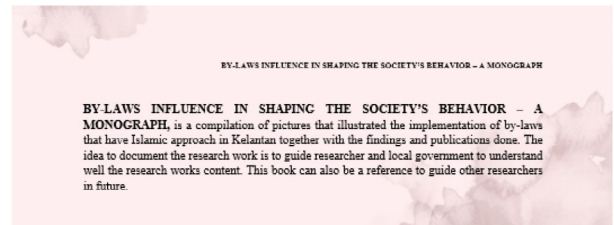


Figure 8: Monograph back page (Sources: Suzei et al, 2023)

By-Laws Influence in Shaping the Society's Behavior – A Monograph, front back.



Figure 9: Monograph back page (Sources: Suzei et al, 2023)

By-Laws Influence in Shaping the Society's Behavior – A Monograph had joined the International Creative Innovation Idea Competition (ICIIC) 2023 and was given the gold award

Innovation Objectives

The study has identified some objectives as listed below:

- 1) To guide students to get a better understanding on the concept and implementation of local government by-laws with Islamic approach by exploring the book.
- 2) To guide students by providing definite examples through the local community's feedback.
- 3) To facilitate students to learn and understand the content of the local government's by laws by providing insightful information from the book.

Local government administration is a core subject for final year students pursuing a Diploma in Public Administration, FSPPP, UiTM. It is a requirement that students have to pass the subject in order to graduate on time. Hopefully with the creation of the By-Laws Influence in Shaping the Society's Behavior – A Monograph, would help to accomplish these objectives.

Problem Statement

The influence of the environment as well as the rapid development in modern technology have provided challenges in applying shariah-compliant dress practices to Muslims (Muhammad Khairul Nizam et al., 2019). It has become an obstacle for the local government to manage the issue of the code of ethics for compliant dressing according to shariah (Rasyidah, 2017). The Kelantan government found the level of adherence to proper dress code among women in the state still unsatisfactory even though it has been implemented for almost 20 years (Mohd Azhar & Raihanah, 2010). Local authorities in Kelantan have been enforcing the Islamic dress code in

stages beginning with people who are involved in business because these people are always interacting with other people. The local authority had also introduced 'Operasi Gempur Aurat' and imposed a fine of RM500 to those found guilty of not covering their aurat accordingly.

A study by Mohd Fadhil (2011) stated that some of the communities in Kota Bharu did not comply with the image of a Muslim community. Abdul Aziz Yusof (2012) asserted that the effort to develop the ummah should involve the development of spiritual, physical, mental and morality, coinciding with the concept of compliance applied by the state government. The findings of his study also found that there were many Muslims in Kelantan who still did not comply with the Islamic dress code. Murtopo (2017) stated that many women in show casting have the tendency of not covering the aurat properly by using mini hijab and thigh outfit. This practice is a symptom that cannot be avoided by modern society today. Based on these problems, the local government in Kelantan has come out with the Islamic by-laws and at the same time, reshaping the behaviour of the local communities.

In conjunction with the innovation product, as identified by Nor Suhaiza, Suzei and Zarina, (2017), students faced difficulties to comprehend the content of local government subject. Lacking definite examples of the practice may lead to poor understanding on the local government subject and students can't score well in this course. The lack of definite examples related to the local government content has caused problems to students as they did not have any suitable reference for their revision.

Students have problems to learn in depth on the course by just solely listening to lectures given. So additional tools are needed to help students to learn with the aid of additional references while revising the lecture's notes (Suzei, Nor Suhaiza & Zarina, 2020). This study has identified definite examples that can be used as reference aid while learning this subject. It is hoped, by developing this product, it may become an effective learning aid for students to study and revise the local government subject.

Commercialization Potentials

This product is offered to graduating Diploma in Public Administration students who have registered for local government courses which are offered to several campuses for full time and flexible learning modes of learning. The list of the campuses and mode of learning are listed below:

- 1) UiTM Kampus Seremban, Negeri Sembilan (full time)
- 2) UiTM Kampus Raub, Pahang (full time)
- 3) UiTM Kampus Machang, Kelantan (full time & flexible learning)
- 4) UiTM Kampus Sungai Petani, Kedah (full time & flexible learning)
- 5) UiTM Kampus Kota Kinabalu, Sabah - full time & flexible learning
- 6) UiTM Kampus Samarahan, Sarawak - full time & flexible learning
- 7) UiTM Kampus Sri Iskandar, Perak - flexible learning
- 8) UiTM Kampus Dungun, Terengganu - flexible learning
- 9) UiTM Kampus Shah Alam, Selangor - flexible learning
- 10) UiTM Kampus Bandaraya Melaka (flexible learning)

Previous Innovation Product

The innovation project was started with the creation of the By-Laws Potrayal: Local Authority Exertion in the form of infographic poster, created with the compilation of an insightful local government by law information that have Islamic approach information consisting of related pictures, findings of local authority views and other related information. The information supplied to the local authorities in Kelantan are to be displayed in their official website.



Figure 10: By-Laws Potrayal: Local Authority Exertion (Sources: Suzei, Dr. Zarina & Rasukhan, 2022)

By-Laws Potrayal: Local Authority Exertion main page that has three info graphic links, Info Graphic 1 (By-Laws Chapter & Verse), Info Graphic 2 (By-Laws Remembrance) & Info Graphic 3 (Survey Discourse)

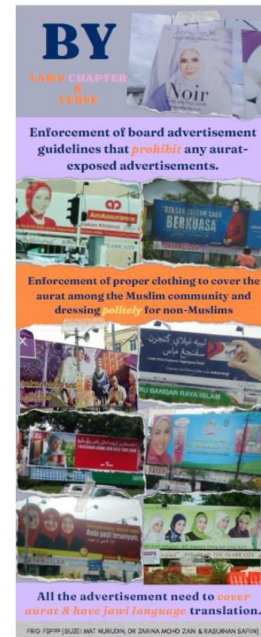


Figure 11: Info Graphic 1 (By-Laws Chapter & Verse) (Sources: Suzei, Dr. Zarina & Rasukhan, 2022)

Info Graphic 1 (By-Laws Chapter & Verse) is the compilation of pictures related to the enforcement of board advertisement guidelines that prohibit any aurat-exposed advertisement and enforcement of proper clothing to cover the aurat among the Muslim community and appropriate dressing for non-Muslims.



Figure 12: Info Graphic 2 (By-Laws Remembrance) (Sources: Suzei, Dr. Zarina & Rasukhan, 2022)

Info Graphic 2 (By-Laws Remembrance) is the compilation of pamphlets and reminders of the by laws that focused on the Islamic approach in Kelantan.

By-Laws Potrayal Local Authority Exertion had been awarded the Gold Award in InIIC 2022

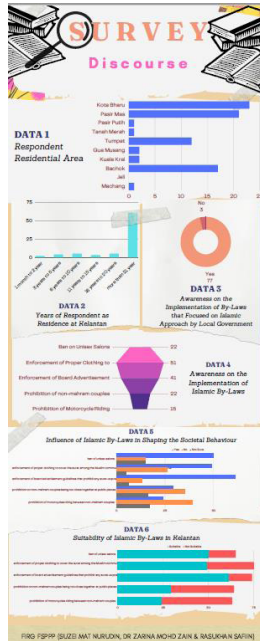


Figure 13: Info Graphic 3 (Survey Discourse) (Sources: Suzei, Dr. Zarina & Rasukhan, 2022)

Info Graphic 3 (Survey Discourse) details the findings from online surveys related to by laws influence in shaping the society’s behaviour portrayed from the feedback gathered from the local communities towards the implementation and the impact of Islamic by-laws in Kelantan.

Awards/Recognition Received

By-Laws Potrayal: Local Authority Exertion had joined the International Invention & Innovative Competition (InIIC) 1/2022 and won the Gold Award and Youtube Lucky Draw Winner.

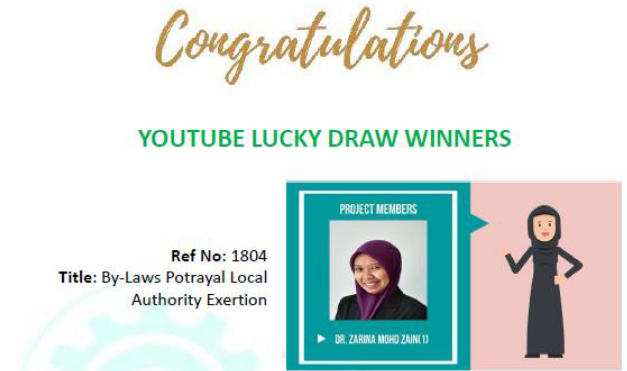


Figure 15: Youtube Lucky draw winner of InIIC 1/2022 (Sources: Suzei, Dr. Zarina & Rasukhan, 2022)

By-Laws Potrayal Local Authority Exertion had been awarded the Youtube Lucky Draw Winner in InIIC 2022

Conclusion

The implementation of Islamic by-laws by the local government in Kelantan has shown some impact on local communities, especially in the socio-economic aspects. Local communities have given response towards the implementation of the by-laws. Islamic By-Laws executed by the local government in Kelantan: Learning Referral is referring to innovation products related to the Islamic by-laws in Kelantan. By-Laws Potrayal: Local Authority Exertion is provided for the local communities and to be used as references to other local government practices. The second innovation named By-Laws Influence in Shaping the Society’s Behavior – A Monograph is provided for students trying to understand the Local Government Islamic by-laws implementation and its impacts. This innovation will become effective education aids and help students in doing their revision and obtain better results in the local government subject.

Acknowledgements

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Figure 14: Gold award certificate of InIIC 1/2022 (Sources: Suzei, Dr. Zarina & Rasukhan, 2022)

has also been granted approval by the UiTM Research Ethics Committee (REC).

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Undang-undang kecil iklan (Majlis Daerah Ketereh Perbandaran Islam) 2019

Undang-undang kecil pelesenan tred, perniagaan dan perindustrian (Majlis Daerah Ketereh Perbandaran Islam) 2019

Surat kami : 700-KPK (PRP.UP.1/20/1)

Tarikh : 20 Januari 2023

Prof. Madya Dr. Nur Hisham Ibrahim
Rektor
Universiti Teknologi MARA
Cawangan Perak



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27.1.2023

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