

## **MODELLING OF CHAOTIC HYDROLOGICAL TIME SERIES**



**FEBRUARY, 2009**

Tarikh : 21 Feb 2009  
No. Fail Projek :

Penolong Naib Cancellor (Penyelidikan)  
Institut Pengurusan Penyelidikan  
Universiti Teknologi MARA  
40450 Shah Alam

Ybhg. Prof.,

**LAPORAN AKHIR PENYELIDIKAN “Modelling of chaotic hydrological time series”**

Merujuk kepada perkara diatas, bersama-sama ini disertakan 3 (tiga) naskah Laporan Akhir Penyelidikan bertajuk “ Modelling of chaotic hydrological time series”

Sekian, terima kasih.

Yang benar,

**ISMAIL BIN ATAN**  
Ketua  
Projek Penyelidikan

## **PENGHARGAAN**

**Setinggi-tinggi penghargaan dan ribuan terima kasih diucapkan kepada semua pihak yang terlibat secara langsung dan tidak langsung bagi membolehkan penyelidikan ini desiapkan dengan sempurna.**

**Dianataranya:**

**Prof Dr Azni Zain Ahmad  
Penolong Naib Cancelor ((Penyelidikan)  
Institut Pengurusan Penyelidikan  
Dan**

**Semua Staf di Jabatan Pengaliran dan Saliran Selangor, Perak dan Pahang.**

## **ABSTRACT**

Nonlinear time series analysis and chaos theory are discussed as an alternative research on the prediction of hydrological data. In this paper, a non linear time series model is used to analyze the daily mean flow collected from the three gauging stations i.e. Sungai Yap at Sungai Pahang, Sungai Batu at Sentul and Sungai Gombak at Jalan Tun Razak. The procedure such as average mutual information, false nearest neighbor, reconstruction of phase space, recurrence analysis and the nonlinear prediction method were all applied to the data from the gauge. The results suggest that the data representing the behaviour of streamflow may be nonlinear and chaotic in nature. It has shown promising results of short-term forecasts of streamflows.

## TABLE OF CONTENT

	Page
<i>Declaration</i>	<i>i</i>
<i>Acknowledgement</i>	<i>v</i>
<i>Abstract</i>	<i>vi</i>
<i>Table of contents</i>	<i>vii</i>
<i>List of figure</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>List of table</i>	<i>xii</i>
<i>List of abbreviation</i>	<i>xiii</i>

### CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION

<b>1.1 General Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>1.2 Problem Statement</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>1.3 The objectives of study</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>1.4 Scope of Study</b>	<b>3</b>

### CHAPTER 2: LITERATURE REVIEW

<b>2.1 Introduction</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>2.2 Hydrological time series</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>2.3 Characteristic of Chaos</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>2.3.1 Reconstruction of the phase space</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>2.3.2 Correlation dimension method</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>2.3.3 Prediction</b>	<b>6</b>