
ACROSS BORDERS

AN OVERVIEW OF ISSUES IN
MANAGEMENT & BUSINESS / SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY
/ SOCIAL SCIENCE & HUMANITIES
2009-2011

PROJECT TEAM

Dr. Roaimah Hj. Omar
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Nor Raihan Abu Bakar
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Muhamad Hanapi Khamis
Siti Nurshahidah Sah Allam

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**Division of Research, Industrial Linkages & Alumni
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Cawangan Melaka**

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PREFACE

Across Borders is designed for use in knowledge development in various disciplines. It is written to accommodate the interest of academicians and industry. The compilation of research abstracts from different fields provides valuable information to assist the expansion of knowledge and development. It also serves as a reference for Universiti Teknologi MARA (UiTM) Melaka Campus and the Division of Research, Industrial Linkages & Alumni.

The compilation of proceeding abstracts includes 83 research abstracts that are divided into 3 sections according to their respective disciplines; Management and Business, Science and Technology, and Social Science and Humanities.

It is hoped that this book would inspire its readers to undertake further research in the specific fields or disciplines.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The project team of this Across Borders would like to express their deepest appreciation to all the researchers from the various faculties for their participation. Without their on-going contributions the book would not be possible. We are indebted to the Rector of Universiti Teknologi MARA (UiTM) Melaka Campus and the Division of Research, Industrial Linkages & Alumni for mooted the idea of having this book and getting the project started.

We would like to sincerely thank all our friends, colleagues, and acquaintances for their roles, direct and indirect contributions and invaluable support in the compilation of the 83 proceeding abstracts.

KAJIAN KEBOLEHCAPAIAN KELUARAN DALAM NEGARA KASAR (KDNK) MALAYSIA DALAM SASARAN WAWASAN 2020

Suhaida Mohd Amin
Mohd Faizal P. Rameli

ABSTRAK

Pelbagai usaha telah digerakkan oleh kerajaan untuk mencapai visi Malaysia sebagai sebuah negara maju menjelang 2020. Sebagai asas pencapaian, Keluaran Dalam Negara Kasar (KDNK) merupakan sasaran utama yang perlu ditingkatkan dari semasa ke semasa. Setelah 52 tahun merdeka, ternyata Malaysia berjaya meningkatkan 144 kali ganda nilai KDNKnya. Selari dengan kejayaan meningkatkan nilai KDNK tersebut, pendapatan KDNK per kapita telah meningkat dan sumbangan setiap sektor utama dalam ekonomi turut menunjukkan perkembangan yang positif. Kertas ini akan meninjau pencapaian semasa KDNK Malaysia dan faktor-faktor yang berkait dengannya berbanding negara-negara lain yang telah dikategorikan sebagai negara maju. Selain itu, Korea Selatan dipilih sebagai 'benchmark' memandangkan negara tersebut merupakan negara Asia terkini yang tersenarai di bawah 'Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)' pada tahun 1996. Informasi ini amat signifikan dengan keperluan mengetahui di mana kedudukan Malaysia pada hari ini memandangkan matlamat visi Malaysia sebuah Negara maju hanya tinggal 11 tahun sahaja lagi.

KATA KUNCI

KDNK, Negara Maju