

UNIVERSITI TECHNOLOGY MARA

ISSUES ON THE SAFETY OF WORKERS AT HIGH RISE BUILDING CONSTRUCTION IN MALAYSIA

CHE MOHAMAD SHAFIQ AIMAN BIN CHE OTHMAN (2019451906)

Dissertation submitted in partial fulfillment Of the requirement for the **Bachelor of Building Surveying (Hons)**

Faculty of Architecture, Planning and Surveying

JULY 2021

ABSTRACT

Safety issues in high rise building construction is very dangerous issues and need to take seriously because it can cause the big damage to the building, project and also to the company who managed it. The objective of this study is to the analysis of the type of accident occurrence and causes of accident in the Malaysia high rise construction site. Lastly, to identify the solution on overcome the safety issue in high rise construction site. This involved Qualitative approaches whereby questionnaire had been distribute to the worker who work at high rise construction site in Malaysia. Forty one respondents were received and the data were analysed on mean and percentage value of the type and occur of accident in high rise construction. Next, based on the finding, it can be conclude that there are many types and occur accident in the safety issues on the high rise construction. It also has several solution and recommendation to overcome the problem in this issues.

ACKNOWLENGMENT

First and foremost, I'd want to thank Universiti Teknology Mara (UITM) for providing me with the opportunity to continue my studies here. I owe my gratitude to the allpowerful God. Thank you, Allah S.W.T., for providing me the strength to finish my report. The ultimate output of the study necessitated a great deal of direction and support from a large number of people, and I am quite fortunate to have received this in conjunction with the creation of this report. I'd also like to express my gratitude to them. Next, I'd like to express my gratitude to my parents and family for their encouragement and support.

Pn. Nadirah Binti Azhar, my supervisor, has my respect and I want to convey my genuine gratitude for her knowledgeable, sincere, and beneficial assistance and encouragement in completing this report. I'm grateful to her for delivering such a wonderful service.

TABLE OF CONTENT

	Page
AUTHOR DECLARATION	ii
ABSTRACT	iii
ACKNOWLEDGMENT	iv
TABLE OF CONTENT	V
LIST OF FIGURE	viii
LIST OF TABLE	ix
CHAPTER ONE: INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Problem Statement	2
1.3 Research Question	3
1.4 Research Objective	3
1.5 Research Methodology	4
1.5.1 Preliminary study and literature review	4
1.5.2 Data collection and gathering information	4
1.5.3 Analysis of data collection	4
1.5.4 Conclusion and recommendation	4
1.6 Scope Of Research	5
1.7 Significant Research	6
CHAPTER TWO: LITERITURE REVIEW	7
2.1 Literature Review Introduction	7
2.2 Topics Of Discussion	8
2.3 Definition	8
2.3.1 Safety	8
2.3.2 Hazard	8
2.3.3 Accident	8
2.4 Construction Safety Management	9
2.5 Hazard At Construction Site	10
2.5.1 Physical hazards	10
2.5.2 Health Hazards	10
2.6 Safety Practices At Construction Site	11
2.6.1 Training and education	11
2.6.2 Personal Protective Equipment	11 11
2.6.3 Safety meeting	11
2.6.4 Site Safety Inspection 2.6.5 Supervision	12
2.6.6 Documentation	12
2.0.6 Documentation 2.7 The Importance Of Construction Safety Management	12
2.7 The importance of Construction Safety Management 2.7.1 Improved health and safety performance	13
2.7.2 Reduced cost associated with accidents and incidents	13
2.7.2 Reduced cost associated with accidents and merdents 2.7.3 Improved staff relations and morale	13
2.7.5 improved start relations and morate	13

CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION

1.1 INTRODUCTION

Construction is the most dangerous industry in terms of occupational safety and health. High-rise buildings are the current trend in construction nowadays because of their convenience, advantages, architectural design, grade, and luxury. Not known to many, it has many safety risks for occupancy. In Malaysia, the construction industry is the third leading cause of occupational accidents from ten occupational sectors after the manufacturing and agriculture industries. The common accident occurred in the construction industry including falling of materials or person from height, stepping on objects, and injured by hand tools. It also happens when handling of goods and transportation in high rise construction is also a major cause of injuries. It also happens caused by lack of training, carelessness, communication problem, and not following basic safety rules during working on the site.