ON WAFER PROBING OF MONOLITHIC MICROWAVE INTEGRATED CIRCUIT CAPACITORS

This thesis is presented in partial fulfillment for award of the Bachelor of Electrical Engineering (Hons.)

UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA



NOR ASMAH BINTI AHMAD
FACULTY OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING
UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGY MARA
40450 SHAH ALAM
SELANGOR DARUL EHSAN
MALAYSIA

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Alhamdulillah to Allah SWT the Beneficient, the Merciful, with the deepest sense of gratitude of the Almighty that gives the strength and ability to complete this final year project.

First and foremost, I would like to express my sincere appreciation to my project supervisor, Assoc. Prof. Dr. Zaiki Bin Awang the lecturer who devotedly his time helping and contribute precious ideas, support, commitment, encouragement and constant guidance and his willingness in sharing knowledge towards the completion of this thesis.

I also would to share my greatest appreciation to my beloved family especially my parents, and , who always be there for me. Thank you for the encouragement.

Lastly, thank you so much to all my friends for their support directly or indirectly and others who have helped and supported me in completing this project. Thank you very much and may Allah bless you.

ABSTRACT

The purpose of this project is to measure capacitor on silicon wafer using Cascade's probe. The wafer will be measured using the RF probing technique. This project also will design the interdigital capacitor which focuses on the simulation with different length and width. The silicon has been used as a substrate with $\varepsilon_r = 11.7$ and thickness=300 μ m. The circuits were simulated using CAD packages.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	TITLE	PAGE
DEC	LARATION	i
DED	ICATION	ïi
ACK	NOWLEDGEMENTS	iii
ABS	TRACT	iv
TABLE OF CONTENTS		v
LIST OF FIGURES		ix
LIST OF TABLES		xii
LIST	OF ABREVIATIONS	xiii
INTI	RODUCTION	
1.1	Objective of the project	1
1.2	Scope of the project	1
1.3	Methodology	2
MON	NOLITHIC MICROWAVE INTEGRATED CIRCUIT	Γ
2.1	Meaning of MMIC	3
2.2	History of MMIC Technology	3
2.3	Structure MMIC	5
2.4	MMIC Performance	8
2.5	Applications	8
2.6	Summary MMIC	10
MON	NOLITHIC CAPACITORS AND THEORY	
3.1	Introduction of capacitors	11
3.2	Capacitor Value	11
3.3	Chip Capacitor Types	12
	3.3.1 Multilayer Dielectric Capacitor	12
	DED ACK ABS TAB LIST LIST LIST 1.1 1.2 1.3 MON 2.1 2.2 2.3 2.4 2.5 2.6 MON 3.1 3.2	DECLARATION DEDICATION ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS ABSTRACT TABLE OF CONTENTS LIST OF FIGURES LIST OF TABLES LIST OF ABREVIATIONS INTRODUCTION 1.1 Objective of the project 1.2 Scope of the project 1.3 Methodology MONOLITHIC MICROWAVE INTEGRATED CIRCUIT 2.1 Meaning of MMIC 2.2 History of MMIC Technology 2.3 Structure MMIC 2.4 MMIC Performance 2.5 Applications 2.6 Summary MMIC MONOLITHIC CAPACITORS AND THEORY 3.1 Introduction of capacitors 3.2 Capacitor Value 3.3 Chip Capacitor Types

CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION

1.1 Objective of the project

The main objectives for this project are to measure and analyze the characteristics of capacitor on silicon (Si) wafer. The wafer will be measured using the RF probing technique, Cascade's Summit 9100 in conjunction with a *Vector network analyzer* (VNA). While Genesys *Computer aided design* (CAD) software will be used to model and design the capacitor. The silicon has been used as a substrate with $\varepsilon_r = 11.7$ and thickness=300 μ m. The characteristics to be simulated will focus on width of each conductor (W) and length of fingers (L). All the measurement and simulation in the frequency range of 0.2-20 GHz. The measurement and simulation results will focus on the reflection and transmission coefficients, S_{11} and S_{21} .

1.2 Scope of the project

This thesis consists of seven chapters. Each chapter discussed the details of the particular topic related to the probing capacitor on wafer of monolithic microwave integrated circuit. The contents of the first chapter covered the introduction of the project and methodology.

In chapter 2, brief explanation about *monolithic microwave integrated circuit* (MMIC) consist of meaning, history of MMIC technology, structure, performance, application and summary of MMIC.

Chapter 3 describe about theoretical aspects of monolithic capacitors. The content of this chapter include the introduction, type of capacitor and approximate analysis.

Chapter 4 covered the design and simulation of capacitor, *computer aided design* (CAD) are also included in this chapter.