PROPERTIES OF THREE LAYER PARTICLEBOARD FROM

BATAI SPP (Paraserianthes Falcataria)

HAZWANI BINTI LIAS

Final Year Project Report Submitted in Partial Fulfilment of the Requirement for the Degree of Bachelor of Sciences (Hons.) Furniture Technology in the Faculty of Applied Sciences Universiti Teknologi MARA

JANUARY 2012

ACKNOWLEDEGMENTS

Firstly we wish to express our gratitude to the almighty Allah. Without him we wouldn't complete this project in the given time.

Special thanks to Dr. Jamaludin, because of the kindly heart giving I an encouragement, advice and support in completing this project. Although he is a very busy man, but he still spends the time with his students whenever the students have problems in his subject. He is also our walking reference when cannot get the answer from the sources.

I also very appreciated to all the Wood Industry staff especially to Mr. Shahril and Mr. Rudaini for giving chance and spend time to complete the project in the DIP workshop. Although it is his responsibility to take risk and guide me during complete the project, but he still trust we to use the machinery without hesitation.

Besides that, a real thank you for who help me like Nurfaizura, Norhidayani, and other friend which involved hardly to done and finished my project properly, get many experience including happy and sad during this project.

Last but not least, to my family who was involved indirectly in my thesis. They also gave the advice and support as motivate me to complete the thesis and my entire classmate especially AS227 5A in completion of final project. Thanks again.

May Allah S.W.T bless you all.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE PROJECT T APPROVAL DEDICATIO ACKNOWLI LIST OF TA LIST OF FIC LIST OF PL LIST OF AB ABSTRACT ABSTRAK	SHEET ON EDGEMENT BLES GURES	PAGES i ii iii v vi vii viii ix x xi
CHAPTER	INTRODUCTION	
	1.1 Background	1
	1.2 Problem Statement	2
	1.3 Justification	2 3 5
	1.4 Objectives	5
CHAPTER 2	LITERATURE REVIEW	
	2.1 Malaysian Particleboard Industries2.2 Raw Material for Particleboard Manufacture	5
	2.2.1 Rubberwood Plantation	6
	2.2.2 Acacia Plantation	11
	2.2.3 Mixed Hardwood Resources	11
	2.2.3.1 Wood Chipping Industry	12
	2.2.3.1 Wood Emphilig Industry 2.2.3.2 Wood Supply Sources	12
	2.2.3.2 Wood Supply Sources	12
	2.3 Batai Species	
	2.3.1 Taxonomy and Nomenclature	13
	2.3.2 Plantation	14
	2.3.3 Botanic Description	15
	2.3.4 Ecology and Distribution	
	2.34.1 History of Cultivation	16
	2.3.4.2 Natural Habitat	17
	2.3.4.3 Geographic Distribution	17
	2.3.4.4 Biophysical Limits	17
	2.3.4.5 Reproductive Biology	17
	2.4 Propagation and Management	10
	2.4.1 Propagation Methods	18
	2.5 Tree Management	20
	2.5.2 Germplasm Management	20

	2.6 Functional Uses of Batai	
	2.6.1 Products	20
	2.6.2 Services	21
	2.6.3 Pests and Disease	22
	2.0.5 Tests and Disease	242
	2.7 Particleboard	
	2.7.1 Particleboard History	23
	2.7.2 Furniture Design	24
	2.7.3 Properties of Particleboard	25
	2.7.4 Uses of Particleboard	27
	2.7.5 Effect of Particle size	27
	2.7.6 Effect of Resin Content	28
	2.7.0 Effect of Resin Content	20
CHAPTER 3	MATERIAL AND METHODS	
	3.1 Methods	
	3.2 Particleboard Manufacture	29
	3.2.1 Field Procedure	30
	3.3 Particle Analysis	
	3.3.1 Screen Analysis	34
	3.3.2 Bulk Density	35
	3.4 Board Manufacture	50
	3.4.1 Glue Mixing and Blending	36
	3.4.2 Mat Forming	37
	3.4.3 Cold Press	38
	3.4.4 Hot Press	39
		39
	3.5 Sample Cutting and Standard	40
	3.5.1 Sample Cutting	
	3.5.2 Board Evaluation	41
	3.5.3 Bending	42
	3.5.4 Internal Bonding	43
	3.5.5 Thickness Swelling and Water Absorption	44
CHAPTER 4	RESULT AND DICUSSION	
	4.1 Particleboard Manufacture	
	4.1.1 Screen Analysis	46
	4.1.2 Bulk Density	47
	4.2 Properties of Particleboard	47
	4.3 Statistical Significance for Effect of Resin Content	49
	on Properties of Particleboard from 1.0mm Particle	50
	4.3.1 Effect of Resin Content on	50
	Mechanical Properties (1.0mm)	E 1
	4.3.2 Effect of Resin Content on Physical	51
	Properties (1.0mm)	

PROPERTIES THREE LAYER OF PARTICEBOARD FROM BATAI

(Paraserianthes falcataria)

By HAZWANI BINTI LIAS

JANUARY 2012

ABSTRACT

The properties of phenol- bonded three layer particleboard produced from Batai species (*Paraserianthes falcataria*) were studied. Batai or also known (*Paraserianthes falcataria*) is one of the most fast growing species that have much usage for wood based composite. In this study, results showed, for particle sizes 1.0mm, increasing the resin content of surface from 9% to 11% and also for core from 7% to 9% showed no significant effect on all the mechanical properties of MOR, MOE and IB. The WA and TS values were significantly affected by the resin content. Increasing the surface and core resin content from 9% to 11% and 7% to 9% respectively, improve al the WA and TS values. Particle sizes 2.0mm show result for MOR, MOE and IB were found to increase with higher resin content. However the increase was found to be not significant. The WA and TS values improve as the resin content was increase. The results show that with higher resin loading the value in TS and WA was found to be not significant improved.