

# BASICS OF CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS

PAM, CIDB, PWD and FIDIC Standard Forms Second Edition

### **NOR AINAH ABDULLAH**



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## UiTM Press is a member of MALAYSIAN SCHOLARLY PUBLISHING COUNCIL

Perpustakaan Negara Malaysia

Cataloguing-in-Publication Data

Nor Ainah Abdullah

BASIC OF CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS: PAM, CIDB, PWD and FIDIC Standard Forms / NOR AINAH ABDULLAH. – Second Edition.

ISBN 978-967-363-800-0

- 1. Construction contracts--Malaysia.
- 2. Construction industry--Law and legislation--Malaysia.
- 3. Government publications--Malaysia.
- I. Title.

343.07869

Cover Design

: Siti Suhaini Mazlan

Typesetting

: Siti Maheran Mohd Faudzi

Printed in Malaysia by:

UiTM Printing Centre College of Creative Arts Universiti Teknologi MARA 40450, Shah Alam Selangor

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# Preface

There are many standard forms of contract in use in the construction industry. For students studying towards careers in the industry, to understand all the standard forms can be a daunting prospect. This book is intended as a helpful guide to the basics of construction contracts and the context of the standard forms.

The standard forms under discussion are the local building forms (PAM, CIDB and PWD standard forms for buildings) and the international civil engineering form (FIDIC Red Book). While the building standard forms contain closely similar provisions, the engineering form has a different approach and content but there are some surprisingly common provisions with that of the building forms.

The material is arranged under topic headings, for example, contract documents, variations, commencement and completion, time and money extensions etc., where the effect of the clauses can be gathered together. It tries to explain, as simply as possible, the rights and duties of the contracting parties and others named in the contract, and the procedures and tasks expected of them to get through a project successfully. Usually, it falls to the contract administrator to settle time, money and quality matters under the contract, and this means he (and everybody else) must know the practical effects of the terms in the contract and the relevant law.

Any contract or project will be affected by the requirements of the law in many ways. This book is not intended as a review of the legal aspects of the standard forms, but it attempts to state the relevant law relating to