## **UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA**

# **AWARENESS OF LOVE SCAM**

# **AMONG STUDENTS OF UITM**

## DUNGUN

### MUHAMMAD IRFAN BIN AMERRUDDIN

Academic writing submitted in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the degree of **Diploma in Muamalat** 

Academy of Contemporary Islamic Studies

July 2021

#### ABSTRACT

Online romance scams are a sort of mass marketing fraud that deceives people by using mass communication methods such as email, instant messaging, bulk mail, social networking sites, and others. This study aimed to identify if any student of University Technology Mara Dungun campus has been victim of love scams. It also to analyse the cause and consequences of love scams. Then to suggest a method to avoid love scams among UiTM Dungun's student. The issue that UiTM students are dealing with is how to keep themselves and their friends from involved in the long-standing epidemic of love fraud in Malaysia. This study was done and focused on students at the UiTM Terengganu branch Dungun campus as respondents, and it employed a qualitative style of interviewing. This qualitative style uses simple random sampling and snowball sampling approaches in order to find research participant. Semi structured interview method with student of UiTM Dungun to focus on identifying of love scam's victim and suggest way to prevent it. The acquired data and information were examined descriptively. The study result reveal that there is student of UiTM Dungun has being victim of love scam and student that familiar with the crime which experiences by their contact. As a result, to spread the awareness of love scam, the cause and consequence has been analysed and there a lot of method to prevent from love scams has been suggested from this study.

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

In the name of Allah, the Most Merciful and Most Gracious. I'd want to thank Allah for providing me with the chance to complete my Diploma and for guiding me through this difficult road. My heartfelt appreciation and gratitude go to my supervisor, Dr. Nor Adila Mohd Noor. Thank you for your help, patience, and suggestions with our final year project.

My gratitude and admiration also go to certain students from the UiTM Dungun community who helped settle the interview session. Not to mention my family and friends, who have constantly provided moral support and assistance with our final year project.

Finally, my thesis is dedicated to the bittersweet recollection of wanting to be a better student in the future and a desire to educate me. Alhamdulilah.

## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

### TITLE

## Page

СНАР	TER 1 INTRODUCTION	9
1.1	Research Background	9
1.2	Problem Statement	10
1.3	Research Objectives	10
1.4	Research Questions	11
1.5	Scope of The Study	11
1.6	Significance of The Study	12
СНАРТ	ER 2 LITERATURE REVIEW	13
2.1	Introduction	13
	2.1.1 Love Scam Topology	13
	2.1.2 Modus Operandi of Love Scam	14
СНАРТ	ER 3 RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	16
3.1	Introduction	16
3.2	Research Instruments	16
3.3	Research Participants	17
3.4	Data Collection	17
3.5	Data Analysis	18
CHAPTER 4 RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS		19
4.1	Introduction	19
	4.1.1 Research Participant's Background	19
	4.1.2 Research Findings	20
4.2	Qualitative Analysis: Interview	20
4.3	Research Findings Result	31
4.4 Conclusion		32
CHAPTER FIVE CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS		34
5.1	Introduction	34
5.2	Recommendations	34
5.3	Conclusion	36

### APPENDICES

39

37