



**DEPARTMENT OF BUILDING
UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA
(PERAK)**

**THE PROCESS OF CONSTRUCTION OF 1 UNIT
TELECOMMUNICATION TOWER TYPE 3 LEGGED**

Prepared by:

ATHIQAH NURKHALISYAH BINTI AZINUDDIN

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ABSTRACT

Telecommunication tower is a tower that are be using for placing equipment of the telco. The telecommunication tower that are build can be share by many telco. The quantity of the telco that can be fit in one tower is based on the type of the telecommunication that are build. In this report, It will be explanation about the process from starting search proposed site until the erection of the tower. The process that will be explained is to explain the process of search site for telecommunication tower. Following that, to explain the process of technical site survey for construction of telecommunication tower. Lastly, to explain the process of construction work of tower from foundation to erection tower. Last but not least, this report give a knowledge about process flow to build a telecommunication tower.

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CHAPTER 1.0

INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background of Study

The telecommunication tower is a type of telecommunication structure made up of steel frames. Telecommunication towers act as a specially built structure to placed telecommunication devices, allowing them to broadcast signals that support the communication systems.

A telecommunication transmitter is a telecommunication device that contains antennas and telecommunication electronic devices used to connect mobile phones to a cellular network using radiation technology. A tall building is installed with a variety of transmitter or receiver antennas. Among the electronic devices available are digital signal processors, electronic control systems and GPS receivers.

Telecommunication transmitters are typically placed at a high elevation to provide adequate coverage. Cellular signal coverage is primarily determined by line of sight. If the telecommunications transmitter is in line of sight, a phone can easily receive coverage. If there are buildings or dense trees in the way of the line of sight, placing the telecommunication transmitter at a high altitude helps in producing good coverage.

As a result, we frequently see telecommunications transmitters installed on towers. The tower is known as a telecommunication transmitter tower or the Base Transceiver Station (BTS) or Cell Tower. Telecommunication transmitters are not only installed on towers, but are also frequently installed on the roofs of tall buildings.

There are a type of telecommunication tower which is tower, lamp pole, monopole, monopole tree and minaret. Firstly, tower. Tower is have 3 legged and 4 legged. The height of the tower that have is 45 meter, 60 meter and 76 meter. The tower is build on the ground (greenfield).



Figure 1.1: 3 Legged and 4-Legged tower