

## DETERMINANTS OF DIVIDEND PAYOUT POLICY: EVIDENCE FROM MALAYSIAN COMPANIES LISTED IN BURSA MALAYSIA

NABILAH BINTI WAHAB 2013865629

BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION
WITH (HONS) FINANCE
FACULTY OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT
UNIVERSITE TEKNOLOGY MARA
HOTA KINABALU, SABAH

JANUARY 2016

## **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

Assalamualaikum w.b.t,

First and foremost, Alhamdulillah upon completing my project paper which is partially need to be fulfill as it is the requirement in Bachelor of Business Administration (Hons) Finance. Praise to Allah SWT blessing and mercy that have given me health and inspiration while doing my project paper.

I would like to express my greatest gratitude to my advisor, Miss Anastasiah Binti Harbi that always giving me the guidance and advice also the encouragement with patient along the journey in doing my project paper from the beginning until I am finished with my project paper. Without her guidance I do not have the ability in completing my project paper. Not forgetting to my second examiner PM Dr. Imbarine Bujang. Their kindness is really appreciated.

Last but not least, thank you to my family and friend whom also have given me the encouragement and support along the journey. I am really grateful towards the consent.

TABLE OF CONTENTS		
TITTLE OF PAGE	i	
DECLARATION OF WORK	ii	
LETTER OF SUBMISSION	iii	
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	iv	
TABLE OF CONTENTS	V	
LIST OF TABLES	viii	
LIST OF FIGURES	ix	
LIST OF ABBREVIATION	X	
ABSTRACT	xi	

CHAPTER 1	INTRODUCTION	
	1.0 Introduction	1
	1.1 Background of study	1
	1.2 Problem statement	2
	1.3 Research objective	
	1.3.1 General objective	4
	1.3.2 Specific objective	4
	1.4 Significant of study	
	1.4.1 For the future	5
	1.4.2 For researchers	5
	1.4.3 For investor	5
	1.5 Limitation of study	
	1.5.1 Different nature of operation	6
	1.5.2 Panel unit root cannot be tested	6
	1.6 Organization of thesis	6
CHAPTER 2	LITERATURE REVIE	
	2.0 Introduction	8
	2.1 Theory	8
	2.2 Literature review	
	2.2.1 Cash flow	10
	2.2.2 Investment Opportunity	11
	2.2.3 dividen Payout Policy	12

	2.3 Summary of chapter	13
	2.4 Theoritical framework	14
	2.5 Summary of chapter	15
CHAPTER 3	DATA AND METHODOLOGY	
	3.0 Introduction	16
	3.1 Scope of study	16
	3.2 Emperical formula	17
	3.3 Measurement of Variable	
	3.3.1 Proxy measurement for dependent variable	17
	3.3.2 Proxy measurement for independent variable	18
	3.4 Hypothesis	18
	3.5 Estimation Method	
	3.5.1 Panel Unit Root Test	19
	3.5.2 Diagnostic Test	19
	3.5.3 Breush Pagan LM test	20
	3.5.4 Hauman Test	20
	3.5.5 Fixed effect model	20
	3.5.6 Random effect model	21
	3.6 Flow of research methodology	21
	3.7 Summary of chapter	22
CHAPTER 4	FINDING AND ANALYSIS	
	4.0 Introduction	23
	4.1 Analysis Measure	
	4.1.1 Descriptive analysis	23
	4.2 Panel Unit Root (Stationary) Test	24
	4.3 Diagnostic testing	
	4.3.1 Serial Correlation Test	25
	4.3.2 Heterocedasticity Test	26
	4.3.4 Multicolinearity Test	27
	4.4 Breusch Pagan LM Test	27
	4.5 Hausman Specification Test	28
	4.6 Random Effet Model	29
	4.7 Result of Hypothesis testing	30

**ABSTRACT** 

Dividend payout policy have been a major issues among companies, how

dividend being given or distributed to the shareholder. Whether to pay dividend or not

or deciding to make earning still a question to a companies. The purpose of this study

is to determine the determinants of dividend payout policy. There two determinants

used in this study as independent variable which are cash flow and investment

opportunity. In this paper, the measurements used for cash flow and investment

opportunity are cash flow from operation and market-to-book ratio respectively in

order to determine the relationship of these variables towards dividend payout policy.

The study has selected panel data with number of observation of 300 in Bursa

Malaysia from year 2010 uniL 2014. The study revealed that cash flow has

insignificant relationship with dividend payout policy while investment opportunity

has significant positive relationship with dividend payout policy. In conclusion, only

investment opportunity that act ast the determinant of dividend payout policy in this

study.

Keywords: Dividend payout policy, Cash flow, Investment opportunity,

Determinants, Panel data

xi