# **COVER PAGE**



## FACULTY OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

## **DIPLOMA IN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING (EM110)**

### J4EM1105F

## FUNDAMENTALS OF ENTREPRENUERSHIP

## ENT 300

### **BUSINESS PLAN REPORT**

### **MENGETEH ENTERPRISE**

## PREPARED FOR:

### SIR MOHD HANAFIE BIN YASIN

### **PREPARED BY:**

NAME	MATRIC NUMBER
AYUNI FARIDAH BINTI ZAID	2020852076
FAIQAH NADHIRAH BINTI ZAIZUL JIFRI	2020601422
NUR AINA SYAHIRA BINTI MOHAMAD HANAFIAH	2020433766
NUR DANIA IRDEENA BINTI ASTAPA KAMAL	2020852376

# LETTER OF SUBMISSION

# ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First and foremost, we would like to express our heartfelt gratitude to Almighty Allah S.W.T for providing us with the strength to carry out our business plan. After all of our hard work and efforts, we are relieved to have completed this plan on time that we have put in accomplishing the goal. We are extremely grateful for the completion of this report, as we have gained numerous experiences and lessons to be learned throughout this journey.

Next, we are grateful to our lecturer, Sir Mohd Hanafie Bin Yassin, who has provided us with invaluable guidance, moral support, improvisation suggestions, and advice from the beginning of the business plan period until the end of the task. We are grateful to have her as our lecturer, in addition to him persistence in teaching us how to construct a more comprehensive business plan.

We are also grateful to our own members who have been consistently dedicated to completing this business plan on time, despite the fact that many of our personal free times have been sacrificed in the process. This business plan would be impossible to complete on time if we did not have unity and a sense of responsibility within ourselves.

We also want to thank our family members and close friends for their unwavering support throughout our journey to finish this business plan. They have assisted us in a variety of ways, particularly in mental health support and providing insights into real-world business plans.

# **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

LETTER OF SUBMISSION ACKNOWLEDGEMENT		3 5
TABLE OF CONTENT		5 7
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY		10
1. INTRODUCTION		10
1.1 Name of Business		13
1.2 Nature of Business		13
1.3 Industry Profile		13
1.4 Location of the Business		14
1.5 Date of Business Commencement	Duainaaa	14
1.6 Factors in Selecting the Proposed	Business	15
1.7 Future Prospects of the Business		15
2. PURPOSE		16
3. BUSINESS BACKGROUND		18
3.1 Vision and Mission		20
3.2 Organization Chart		21
3.3 Logo and Motto		22
4. BACKGROUND OF PARTNERSHIPS		23
4.1 General Manager		24
4.2 Administration Manager		25
4.3 Marketing Manager		26
4.4 Operation Manager		27
4.5 Financial Manager		28
5. LOCATION OF BUSINESS		29
6. MARKETING PLAN		31
6.1 Marketing Objectives		32
6.2 Description of Products		33
6.3 Target Market		37
6.4 Marker Size		38
6.5 Competitors		40
6.6 Market Share		42
6.7 Sales forecast		44
6.8 Market Strategy		46
6.9 Organization Chart for Marketing De	partment	52
6.10 Manpower Planning		52
6.11 Schedule of Tasks and Responsibi	lities	53
6.12 Schedule of remuneration		53
6.13 Market Budget		54
7. OPERATIONAL PLAN		55
7.1 Introduction		56
7.2 Operation Objective		57
7.3 Process Planning		57
7.4 Operational Layout		61
		-

7.5 Production Plan	62
7.6 Raw Material	64
7.7 Machine and Equipment	67
7.8 Business and Operation Hour	75
7.9 License Permit and Regulation	77
7.10 Overhead Requirement	77
7.11 Implementation Schedule	78
7.12 Operational Budget	78
8. ADMINISTRATION PLAN	79
8.1 Organizational Chart for Administration and Finance department	80
8.2 Manpower Planning	81
8.3 Schedule of Task and Responsibilities	81
8.4 Schedule of Remuneration	82
8.5 Office Furniture, Fitting and Office Supplies	83
8.6 Administration Budget	85
9. FINANCIAL PLAN	87
9.1 Financial Objective	88
9.2 Project Implementation cost	90
9.3 Source of Finance	93
9.4 Loan Amortization Repayment Schedule	96
9.5 Hire-Purchase Repayment Schedule	97
9.6 Pro-Forma Income Statement	98
9.7 Pro-Forma Balance Sheet	99
9.8 Financial Analysis / Performance	100
9.9 Financial Ratio Analysis	101
10. Conclusion	104
11. Appendices	106
12. Partnership Agreement	112

# **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

## **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

This company has four (4) members who hold important positions in the company such as General Manager also acts as an Administration Manager, Marketing Manager, Operational Manager and Financial Manager.

Our company's name, 'Mengeteh Enterprise,' is derived from the Javanese dialect, 'ngeteh,' which means to hang out or relax while drinking and eating. Everyone, regardless of age or gender, can enjoy'mengeteh' alone or with friends.We offer our customers a variety of 'kuih-muih,' which is difficult to find nowadays. There are many traditional food options that can attract customers in addition to confectionery.

'Mengeteh Enterprise' will be starting Setia City Mall, Setia Alam, 40170 Shah Alam, Selangor. We choose to start our company here in Shah Alam, Selangor because it id near to our future collaboration partner. Shah Alam has variety of Restaurant and Cafe that sells many types of dishes.

Our business service will commence operation on 25 May 2023. 'Mengeteh Enterprise' will becoming the only cafe that offers local cuisine in order to preserve traditional cuisine, and perhaps opening another location in the future.

# INTRODUCTION

#### **1.0INTRODUCTION**

#### 1.1 Name of the Business

The name of our company is Mengeteh Enterprise. One of the dialects of Javanese is called "ngeteh." This phrase is typically used by elderly individuals who enjoy drinking and engaging in conversation at the stalls. The elderly usually gathers in groups in the evenings while enjoy watching young children playing. In a simple word, 'Mengeteh' simply means to hang out or relax while drinking and eating. Everyone, regardless of age or gender, can enjoy 'mengeteh' with their friends or by themselves.

#### 1. Nature of Business

We provide our customer a variety of 'kuih-muih' which nowadays is hard to find. not only confectionery, but there are many traditional food options that can attract customers.

#### 2. Industry Profile

Industry profiles are detailed documents that provide information about an industry, where it came from, and where it appears to be headed. The main idea of 'Mengeteh Enterprise' is when nowadays, there are many different types of food with different cuisines. Therefore, traditional food is becoming increasingly rare and difficult to find. The goal of 'Mengeteh Enterprise' is to attract customers who want to enjoy a variety of local and traditional foods in a cafe with art on the walls.

#### 5. Factor in selecting the proposed business

The main factor we choose to open 'Mengeteh Enterprise' cafe because nowadays, various types of food have entered Malaysia from various countries regardless of North, South, East and West. Therefore, traditional and local Malay food is hard to find these days. With the existence of our cafe, we believe that our cafe has the potential to satisfy customers.

#### 6. Future prospects of the business

'Mengeteh Enterprise's' future plans include becoming the only cafe that serves local dishes so that traditional food is not left behind and possibly opening another branch one day.

# PURPOSE

#### 2. **Purpose of preparing the business plan**

1. To evaluate the project viability and growth potential

Each position within the organization will use its knowledge about respective parts such as marketing, operation, financial, and administration to achieve the business's goals, which will also be used as a decision-making guide. Sales, expenses, and so on. A company's dependability can be assessed using potential customers and a prime location.

2. To act as a guideline for the management of the proposed business

The business plan's purpose is to serve as a road map for daily operations, marketing plans, operational management, financial performance, and even profitability. It is critical to project the company's future prospects and improve responsibilities. By doing so, the company will be able to maintain its growth and achieve its objectives.

3. To allocate business resources effectively

According to the business strategy, the goals and objectives of the company can be fully realised by allocating resources in the most efficient manner possible. The organization's business strategy will be updated throughout the year to include the upcoming phase. Furthermore, it will be easier for the company to focus on resourceintensive areas such as operations and marketing.

# **BUSINESS BACKGROUND**

#### 3.1 Vision and Mission

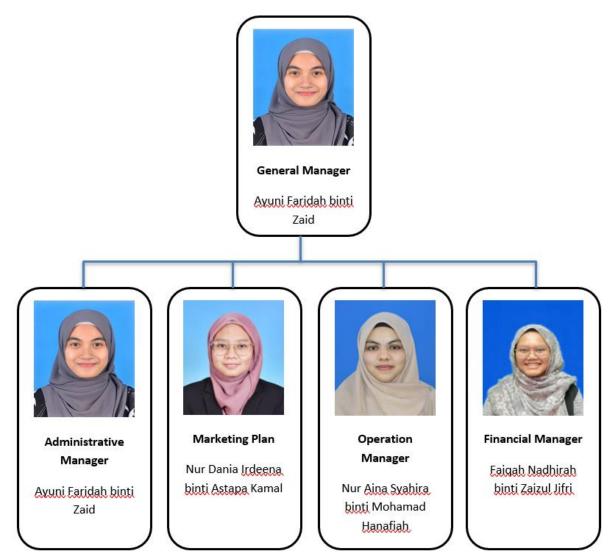
#### 3.1.1 Vision

- To ensure that customers can get their local food in a fixed place
- To establish our restaurant as the one and only one to offer traditional food o the finest quality.

#### 3.1.2 Mission

- To provide quality "kuih-muih" to the local.
- To provide a friendly atmosphere to the dinners
- To serve an equality local food in new generation

### 3.2 Organizational Chart



#### 3.3 Logo and Motto

#### 3.3.1 Logo



The simple logo design with a beige background shows that the interior design at cafe makes the interior of the cafe look more spacious and can attract customers. The 'kuih-muih' design on the logo symbolizes one of the traditional foods in the cafe.

#### 3.3.2 Motto

The motto for this business is "where every flavor tells a story".

# **PARTNERSHIPS BACKGROUND**

# LOCATION OF THE BUSINESS

# **MARKETING PLAN**

#### 6. Marketing Plan

#### 6.1 Marketing Objectives

i.New business

Starting a business from scratch allows for maximum flexibility and autonomy in decision-making, as our ideas and goals are not constrained by any pre-existing contracts or obligations. This approach also allows for the active participation and contribution of partners in shaping the direction and success of the business. However, it also comes with its own set of challenges and potential drawbacks.

One major challenge is the significant amount of effort, time, and resources required to successfully launch and establish the business. Without a strong commitment and dedication from all partners, it can be difficult to achieve a stable and profitable position in the market. Additionally, starting a business from scratch also comes with a higher level of financial risk, as the expenses associated with launching a new venture can be significant.

Despite these challenges, partnership-owned business is determined to become the leading provider of traditional "kuih-muih" (Malaysian traditional cake) in the Selangor region. There are confident that through careful planning, strategic decision-making, and a strong commitment to success, we can overcome these obstacles and achieve our goal of becoming the premier "kuih-muih" seller in the region.

#### 6.2 Description of products

Our organisation is committed to offering high-quality kueh-mueh at an affordable price. We understand how difficult it may be to obtain delicious kuih-muih, especially since they are frequently pricey. That is why we are dedicated to developing distinctive and scrumptious kuih-muih that everyone will fall in love with.

Our kueh-mueh are divided into classic themes and are handcrafted by our own chef to offer a unique taste. These kuih-muih are ideal for any meal of the day, including breakfast, teatime, lunch, and dinner. They are also intended to be enjoyed by individuals of all ages, whether young or old.

One of our primary goals is to provide our consumers with a taste of tradition. Consumers want to make kuih-muih that taste like the ones our grandparents used to make in their hometown. Our operational manager is from that area and has introduced traditional flavours to our kuih-muih.

Aside from the traditional taste, our kuih-muih also have distinctive themes created by our operations manager. These themes are intended to set the kuih-muih apart from anything else on the market at the time. The flavour is robust and ideal for everyone. We are convinced that you will enjoy our kuih-muih and that it will become a regular part of the diet.

33

Table 6.2.1 Food available

Product	Description	
cassava stewed cassava.	• Cassava stewed cassava is a	
	traditional dish made from cassava root	
TEL DE	vegetable.	
	• Cassava is peeled, grated, or chopped	
	and stewed with ingredients like palm oil,	
	onions, tomatoes, and spices.	
	• Often served as a side dish with meat	
	or fish.	
	• Cassava is a good source of	
	carbohydrates.	
	Contains essential minerals like	
	potassium and magnesium.	
	Has some traces of vitamin C	
	• Not a significant source of vitamins	
	compared to other vegetables or fruits.	
Pancake	• Pancakes are a type of flat, round, and	
	thin cakes.	
	• Made from a batter of flour, eggs, milk,	
	and a leavening agent such as baking powder	
	or soda.	
	• Can be served sweet or savory with	
	various toppings and fillings.	
	Popular breakfast food in many	
	countries and can be found in various forms	
	and variations.	
	Carbohydrates: Pancakes are a	
	source of carbohydrates, which provide	
	energy to the body.	

pancake batter, are a good source of proteir         • Calcium and Vitamin D: Milk, which i also often used in pancake batter, is a goo source of calcium and vitamin D, both o which are important for healthy bones.         • Fiber: Whole wheat flour, which can b used to make pancakes, is a good source of fiber, which helps with digestion and can hell lower cholesterol levels.         Prawn Fritters       • Prawn fritters are a type of seafood dish.         • Made by mixing prawns with a batter made from flour, eggs, and seasonings.       • Deep-fried until golden brown.         • Vitamin B12: which helps in the production of red blood cells and DN synthesis.       • Selenium: an antioxidant that help with the metabolism of thyroid hormones         • Omega-3 fatty acids: which have ant inflammatory effects and may help lower the risk of heart disease.       • Vitamin E: which helps protect cell from damage and supports immune function		-		
<ul> <li>Calcium and Vitamin D: Milk, which i also often used in pancake batter, is a goo source of calcium and vitamin D, both of which are important for healthy bones.</li> <li>Fiber: Whole wheat flour, which can be used to make pancakes, is a good source of fiber, which helps with digestion and can hele lower cholesterol levels.</li> <li>Prawn Fritters         <ul> <li>Prawn Fritters</li> <li>Prawn fritters are a type of seafood dish.</li> <li>Made by mixing prawns with a batter made from flour, eggs, and seasonings.</li> <li>Deep-fried until golden brown.</li> <li>Vitamin B12: which helps in the production of red blood cells and DN synthesis.</li> <li>Selenium: an antioxidant that help with the metabolism of thyroid hormones</li> <li>Omega-3 fatty acids: which have ant inflammatory effects and may help lower the risk of heart disease.</li> <li>Vitamin E: which helps protect cell from damage and supports immune function</li> </ul> </li> </ul>		• Protein: Eggs, which are often used in		
also often used in pancake batter, is a goo source of calcium and vitamin D, both of which are important for healthy bones.         •       Fiber: Whole wheat flour, which can be used to make pancakes, is a good source of fiber, which helps with digestion and can hele lower cholesterol levels.         Prawn Fritters       •         Prawn Fritters       •         Prawn fritters are a type of seafood dish.         •       Made by mixing prawns with a batter made from flour, eggs, and seasonings.         •       Deep-fried until golden brown.         •       Vitamin B12: which helps in th production of red blood cells and DN synthesis.         •       Selenium: an antioxidant that help with the metabolism of thyroid hormones         •       Omega-3 fatty acids: which have ant inflammatory effects and may help lower the risk of heart disease.         •       Vitamin E: which helps protect cell from damage and supports immune function         Keropok lekor       •		pancake batter, are a good source of prot		
Source of calcium and vitamin D, both or which are important for healthy bones.•Fiber: Whole wheat flour, which can be used to make pancakes, is a good source of fiber, which helps with digestion and can hell lower cholesterol levels.Prawn Fritters•Prawn Fritters•Prawn fritters are a type of seafood dish.•Made by mixing prawns with a batter made from flour, eggs, and seasonings. ••Deep-fried until golden brown. ••Vitamin B12: which helps in th production of red blood cells and DN synthesis.•Selenium: an antioxidant that help with the metabolism of thyroid hormones ••Omega-3 fatty acids: which have ant inflammatory effects and may help lower th risk of heart disease. ••Vitamin E: which helps protect cell from damage and supports immune functionKeropok lekor•		• Calcium and Vitamin D: Milk, which is		
which are important for healthy bones.         • Fiber: Whole wheat flour, which can bused to make pancakes, is a good source of fiber, which helps with digestion and can help lower cholesterol levels.         Prawn Fritters       • Prawn fritters are a type of seafood dish.         • Made by mixing prawns with a batter made from flour, eggs, and seasonings.       • Deep-fried until golden brown.         • Vitamin B12: which helps in the production of red blood cells and DN. synthesis.       • Selenium: an antioxidant that help with the metabolism of thyroid hormones         • Omega-3 fatty acids: which have ant inflammatory effects and may help lower the risk of heart disease.       • Vitamin E: which helps protect cell from damage and supports immune function         Keropok lekor       • Traditional snack from Kelantar		also often used in pancake batter, is a good		
<ul> <li>Fiber: Whole wheat flour, which can be used to make pancakes, is a good source of fiber, which helps with digestion and can hell lower cholesterol levels.</li> <li>Prawn Fritters         <ul> <li>Prawn Fritters</li> <li>Prawn fritters are a type of seafood dish.</li> <li>Made by mixing prawns with a batter made from flour, eggs, and seasonings.</li> <li>Deep-fried until golden brown.</li> <li>Vitamin B12: which helps in the production of red blood cells and DN synthesis.</li> <li>Selenium: an antioxidant that help with the metabolism of thyroid hormones</li> <li>Omega-3 fatty acids: which have ant inflammatory effects and may help lower the risk of heart disease.</li> <li>Vitamin E: which helps protect cell from damage and supports immune function</li> </ul> </li> </ul>		source of calcium and vitamin D, both of		
used to make pancakes, is a good source of fiber, which helps with digestion and can hell lower cholesterol levels.         Prawn Fritters <ul> <li>Prawn fritters are a type of seafood dish.</li> <li>Made by mixing prawns with a batter made from flour, eggs, and seasonings.</li> <li>Deep-fried until golden brown.</li> <li>Vitamin B12: which helps in the production of red blood cells and DN synthesis.</li> <li>Selenium: an antioxidant that help with the metabolism of thyroid hormones</li> <li>Omega-3 fatty acids: which have ant inflammatory effects and may help lower the risk of heart disease.</li> <li>Vitamin E: which helps protect cell from damage and supports immune function</li> </ul> Keropok lekor <ul> <li>Traditional snack from Kelantar</li> </ul>		which are important for healthy bones.		
fiber, which helps with digestion and can help lower cholesterol levels.         Prawn Fritters <ul> <li>Prawn fritters are a type of seafoor dish.</li> <li>Made by mixing prawns with a batter made from flour, eggs, and seasonings.</li> <li>Deep-fried until golden brown.</li> <li>Vitamin B12: which helps in the production of red blood cells and DN, synthesis.</li> <li>Selenium: an antioxidant that help with the metabolism of thyroid hormones</li> <li>Omega-3 fatty acids: which have ant inflammatory effects and may help lower the risk of heart disease.</li> <li>Vitamin E: which helps protect cell from damage and supports immune function</li> </ul> Keropok lekor <ul> <li>Traditional snack from Kelantar</li> </ul>		• Fiber: Whole wheat flour, which can be		
Iower cholesterol levels.         Prawn Fritters         • Prawn fritters are a type of seafoor dish.         • Made by mixing prawns with a batter made from flour, eggs, and seasonings.         • Deep-fried until golden brown.         • Vitamin B12: which helps in the production of red blood cells and DN synthesis.         • Selenium: an antioxidant that help with the metabolism of thyroid hormones         • Omega-3 fatty acids: which have ant inflammatory effects and may help lower the risk of heart disease.         • Vitamin E: which helps protect cell from damage and supports immune function         Keropok lekor       • Traditional snack from Kelantar		used to make pancakes, is a good source of		
Prawn Fritters <ul> <li>Prawn fritters are a type of seafoor dish.</li> <li>Made by mixing prawns with a batter made from flour, eggs, and seasonings.</li> <li>Deep-fried until golden brown.</li> <li>Vitamin B12: which helps in the production of red blood cells and DN synthesis.</li> <li>Selenium: an antioxidant that help with the metabolism of thyroid hormones</li> <li>Omega-3 fatty acids: which have ant inflammatory effects and may help lower the risk of heart disease.</li> <li>Vitamin E: which helps protect cell from damage and supports immune function</li> </ul>		fiber, which helps with digestion and can help		
<ul> <li>dish.</li> <li>Made by mixing prawns with a batter made from flour, eggs, and seasonings.</li> <li>Deep-fried until golden brown.</li> <li>Vitamin B12: which helps in the production of red blood cells and DNA synthesis.</li> <li>Selenium: an antioxidant that help with the metabolism of thyroid hormones</li> <li>Omega-3 fatty acids: which have anter inflammatory effects and may help lower the risk of heart disease.</li> <li>Vitamin E: which helps protect cell from damage and supports immune function</li> </ul>		lower cholesterol levels.		
<ul> <li>Made by mixing prawns with a batter made from flour, eggs, and seasonings.</li> <li>Deep-fried until golden brown.</li> <li>Vitamin B12: which helps in the production of red blood cells and DN synthesis.</li> <li>Selenium: an antioxidant that help with the metabolism of thyroid hormones</li> <li>Omega-3 fatty acids: which have ant inflammatory effects and may help lower the risk of heart disease.</li> <li>Vitamin E: which helps protect cell from damage and supports immune function</li> </ul>	Prawn Fritters	• Prawn fritters are a type of seafood		
made from flour, eggs, and seasonings.         • Deep-fried until golden brown.         • Vitamin B12: which helps in the production of red blood cells and DN. synthesis.         • Selenium: an antioxidant that help with the metabolism of thyroid hormones         • Omega-3 fatty acids: which have ant inflammatory effects and may help lower the risk of heart disease.         • Vitamin E: which helps protect cell from damage and supports immune function         Keropok lekor       • Traditional snack from Kelantar		dish.		
<ul> <li>Deep-fried until golden brown.</li> <li>Vitamin B12: which helps in the production of red blood cells and DN. synthesis.</li> <li>Selenium: an antioxidant that help with the metabolism of thyroid hormones</li> <li>Omega-3 fatty acids: which have ante inflammatory effects and may help lower the risk of heart disease.</li> <li>Vitamin E: which helps protect cell from damage and supports immune function</li> </ul>		• Made by mixing prawns with a batter		
<ul> <li>Vitamin B12: which helps in the production of red blood cells and DN. synthesis.</li> <li>Selenium: an antioxidant that help with the metabolism of thyroid hormones</li> <li>Omega-3 fatty acids: which have ant inflammatory effects and may help lower the risk of heart disease.</li> <li>Vitamin E: which helps protect cell from damage and supports immune function</li> </ul>		made from flour, eggs, and seasonings.		
production of red blood cells and DN. synthesis.• Selenium: an antioxidant that help with the metabolism of thyroid hormones• Omega-3 fatty acids: which have ant inflammatory effects and may help lower th risk of heart disease.• Vitamin E: which helps protect cell from damage and supports immune functionKeropok lekor• Traditional snack from Kelantar		• Deep-fried until golden brown.		
Synthesis.         Selenium: an antioxidant that help with the metabolism of thyroid hormones         Omega-3 fatty acids: which have ant inflammatory effects and may help lower the risk of heart disease.         Vitamin E: which helps protect cell from damage and supports immune function         Keropok lekor		• Vitamin B12: which helps in the		
<ul> <li>Selenium: an antioxidant that help with the metabolism of thyroid hormones</li> <li>Omega-3 fatty acids: which have ant inflammatory effects and may help lower the risk of heart disease.</li> <li>Vitamin E: which helps protect cell from damage and supports immune function</li> <li>Keropok lekor</li> <li>Traditional snack from Kelantar</li> </ul>		production of red blood cells and DNA		
with the metabolism of thyroid hormones         • Omega-3 fatty acids: which have ant         inflammatory effects and may help lower th         risk of heart disease.         • Vitamin E: which helps protect cell         from damage and supports immune function         Keropok lekor       • Traditional snack from Kelantar		synthesis.		
<ul> <li>Omega-3 fatty acids: which have ant inflammatory effects and may help lower the risk of heart disease.</li> <li>Vitamin E: which helps protect cell from damage and supports immune function</li> <li>Keropok lekor</li> <li>Traditional snack from Kelantar</li> </ul>		• Selenium: an antioxidant that helps		
inflammatory effects and may help lower the risk of heart disease.         • Vitamin E: which helps protect cell from damage and supports immune function         Keropok lekor       • Traditional snack from Kelantar		with the metabolism of thyroid hormones		
<ul> <li>risk of heart disease.</li> <li>Vitamin E: which helps protect cell from damage and supports immune function</li> <li>Keropok lekor</li> <li>Traditional snack from Kelantar</li> </ul>		• Omega-3 fatty acids: which have anti-		
Vitamin E: which helps protect cell from damage and supports immune function Keropok lekor     Traditional snack from Kelantar		inflammatory effects and may help lower the		
from damage and supports immune function         Keropok lekor <ul> <li>Traditional snack from Kelantar</li> </ul>		risk of heart disease.		
Keropok lekor     •     Traditional     snack     from     Kelantar		• Vitamin E: which helps protect cells		
		from damage and supports immune function.		
Malaysia	Keropok lekor	• Traditional snack from Kelantan,		
		Malaysia		
Made from glutinous rice flour.		Made from glutinous rice flour.		

	• Main ingredient, glutinous rice flour,	
	provides small amounts of various vitamins	
	and minerals.	
	• Nutritional value might not be as high	
	due to deep frying	
Royal pudding	• Traditional dessert from the Pahang,	
	Malaysia	
<u>()</u>	• Made with breadcrumbs, sugar, milk,	
	eggs, and other ingredients such as raisins,	
	currants, and spices.	
	• Typically baked in the oven and served	
Contraction of the second seco	with a sweet sauce or custard.	
	• Has a long history and was served in	
	medieval times and also to royalty in the past.	
	• Ingredients like milk, eggs, and	
	breadcrumbs provide some vitamins	
	• Milk and eggs are good sources of	
	Vitamin D and Vitamin B12	
	• Breadcrumbs provide small amounts	
	of Vitamin B	
	• Nutritional value depends on recipe	
	and ingredients used.	
	• Variations with dried fruits such as	
	raisins and currants will add more vitamins	
	like Vitamin C	

#### 6.3 Target market

Our company concentrates on providing delicious kuih-muih to customers in the neighbourhood. Market segmentation is required to collect the necessary information to build a target market to achieve this goal. Market segmentation is the activity of dividing or classifying a market of potential and existing customers based on a variety of criteria. These features will enable them to effectively sell their product or service for the company's sales. The tables for the segmentation appropriate for our target market are shown below.

#### 6.3.1 Geographic Segmentation with explanation

Table 6.3.1 Demographic table

Factor	Reason
	The taste of kuih-muih is gender neutral,
Gender: Male and female	therefore it can be purchased by either
	gender without discrimination.
	Nowadays, people begin to accumulate
	property as early as their adolescence.
Age: Teenagers, young adults, adults,	Kuih-muih has a sizable market.
and the elderly	Furthermore, our kueh-mueh flavour is
	appropriate for people of all ages. Not
	too infantile nor too mature
Income level: medium	Our product's price range is modest in
	comparison to the usual market price.

Setia City Mall in Selangor, near Setia Alam, is where the business is located. The store is also close to the I-city mall. It is a very strategic location for the store to open, as it is in Setia City mall and conveniently accessible via the New Klang Valley Expressway (NKVE) Highway. The region is always crowded with people from all across Selangor, as well as visitors and locals from Kuala Lumpur.

There are numerous facilities such as restaurants, gyms, convenience stores, and more. Many people pass through that area on their way to these locations. People are more likely to visit our shop if they are already in the area. There are also less kuih-muih shops in the region, making it easier for individuals wishing to buy kueh-mueh to eat.

Finally, the operation area is close to the center of Selangor. There are numerous workplaces, shopping centers, and hospitals in the surrounding neighborhood. If office workers and nurses are interested in purchasing kueh-mueh, they can come by after their office hours.

#### 6.4 Market size

- 6.4.1 Population table
- 6.4.1.1 Population 1: Setia Alam, Selangor Population of Setia Alam, Selangor: 90,000

Type of food	Quantity	Price/unit (RM)	Total (month)
cassava stewed	500 pcs	1.50	750
cassava			
Pancake	200 pcs	1.50	300
Prawn Fritters	500 pcs	1.00	500
Keropok lekor	600 pcs	0.60	360
Royal pudding	50 pcs	10.00	500
То	tal	13.60	2410

### 6.4.2 Total market size

Total Market Size of Mengeteh Café = 2410 x 90000 x 12

Yearly sales = RM 260,280,000

# 6.5 Competitors

Competitors	Strengths	Weaknesses
Kueh café	Well-known brand	• Too expensive for
	locally for its taste.	kuih-muih.
	• High quality café.	• Too crowded.
ORIGINAL COTTENS	• High commercial	• Environment issue.
SHALLAM SHALLAM STATISTICS 13	value.	
Bungkus kaw kaw	Famous among the	Limited seats
	young generation.	High price.
	<ul> <li>High quality café.</li> </ul>	• Environment issue.
	• Well-known brand	
HOME AND	because have at every mall.	
Royal talam	• Well-known brand	Premium prices
	because it is famous in social	• Targeting a large
	media.	market
	• Unique signature.	• Large scope
		production

Reyale Talam		
Others	Cheap price	Many competitors
	• Easy to find.	offer similar products.
	• Wide variety of	• Low brand.
	product.	• Low quality.

## 6.5.1 Ranking of the competitors

Table 6.5.2 Ranking of the competitors
--

Rank No	Competitors
1	ORIGINAL STATE AL AM SUATE AL AM SUATE AL AM SUATE AL AM SUATE AL AM SUATE AL AM
2	BUNGKUS Fawfaw The original Lakal Orinks
3	Reyale Talam 20 Fooder Carlos Internet Recycle Farm
4	Others

#### 6.6 Market Share

6.6.1 Market share before the entry of your business.

Table 6.6.1 Market share before the entry of your business

Competitor	Before entrance	Amount
	(%)	(RM)
Kueh Café	36	93,700,800
Bungkus kaw kaw	27	70,275,600
Royale talam	26	67,672,800
Others	11	28,630,800
TOTAL	100	260,280,000

MARKET SHARE BEFORE ENTRANCE (%)

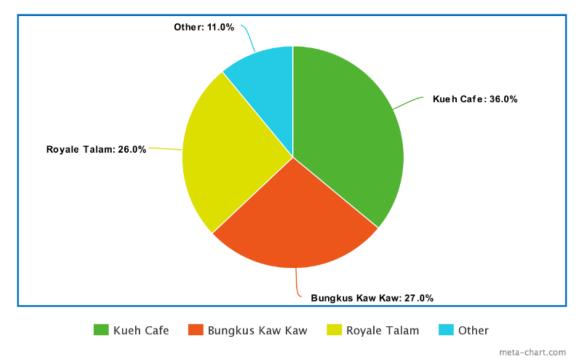


Figure 6.6.1: market share before business entrance

### 6.6.1 Adjusted market share after the entry of *your business*.

Competitor	After entrance	Amount	Percentage of
	(%)	(RM)	loss (%)
Kueh Café	35	91,098,000	-1
Bungkus Kaw Kaw	25	65,070,000	-2
Royale Talam	24	62,467,200	-2
Others	11	28,630,800	-
Your business	5	511,200	-
TOTAL	100	260,280,000	

Table 6.6.2 Market share before the entry of your business



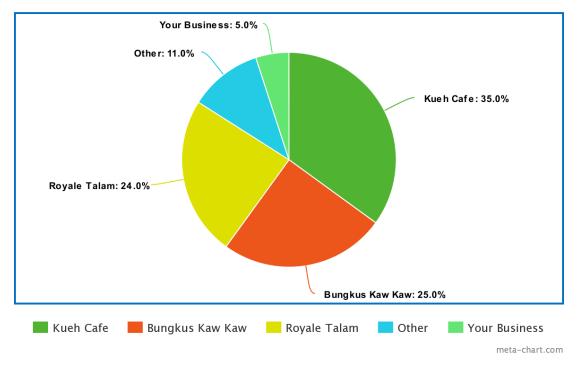


Figure 6.6.2: market share after business entrance

### 6.7 Sales forecast

### Table 6.7 Sales Forecasting

Sales and Purchases Budget			
Month	Sales (RM)	Purchases (RM)	
1	72,300	12,240	
2	72,000	12,240	
3	73.000	12,240	
4	73,200	12,240	
5	73.500	12,240	
6	73,700	12,240	
7	74,000	12,240	
8	74,100	12,240	
9	74,600	12,240	
10	74,100	12,240	
11	74,200	12,240	
12	74,800	12,240	
Year 1	809,400	12,240	
Year 2	846,120	24,480	
Year 3	858,450	36,720	
Increment			
Year 2	24,280	12,240	
(%)			
Increment			
Year 3	36,720	24,480	
(%)			

### Table 6.8: Sales Collection

Sales Collection (%)			
Current month	100		
1 month after sales	0		
2 months after sales	0		
TOTAL	100		

Table 6.9: Payment to Suppliers

Payment to Suppliers (%)			
Current month	100		
1 month after sales	0		
2 months after sales	0		
TOTAL	100		

#### 6.8 Market strategy

#### 6.8.1 Product

Mengeteh café is a unique dining experience that offers customers a taste of traditional Malaysian kuih muih with a modern twist. Our menu features a wide variety of classic kuih muih, including royal pudding, keropok lekor, cucur udang, and pancakes. This cafe takes great pride in the authenticity of our recipes, which are passed down from our grandparents and carefully prepared by our experienced chef.

One of the things that sets Mengeteh café apart from other dining establishments is our dedication to using only the freshest and highest-quality ingredients. Our chef spends countless hours researching and experimenting with different flavors and techniques to create the perfect balance of sweet and savory. Whether customer in the mood for something sweet and indulgent or something savory and satisfying, this cafe have something for everyone.

In addition to our traditional kuih muih, Mengeteh café also serves ready-made cuisine for those who are looking for a quick and convenient meal. This means that customer won't have to wait for their food to be prepared and can enjoy their meal in a timely manner.

Overall, Mengeteh café is the perfect place to enjoy a taste of Malaysia while enjoying a modern dining experience. With our delicious food, friendly service, and cozy atmosphere, all know customer enjoy your visit to Mengeteh café.

## 6.8.2 Price

For this firm, users must understand how to determine an appropriate and cheap pricing for our products. Furthermore, maintaining the price is a crucial component in keeping clients completely content.

STARTERS			
UBI REBUS	RM 5.00	PUDING RAJA	RM 10.00
3 pcs per serve with gula or sambal		1 big bowl per serve with white sauce	
LEMPENG	RM 1.50	ΤΑΡΑΙ	RM 5.00
1 pcs per serve with samba *can request 'kuah;	I/gula	3 pcs per serve Cold/warm	
CUCUR UDANG	RM 5.00	SATE IKAN	RM 3.00
5 pcs per serve giant size		6 pcs per serve with sauce	
KEROPOK LEKOR	RM 3.00	ΟΤΑΚ ΟΤΑΚ	RM 5.00
5 pcs per serve with sambal		5 pcs per serve	
SATA 3 pcs per serve	RM 3.00	LOKCHING can request what do	RM 2.00 - RM 5.00
RM 2.00		HING	RM 5.00
NORMAL JE normal size		MID JE PRE	MIUM SEKALI giant size
DRINKS			
JAGONG	RM 3.00	KELAPA	RM 3.00
КОРІ	RM 2.00	TEBU	RM 3.00
TEH	RM 2.00	SOYA	RM 3.00
SIRAP	RM 1.00	CAN REQUEST C	OLD / HOT

Figure 6.8.2: Mengeteh Café Menu

#### 6.8.3 Place

Our company is located at Setia City Mall, which is in Setia Alam City. Choosing a good site for our firm was difficult until we discovered this strategic position. This building's layout is spacious and ideal for our firm. The size also allows us to include everything in the plan.

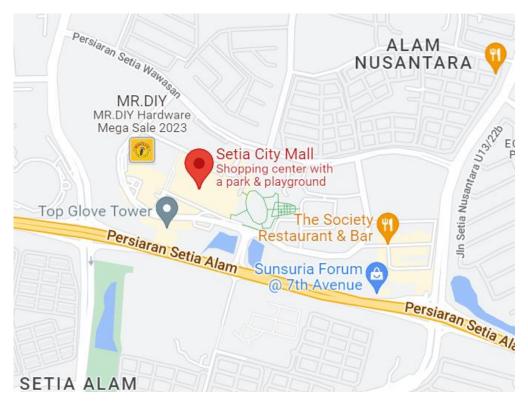


Figure 6.8.3: Mengeteh Café Place

#### 6.8.4 Promotion

#### Advertising

Making commercials is one of our marketing techniques. This eatery has made the decision to print business cards. This is done to entice clients and encourage them to test our items. In addition, as part of our promotion strategy, we will pay for Instagram ads. This is, in our opinion, one of the simplest ways to contact our clients.

#### **Business Card**



Figure 6.8.4.1: Front part of business card



Figure 6.8.4.2: Back part of business card

The business card was purposefully made with attractive artwork to indirectly promote our company. Customers can quickly contact us using the information on the card if they have any questions about our product.

## Social Media Account

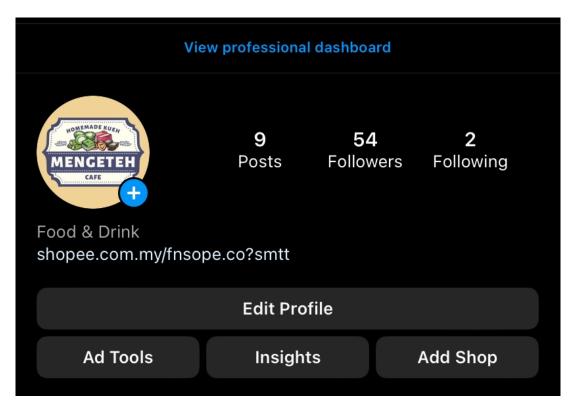


Figure 6.8.4.3: Social media account

The social media account was created to advertise our company. Nowadays, it is easier than ever to promote new businesses because everything is at the tip of one's fingers. Consumers didn't break a sweat by promoting our company on social media. Furthermore, social media is an excellent medium for informing the general public about upcoming discounts or new products.



Figure 6.8.4.4: Front part of the loyalty card



Figure 6.8.4.5: Back part of the loyalty card

The primary goal of the promotional card is to maintain our customer's relationship with the shop so that it becomes long-lasting. This method is helpful for business since it provides customers with the mindset of "if I keep coming back here, I might claim this prize". The loyalty card promises a free kuih-muih after the tenth purchase of the casing. The card is good for one year from the date of purchase.

Items	Price (RM)
Business card	15
Loyalty card	20
Menu	25
Signboard	2000

#### 6.9 Organization Chart for Marketing Department



Marketing Manager

Figure 6.9 Organizational Chart

#### 6.10 Manpower Planning

Table 6.10 List of Marketing Personnel

Position	No of Personnel
Marketing Manager	1

## 6.11 Schedule of Task and Responsibilities

Table 6.11 Task and Responsibilities of Marketing Personnel

Position	Task and Responsibilities
Marketing Manager	Develops marketing strategies for the
	organization.
	• Create promotional materials for the company's
	products.
	• To assess the value of rivals' services and
	products in relation to the company's earnings.
	• To examine market share, target, and marketing
	size

## 6.12 Schedule of Remuneration

Table 6.11 Schedule of Remuneration plan of Marketing Personnel

Position	Qty	Monthly Salary	EPF (RM)	SOCSO (RM)	Total
		(RM)	(13 %)	(1.75%)	
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(A)+(B)+(C)
Marketing	1	1800	234	30.65	2064.65
Manager		1000	204		2004.00

## 6.13 Marketing Budget

Item	Fixed Assets	Monthly Expenses	Other Expenses
		( <b>RM</b> )	( <b>RM</b> )
Fixed Asset			
Signboard	2000		
Advertisement			
Instagram Ads		140	
Business Card		15	
Loyalty Card		20	
Menu		25	
Other Expenses			
TOTAL	2000	200	-

## Table 6.12 Marketing Budget

MENGETEH CAFE ENTERPRISE

# **OPERATIONAL PLAN**

#### 7.0 OPERATING PLAN

#### 7.1 INTRODUCTION

Operation management is characterized as a branch of management that is concerned with organizing the structure of the company's operations and managing the production of the services we will be providing in the future. Operation management, on the other hand, is the process of allocating resources to make sure that we can successfully produce an output through the transformation process. It comprises the obligation to make sure that the operation we will run is effective in terms of satisfying current consumer and market demands while using just a minimal amount of resources. It is extremely important for one organization to prepare for and manage all of the resources that will be used in the process, convert all of the raw materials, create the operational process, lay out a solid foundation, and distribute the business's workforce. The ability of our business to grow in the near future depends on the output, which is defined as the final products or evaluation services that are provided to the clients.

Our primary goal with the Mengeteh Cafe operating plan is to ensure that everything runs smoothly and efficiently so that we are able to prevent any form of turmoil in the system. Before we launch our business, the operations department must evaluate every potential hindrance, such as competitors, time management issues, capital expenditures, and staff issues. To ensure that our operation department does not waste our raw materials and raise the cost of operation, it is necessary to utilize and control all the supplies.

The operational strategy is the last step in our company's tactics to draw in prospective clients so we can provide them with our top-notch services and guarantee their satisfaction with the results. Additionally, it can lower some of the costs associated with running our firm by employing methods that will save time and additional resources from being squandered while increasing revenues in their place. By implementing this operation strategy, Mengeteh Cafe will be able to maintain and grow its business, allowing it to satisfy and fulfill client demands for our products and catering services.

## 7.2 OPERATION OBJECTIVES

There are a few objectives in operational management

1. To make sure the production's flow is perfect and efficient.

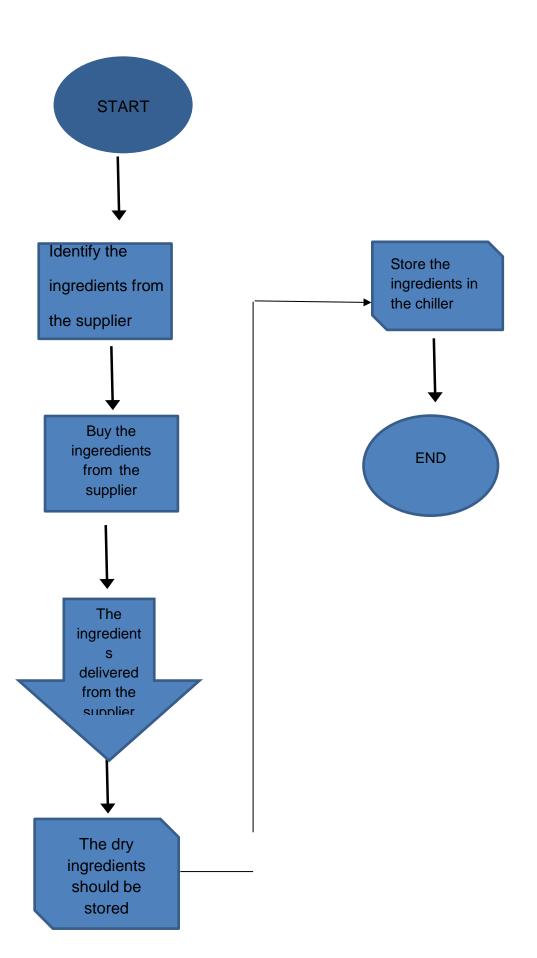
2. To provide workers with a clear understanding of their roles and responsibilities in creating the products.

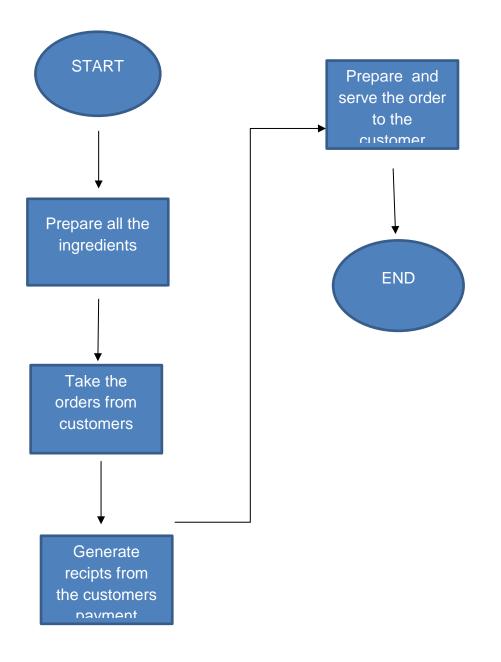
3. To deliver high-quality cuisine that satisfies consumer preferences while maximizing efficiency.

### 7.3 PROCESS PLANNING

Through the use of high-tech tools and machinery, a company may make goods on a big scale while also lowering production costs and raising the competitiveness of their goods in the market. Along with having features that are similar to those of our competitors' tables, we also enhanced and added new features to our table to create a different method of assisting individuals in performing their tasks quickly and effectively.

## **Process Flow Chart**





No.	Symbol	Type of activities	Description
1.		Operation	Modification, transformation, or attribution of value to the input
2.		Transportation	When materials are moved from one location to another, transport activity is taking place.
3.		Inspection	Measurement activity for standards of raw materials completed goods, or services
4.		Storage	When in-process materials and finished goods are kept in the storage room, the symbol is utilized.

## Table 7.1 Production Symbol

## 7.4 OPERATIONAL LAYOUT

The arrangement of the machinery, tools, personnel and other facilities employed in the operations is referred to as the layout. The organization of our firm is set up to maximize the efficiency and smoothness of the process of producing goods and services. The foundation of our company is its product line. This kind of arrangement is suitable for us because of our continuous flow production method. The order of the operations needed to manufacture the product is the foundation for this layout design.

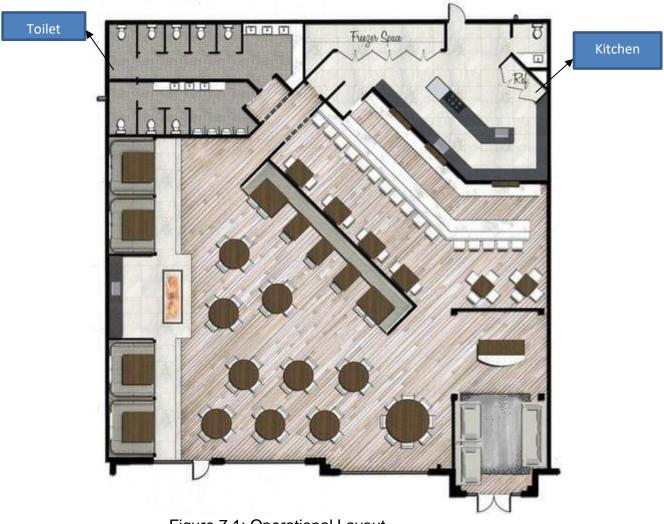


Figure 7.1: Operational Layout

### 7.5 Production Plan

Planning for production and the manufacturing process is referred to as production planning. This is done to make sure the business can deliver the intended results and give its clients the finest service possible. During production planning, the company will also decide how much output to generate over a given time frame, for example, a day, a week, or a month.

• Collection Planning Per Month

No.	Menu	Quantity/	Price/	Quantity	Quantity	Total	Total
		Serving	Unit	Serving/	Serving/	Collection/	Collection/
			(RM)	Day	Month	Day(RM)	Month(RM)
1.	cassava	1				24	
	stewed		1.50	16	500 pcs		750
	cassava						
2.	Pancake	1	1.50	7	200 pcs	10.5	300
3.	Prawn	1	1.00	16	500 p.cc	16	500
	Fritters		1.00	10	500 pcs		500
4.	Keropok	1	0.60	20	600 pcs	12	360
	lekor		0.00	20	000 pcs		300
5.	Royal	1	10.00	2	50 pcs	20	500
	pudding		10.00	۷	00 pc3		300
6	Sata	1	1.00	7	200 pcs	7	200
7	Тараі	1	1.60	7	200 pcs	11.2	320
8	Sate Ikan	1	1.00	13	400 pcs	13	400
9	Otak-otak	1	1.00	10	310 pcs	10	310

Table 7.2: Production Plan (Food)

10	Lokching	1	2.00-	12	400 pcs	24 - 60	800 - 2000
			5.00				
	TOTAL						4640

No	Menu	Quantity/ serving	Price/ Unit(RM)	Quantity Serving/ Day	Quantity Serving/ Month	Total Collection/ Day(RM)	Total Collection/ Month(RM)
1	Corn	1	3	10	310	30	930
2	Coffee	1	2	20	620	40	1240
3	Tea	1	2	20	620	40	1240
4	Syrup	1	1	25	775	25	775
5	Coconut	1	3	30	930	90	2760
6	Sugar cane	1	3	25	775	75	2325
7	Soy	1	3	30	930	90	2790
			390	12,060			

## Table 7.3: Production Plan (Drinks)

## 7.6 Raw Material

## Table 7.4: List of Raw Materials

No	Material	Quantity	Safe Stock	Total	Price/	Total
				Requirem	Unit(RM)	Price(RM)
				ent		
1.	Plastic wrap	10 packs	5 packs	15 packs	4.00	60
2.	Sugar	30 packs	20 packs	50 packs	2.85	142.5
		(1kg)	(1kg)			
3	Salt	20 packs	10 packs	30 packs	1.70	51
		(400g)	(400g)			
4	Onion	3 kg	2 kg	5 kg	12.00	60
5	Chili paste	5 bottles	5 bottles	10 bottles	15.30	153
		(513g)	(513g)			
6	Asam Jawa	5 packs	5 packs	10 packs	2.60	26
	Juice	(500g)	(500g)			
7	Anchovies	4 kg	3 kg	7 kg	19.80	138.60
8	Shallots	5 kg	5 kg	10 kg	3.19	31.90
9	Garlic	2 kg	1 kg	3 kg	6.00	18
10	Belacan	3 packs	2 packs	5 packs	6.00	30
	(Shrimp paste)	(500g)	(500g)			
11	Ginger	3 packs	2 packs	5 packs	6.00	30
		(500g)	(500g)			
12	Tomatoes	5 kg	3 kg	8 kg	7.50	60
13	Currants	2 bottles	2 bottles	4 bottles	12.50	50
		(840ml)	(840ml)			
14	Flour	10 packs	5 packs	15 packs	3.73	55.95
		(1kg)	(1kg)			
15	Eggs	5 boards	3 boards	8 boards	15.00	120
16	Milk	3 litre	3 litre	6 litre	7.40	44.4

17	Baking soda	5 kg	5 kg	10 kg	4.50	45
18	Seasoning	3 packs (250g)	3 packs (250g)	6 packs	10.00	60
19	Теа	30 packs	20 packs	50 packs	10.00	500
20	Coffee	5 kg	3 kg	8kg	19.77	158.16
21	Prawn	3 kg	4 kg	7 kg	49.91	349.37
22	Candlenuts	7 packs (500g)	3 packs (500g)	10 packs	19.90	199
TOTAL					2379.88	

## List of the Suppliers

We have found vendors who will work with our business to provide the necessary supplies and machinery. These suppliers were picked because they are easily accessible, meaning they are close to our kiosk and can ship the goods quickly. Additionally, the cost of production for our business is lower and more accessible at the pricing they give. In addition, the businesses that provide us have solid reputations in the areas of finances, customer relations, and management. Without a doubt, we trust one another. They also provide their customers with high-quality, fresh products. While the replacement of products can be simply exchanged if any of our frozen or perishable products are discovered to be out-of-date or unusable. The smoothness of our puff creation is significantly influenced by all of these factors.

NAME	ADDRESS AND PHONE NUMBER			
Keropok Lekor Tok Molor	Jalan Kampung Laut, 21080 Kuala			
	Terengganu, Terengganu			
	Phone: 09-631 0024			
Dinda food (tapai pulut manis & choclate	36, Jalan Pulasan 25, Taman Kota			
moist) mrs. Yana	Masai, 81700 Pasir Gudang, Johor			
	Phone: 014-279 5992			
SATE IKAN @ LOKCING KLANG	60, Jalan Galah 1g, Kampung Perepat,			
	42200 Kapar, Selangor			
	Phone: 011-3338 1018			
Lee Hin Enterprise Sdn. Bhd.	1, Jalan Bistari 2, Taman Industri Jaya,			
	Skudai, 81300, Johor Bahru, 81300			
	Skudai, Johor			

#### Table 7.5: List of the Suppliers

# 7.7 Machine and Equipment

No.	Machine or Equipment	Quantity	Price/Unit	Total price
			(RM)	(RM)
1	Chiller	1	1500	1500
2	Mixer	1	385	385

Table 7.6: List of machines and equipment

3	Freezer	1	1300	1300
4	Baking tray	2	19.90	39.8
5	Bowl	3	9.95	29.85

6	Digital kitchen scale	1	99.00	99.00
7	Kitchen glove	3	4.90	14.7
8	Kitchen plastic hand gloves (12 pairs)	2	2.00	4.00
	100 100 DINPOSABLE DISPS DISPOS PLASTIC GLOVES			

9	Set of kitchen towel	1	17.90	17.90
10	Dish soap	3	11.50	34.50
11	Sponge	3	0.50	3.00
12	Shovel waste	3	2.00	6.00

13	Plastic broomstick	2	3.90	7.80
14	Mop basket	1	25.00	25.00

15	Mop stick	1	3.90	3.90
16	Dustbin	1	58.00	58.00
17	Black plastic bag (100pcs/big)	1	35.00	35.00
18	Steamer	1	440	440

Pastries display	1	340	340
Cash Register	1	1000	1000
ΤΟΤΑΙ	-		5343.45

No	Item	Quantity	Price/	Total
			Units	Price
			(RM)	(RM)
1	Table	25	120	3000
2	Chair	80	40	3200
3	Bookshelves	4	20	80

Table 7.7: List of Furniture

## TOTAL

#### 7.8 Business and Operation Hour

Mengeteh Cafe is open Monday through Friday from 10 am to 10 pm. The business is open from 10 am to 10 pm. For the first shift, the lunch and rest period will last around two hours, from 12 to 2 pm, and for the second shift, from 7 to 8 pm. We divide the working hours into two shifts, as was previously mentioned. As a result, the employees will alternate between the first and second shifts. The initial shifts will run from 10 am to 4 pm, followed by shifts from 4 pm to 10 pm. Our business is open 7 days a week.

- Every day will be dedicated to maintenance and cleaning.
- All employees will have a one-hour break while operations are in progress.

### Manpower planning

Day	On Duties	Off Duties
Friday	• Ayuni	
	• Dania	
	• Faieqah	
	• Aina	
Saturday	• Ayuni	
	• Dania	
	• Faieqah	
	• Aina	
Sunday	• Ayuni	

#### Table 7.7: Duty Roster

#### 6280

	•	Dania		
	•	Faieqah		
	•	Aina		
Monday	•	Dania	•	Ayuni
	•	Faieqah		
	•	Aina		
Tuesday	•	Ayuni	•	Faieqah
	•	Dania		
	•	Aina		
Wednesday	•	Ayuni	•	Aina
	•	Faieqah		
	•	Dania		
Thursday	•	Ayuni	•	Dania
	•	Faieqah		
	•	Aina		

## 7.9 License Permit and Regulation

Table 7.8: List of Licens	se
---------------------------	----

Authority	Cost(RM)	Total Cost
		(RM)
Halal certificate	80	80
Typhoid immunization injection	24	144
TOTAL	-	224

## 7.10 Overhead Requirement

#### Table 7.9: Cost of Overhead

No	Types of Overhead	Monthly Cost (RM)
1	Electricity and Water	2500
2	Cleaning Supplies	200
3	Rental	3000
4	Internet	150
6 Machine maintenance		700
	TOTAL	6550

## Total Operation Cost

**Total Operation Cost =** Direct Material Cost (total raw cost) + Direct Labour Cost (total remuneration) + Overhead Cost (total operations overheads)

Total Operation Cost = RM2379.88 + RM2064.65 + RM6550

Total Operation Cost = RM 10,994.53

# 7.11: Implementation Schedule

Table 7 10 <sup>.</sup>	Implementation	Schedule
	implementation	Ochicadic

Activities	Deadlines	Duration
Incorporation of business	January 2022 – March	3 months
	2022	
Applications for permits and	April 2022 - July 2022	4 months
license		
Searching for business premises	August 2022 – October	3 months
	2022	
Renovation of premise	November 2022	1 month
Procurement of machines and	December 2022 –	3 months
raw material	February 2023	
Recruitment of labors	March 2023	1 month
Installation of machines	April 2023	1 month

# 7.12: Operational Budget

Table 7.11: Total Operation Cost
----------------------------------

Items	Fixed Asset	Monthly	Other Expenses
	(RM)	Expenses(RM)	(RM)
Machine	5064	-	-
Equipment	-	279.45	-
Raw material	-	2379.88	-
Furniture	6280	-	-
Overhead	-	650	-
License Permit	224	-	-
	TOTAL		14.877.33

MENGETEH CAFE ENTERPRISE

# **ADMINISTRATION PLAN**

#### 8. Administration Plan

#### 8.1 Organizational Chart for Administration and Finance Department

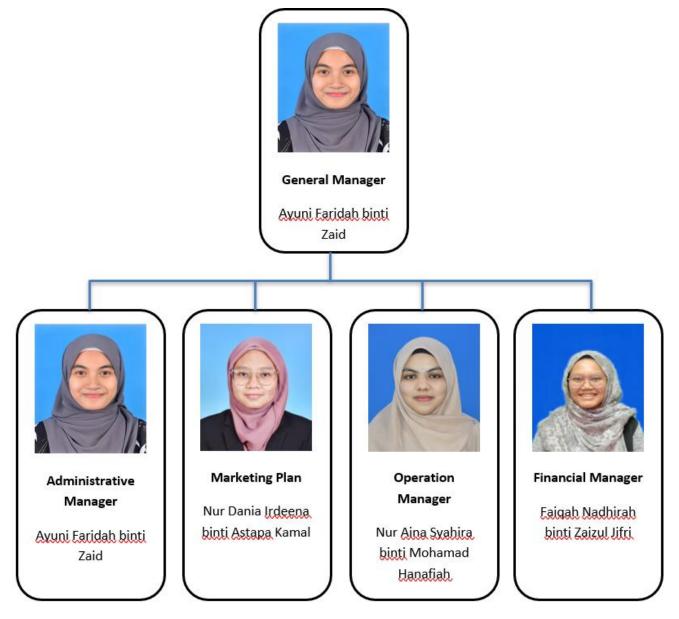


Figure 8.1 Organizational Chart

## 8.2 Manpower Planning

Manpower planning is the process of determining the optimal number of people needed to complete a project, task, or goal on time. Manpower planning includes parameters such as the number of personnel, the various types of skills, and the time period.

Position	No of Personnel
General Manager and Administrative	1
Manager	
Marketing Manager	1
Operational Manager	1
Financial Manager	1
Total	4

## 8.3 Schedule of Task and Responsibilities

Position	Task and Responsibilities	
General Manager	<ul> <li>To plan control the overall management of the business.</li> <li>Make decisions and solve the problem among the staff.</li> <li>Responsibilities in all company business and manage with efficiency.</li> </ul>	
	<ul><li>Side Task:</li><li>Handle payment at the counter.</li><li>Take order from customer.</li></ul>	

Table 8.3: Task and Responsibilities

Administrative Manager	<ul> <li>Helping control the overall management of the business.</li> <li>Handle the requirement and supervising operation of the administrative department.</li> <li>Side Task:         <ul> <li>Prepare the order from customer</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Marketing Manager	<ul> <li>Prepare advertisement and promotion of the company.</li> <li>Gather market data and information on and monitor production quantity and quality.</li> <li>Prepare firm advertising and promotion.</li> </ul> Side Task: <ul> <li>Prepare the order from customer.</li> <li>Task order from customer.</li> </ul>
Operational Manager	<ul> <li>Make sure the operation of the company is systematic.</li> <li>Production schedules must be planned and organized.</li> <li>Controlling the quality of product to achieve customer satisfaction.</li> </ul> Side Task: <ul> <li>Make sure the cafe always clean</li> </ul>
Financial Manager	<ul> <li>Handle payment at the counter.</li> <li>Look for ways to increase profitability and analyse the market for business opportunities.</li> <li>Analyse the goals and keep an eye on the financial flow.</li> <li>Account monitoring, activity reporting and financial forecasting.</li> </ul> Side Task: <ul> <li>Handle payment at the counter.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Make sure the cafe always clean</li> </ul>

#### 8.4 Schedule of Remuneration

Table 8.4: Schedule of Remuneration

Position Quantity	Monthly Salary (RM)	EPF (RM) (13 %)	SOCSO (RM) (1.75 %)	Total (RM)
-------------------	---------------------------	-----------------------	---------------------------	---------------

General Manager	1	2000.00	260.00	34.15	2294.15
Administrative Manager	1	1800.00	234.00	30.65	2064.65
Marketing Manager	1	1800.00	234.00	30.65	2064.65
Operation Manager	1	1800.00	234.00	30.65	2064.65
Financial Manager	1	1800.00	234.00	30.65	2064.65
				Total	10,552.75

## 8.5 Office Furniture, Fitting and Office Supplies

Table 8.5.1: List of Office Furnitures and Fittings	

Туре	Quantity	Price/Unit (RM)	Total (RM)
Computer	1	1200.00	1200.00
Printer	1	105.55	105.55

Office Table	1	125.00	125.00
Office Chair	3	69.90	209.70
Sofa Set	1	650.00	650.00
Air Conditioner	1	880.00	880.00
		Total	2 279 25
		rotar	2,378.25

Table 8.5.2: List of Office Supplies

Туре	Quantity	Price/Unit (RM)	Total (RM)
A4 Paper 70 Gsm 2500 sheets (5 Reams)	1	64.00	64.00
Receipt Book	5	3.00	15.00
Calculator	1	12.00	12.00
Pens	6	1.20	7.20
Pencil	4	0.80	3.20
Dustbin	1	2.40	2.40
Rubber Stamp	3	6.00	18.00
Stapler	2	4.26	8.52
File	5	4.50	22.50
Marker Pen	3	3.50	10.50
		Grand Total	163.32

## 8.6 Administration Budget

Item	Fixed Assets	Monthly Expenses (RM)	Other Expenses (RM)
Furniture and Fittings	2,378.25		
Insurans			550.00
Wages (EPF and SOCSO)		10,552.75	
Rental Fee		3000.00	
Water & Electrical bills		350.00	
Telephone bills & Wifi		170.00	
Office Supply		163.32	
Business License and permit			180.00

Typhoid Injection TOTAL	2,378.25	14,236.07	75.00 805.00
		Grand Total	17,419.32

# FINANCIAL PLAN

#### **9.1 FINANCIAL OBJECTIVES**

Another main activity for business which is very vital to consider and have a better planning is financial plan. Financial can be define as something which is relatable to finance, money, economic, accounting and budgeting. In another words, it is a management of money which also include activities such as investing, borrowing, lending, saving, budgeting, and forecasting. A financial plan must include all financial data derived from the administration budgets, marketing budgets and operation budgets. All the information then will be translated and transformed into financial budget. The financial plan includes in determining the total project cost, choice of sources of financing such as loan, grants, equity financing, venture capital, guarantee scheme, tax incentives and many more, and also preparation on financial projection in terms of pro forma statements that include cash flow, income statement, and balance sheet.

In addition, financial plan should be supported by depreciation schedules for every fixed cost owned as well as amortization schedules for loan and hire purchase repayments.

The objectives of financial plan are:

- To ensure the maximum capacity of internal source is generated
- To capitalize the maximum availability of internal sources
- To make sure that initial capital is adequate and sufficient

88

- To analyze 70% viability of business project before the actual investment is committed
- To ensure the project implementation is 100% success
- To ensure that the debt is restructured at least at minimal level

Without financial plan, cash flow for business might be unclear and also can cause problem in the future as there is no trace of where the money is coming from and going to. In short, financial plan and report is very important and act as a backbone of a business as it will keep tracks of incoming and also outgoing money. In short, the four main financial objectives are profitability, liquidity, efficiency, and stability.

## 9.2 PROJECT IMPLEMENTATION COST

## ✤ Administrative Budget

ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENDITURE			
Fixed Assets	RM		
Land & Building	150,000		
Funiture and Fittting	2,378		
Working Capital			
Rental Fee	3,000		
Electrical bills	350		
Telephone bill and Wifi	170		
Office supply	163		
Other Expenditure			
Other Expenditure	805		
Pre-Operations			
Deposit (rent, utilities, etc.)	3,000		
Business Registration & Licences	180		
Insurance & Road Tax for Motor Vehicle	505		
Other Expenditure	805		
TOTAL	161,356		

Total Administrative Budget: RM161,356

# Marketing Budget

MARKETING EXPENDITURE			
Fixed Assets	RM		
Signboard	2,000		
Menu x 10	250		
Working Capital			
Advertisement	200		
Bussiness Card x 30	4,500		
Loyalty Card x 200	4,000		
Other Expenditure			
Other Expenditure	-		
Pre-Operations			
Deposit (rent, utilities, etc.)			
Business Registration & Licences			
Insurance & Road Tax for Motor Vehicle			
Other Expenditure			
TOTAL	10,950		

Total Marketing Budget: RM10,950

# Operation Budget

OPERATIONS EXPENDITURE			
Fixed Assets	RM		
Working Capital			
Raw Materials & Packaging	2379.45		
Carriage Inward & Duty			
Salaries, EPF & SOCSO	10,553		
Other Expenditure			
Other Expenditure			
Pre-Operations			
Deposit (rent, utilities, etc.)			
Business Registration & Licences			
Insurance & Road Tax for Motor Vehicle			
Other Expenditure			
TOTAL	12932.45		

Total Operation Budget: RM20,198

#### 9.3 SOURCE OF FINANCE

#### Overview

Source of finance can be defined as where a business gets money from in order to fund the business activity such as in administration, marketing, and operation budget. It is very crucial and vital for all entrepreneurs especially for beginners to have source of finance as a support system towards their business. Choosing the right source and the right mix of finance is a key challenge for every finance manager. Source of finance can be divided based on time the source of generation, ownership and control and based on time period based on these three categories.

### Based on a time period, it can be classified into three, which are;

➤ Long tern (More than 5 years to 10, 15, 20 years)

- $\succ$  Medium term (3-5 years)
- Short term (less than 1 year)

#### While ownership and control can be divided into;

> Owned (equity, preference, retained earnings, convertible debentures, venture

fund)

> Borrowed (financial institutions, commercial banks)

### Generation of capital can be classified into;

> Internal sources (retained profit, reduction or controlling of working capital, sale of

assets)

> External sources (equity, debt from banks)

MENGETEH ENTREPRISE PROJECT IMPLEMENTATION COST & SOURCES OF FINANCE							
Project Implementation Cost			Sources of Finance				
Requirem	ents		Cost	Loan Hire-Purchase Own Contribution			
Fixed Assets						Cash	Existing F. Assets
Land & Building			150,000	150,000			
Furniture and Fittings			2,378			2,378	
Signboard			2,000	2,000			
Menu			250	250			
Working Capital	1	months					
Administrative			3,683			3,683	
Marketing			8,700	7,200		1,500	
Operations			20,198	17,759		2,439	
Pre-Operations & Ot Expenditure	her		6,095	6,095			
Contingencies	2%		3,866	3,866			
TOTAL	TOTAL 197,170 187,170 10,000						

✤ Mengeteh Enterprise Project Implementation Cost and sources of finance

## 9.4 LOAN AMORTIZATION REPAYMENT SCHEDULE

LOAN REPAYMENT SCHEDULE						
Amount		187,170				
Interest	Rate	5%				
Duration Method		10 Baki Tahunan				
Year	Principal	Interest	Total Payment	Principal Balance		
	-	-		187,170		
1	18,717	9,359	28,076	168,453		
2	18,717	8,423	27,140	149,736		
3	18,717	7,487	26,204	131,019		
4	18,717	6,551	25,268	112,302		
5	18,717	5,615	24,332	93,585		
6	18,717	4,679	23,396	74,868		
7	18,717	3,743	22,460	56,151		
8	18,717	2,808	21,525	37,434		
9	18,717	1,872	20,589	18,717		
10	18,717	936	19,653			

## 9.5 HIRE-PURCHASE REPAYMENT SCHEDULE

HIRE-PURCHASE REPAYMENT SCHEDULE							
Amoun	Amount						
Interest	Interest Rate 5%						
Duratio	n (yrs)	5					
Year	Principal	Interest	Total Payment	Principal Balance			
	-	-		-			
1	-	-	-	-			
2	-	-	-	-			
3	-	-	-	-			
4	-	-	-	-			
5	-	-	-	-			
6	-	-	-	-			
7	-	-	-	-			
8	-	-	-	-			
9	-	-	-	-			
10	-	-	-	-			

### 9.6 PRO FORMA INCOME STATEMENT

#### MENGETEH ENTREPRISE PRO-FORMA INCOME STATEMENT

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3
Sales	867,600	891,880	904,120
Less: Cost of Sales Opening Stock of Finished Goods			
Production Cost less: Ending Stock of Finished Goods	242,376	266,555	320,613
	0	0	0
	242,376	266,555	320,613
Gross Profit	625,224	625,325	583,507
Less: Enpenditure			
Administrative Expenditure	44,196	50,825	66,073
Marketing Expenditure	104,400	120,060	156,078
Other Expenditure Business Registration & Licences	805 180	926	1,203
Insurance & Road Tax for Motor Vehicle Other Pre-Operations Expenditure	505 805	505	505
Interest on Hire-Purchase			
Interest on Loan	9,359	8,423	7,487
Depreciation of Fixed Assets	926	926	926
Total Expenditure	161,175	181,664	232,272
Net Profit Before Tax	464,049	443,660	351,235
Тах	0	0	0
Net Profit After Tax	464,049	443,660	351,235
Accumulated Net Profit	464,049	907,709	1,258,944

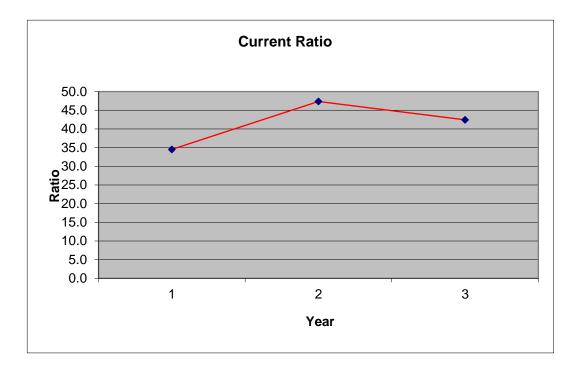
## 9.7 PRO FORMA BALANCE SHEET

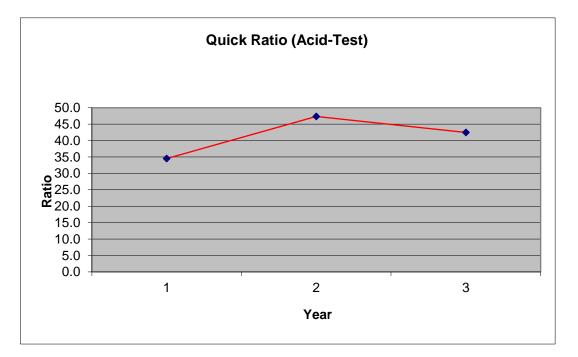
MENGETEH ENTREPRISE PRO-FORMA BALANCE SHEET					
	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3		
ASSETS					
Fixed Assets (Book Volue)					
Fixed Assets (Book Value) Land & Building	150,000	150,000	450.000		
Furniture and Fittings	1,902	1,427	150,000 951		
i uniture and i ittings	1,302	1,427	331		
Signboard	1,600	1,200	800		
Menu	200	150	100		
		100	100		
	153,702	152,777	151,851		
Current Assets					
Stock of Raw Materials					
Stock of Finished Goods					
Accounts Receivable	5,784	5,946	6,027		
Cash Balance	493,683	924,574	1,268,304		
	499,467	930,520	1,274,332		
Other Assets					
Deposit	3,800	3,800	3,800		
TOTAL ASSETS	656,969	1,087,097	1,429,983		
Owners' Equity					
Capital	10,000	10,000	10,000		
Accumulated Profit	464,049	907,709	1,258,944		
	474,049	917,709	1,268,944		
Long Term Liabilities					
Loan Balance	168,453	149,736	131,019		
Hire-Purchase Balance					
	168,453	149,736	131,019		
Current Liabilities					
Accounts Payable	14,468	19,652	30,020		
TOTAL EQUITY & LIABILITIES	656,969	1,087,097	1,429,983		

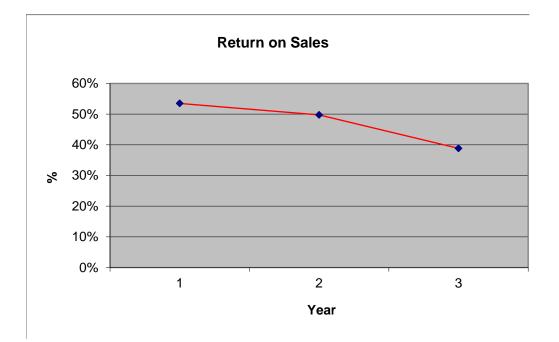
# 9.8 FINANCIAL ANALYSIS / PERFORMANCE

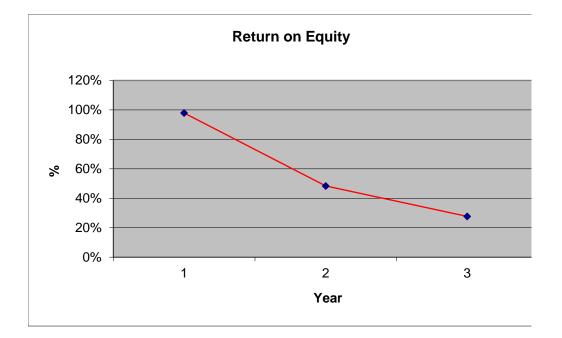
MENGETEH ENTREPRISE				
FIN	NANCIAL PERFOR	MANCE		
	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	
PROFITABILITY				
Sales	867,600	891,880	904,120	
Gross Profit	625,224	625,325	583,507	
Profit Before Tax	464,049	443,660	351,235	
Profit After Tax	464,049	443,660	351,235	
Accumulated Profit	464,049	907,709	1,258,944	
LIQUIDITY				
Total Cash Inflow	1,058,986	891,718	904,038	
Total Cash Outflow	565,303	460,827	560,308	
Surplus (Deficit)	493,683	430,891	343,730	
Accumulated Cash	493,683	924,574	1,268,304	
SAFETY				
Owners' Equity	474,049	917,709	1,268,944	
Fixed Assets	153,702	152,777	151,851	
Current Assets	499,467	930,520	1,274,332	
Long Term Liabilities	168,453	149,736	131,019	
Current Liabilities	14,468	19,652	30,020	
FINANCIAL RATIOS				
Profitability				
Return on Sales	53%	50%	39%	
Return on Equity	98%	48%	28%	
Return on Investment	71%	41%	25%	
Liquidity				
Current Ratio	34.5	47.4	42.5	
Quick Ratio (Acid Test)	34.5	47.4	42.5	
<u>Safety</u>				
Debt to Equity Ratio	0.4	0.2	0.1	
BREAK-EVEN ANALYSIS				
Break-Even Point (Sales)	222,540	257,782	358,031	
Break-Even Point (%)	26%	29%	40%	

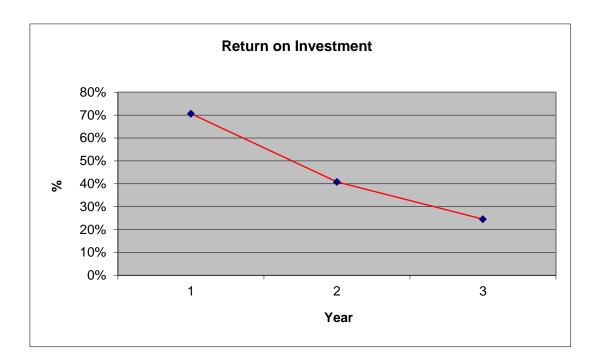


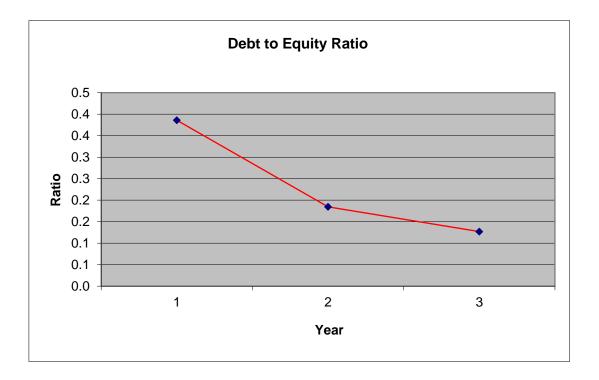












103

# CONCLUSION

#### CONCLUSION

In conclusion, after conducting extensive research and analysis, our team has confidently decided to move forward with opening a Mengeteh Café in Setia City Mall, Selangor. This decision was made after careful consideration of various factors, including market opportunities, environmental factors, and financial projections.

Through thorough administrative, marketing, and financial discussions, we have determined that there is a high likelihood of success for our business in this location. The people of Setia Alam and the surrounding area have been identified as the target market for our unique concept, and we believe that they will be receptive to our offering.

Our financial manager has also conducted a comprehensive analysis of the business performance over a three-year period. This analysis was used to evaluate the effectiveness of the store and to assess its financial viability. The results of this analysis have shown that our project is financially viable and that we can expect to see a profit from this venture.

Given these findings, we are confident in our decision to move forward with opening the Mengeteh Café. We are excited to bring this unique concept to the people of Setia Alam and the surrounding area and are hopeful that our store will be a true reality. This business plan report will serve as a useful reference as we proceed to the next steps in making our business a reality.

# APPENDICES



Figure 12.1 Logo of 'Mengeteh Cafe'

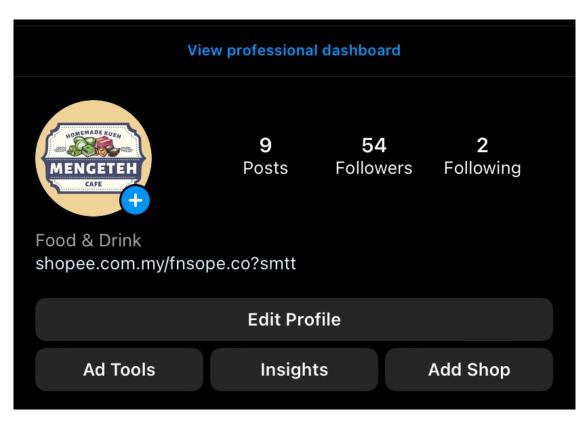


Figure 12.2: Social Media of 'Mengeteh Cafe'



Figure 12.3: Front Part of Business Card



Figure 12.4: Back Part of Business Card

#### STARTERS

UBI REBUS	RM 5.00
3 pcs per serve with gula or sambal	
LEMPENG	RM 1.50
1 pcs per serve with sambal/gula *can request 'kuah;	
CUCUR UDANG	RM 5.00
5 pcs per serve giant size	
KEROPOK LEKOR	RM 3.00
5 pcs per serve with sambal	
SATA	RM 3.00
3 pcs per serve	

PUDING RAJA 1 big bowl per serve with white sauce

**TAPAI** 3 pcs per serve Cold/warm

SATE IKAN 6 pcs per serve with sauce

**OTAK OTAK** 5 pcs per serve

LOKCHING RM 2.00 - RM 5.00 can request what do you want

#### LOKCHING

RM 2.00 NORMAL JE normal size RM 3.50 MID MID JE medium size RM 5.00 PREMIUM SEKALI giant size

RM 10.00

RM 5.00

RM 3.00

RM 5.00

#### DRINKS

JAGONG	RM 3.00	KELAPA	RM 3.00
КОРІ	RM 2.00	TEBU	RM 3.00
ТЕН	RM 2.00	SOYA	RM 3.00
SIRAP	RM 1.00	CAN REQUEST CO COLD = +1	OLD / HOT

Meng



Figure 12.5: 'Mengeteh Cafe's' Menu

Figure 12.6: Front Part of The Loyalty Card



Figure 12.7: Back Part of The Loyalty Card

MENGETEH CAFE ENTERPRISE

# **PARTNERSHIP AGREEMENT**