

**READABILITY OF AMPLITUDE MODULATION (AM)
TRANSMITTER AND RECEIVER LABORATORY MANUAL**

Thesis presented in partial fulfillment for the award of the
Bachelor in Electrical Engineering (Hons)
UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA



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ABSTRACT

Engineering students in university generally have laboratory session which is related with their subject in that particular semester. UiTM FKE Communication students are all required to par take a laboratory session regarding AM transmitter and receiver. A study by Mohamad and Hamizan (2011) suggest that many students fail to understand the laboratory manual. In the research, a 15 items questionnaire was developed and administered to 66 Electrical Engineering (Communications) students. Further analysis indicates that many students not read the laboratory manual prior to laboratory sessions. In addition, the results indicate that 49.5% of student that did read the manual but failed to understand the lab sheet instructions. Both parametric and non-parametric analyses have yield unequal distribution in reading and understanding the lab sheet, thus implying a disparity in distribution between reading and understanding the lab sheet. Following this, there are ongoing efforts to improve the current AM transmitter and receiver lab sheet. Previous research indicate that the lack of procedure, the structure of the manual lab and the complexity of the words or phrase using in manual are the main factor students don't seem to understand the lab. By using readability software's, the readability factor can be identified. It is hoped that with review made on the manual, the student will find it easier to read and understand the laboratory as a whole.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER	LIST OF TITLE	PAGE
	DECLARATION	i
	DEDICATION	ii
	ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	iii
	ABSTRACT	iv
	TABLE OF CONTENTS	v
	LIST OF FIGURES	vii
	LIST OF TABLES	viii
	LIST OF SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS	ix
1.0	INTRODUCTION	
	1.1 Introduction	1
	1.2 Aim of Research	2
	1.3 Scope of Study	3
	1.4 Organization of Thesis	4
2.0	LITERATURE REVIEWS	
	2.1 AM Transmitter	5
	2.2 AM Receiver	9
	2.3 MATLAB	13
3.0	METHODOLOGY	
	3.1 Introduction	14
	3.2 Project Methodology	15

3.2.1	Final Year Project 1 (Fyp 1)	15
3.2.2	Final Year Project 2 (Fyp 2)	16
3.3	Flesch Reading Ease	17
3.4	Flesch-Kincaid Grade Level	18
3.5	Gunning Fog Score	20
3.6	Software Development	21
4.0	RESULT AND DISCUSSION	
4.1	Initial Lab Manual	23
4.2	Proposed Lab Manual	25
4.3	Result From Matlab	28
4.3.1	Flesch Reading Ease	29
4.3.2	Flesch Kincaid Grade Level	30
4.3.3	Gunning Fog Index	31
4.3.4	Comparison All Method	31
5.0	CONCLUSION	32
6.0	RECOMMENDATIONS FOR FUTURE WORK	33
	REFERENCES	34
	APPENDICES	
	Appendix A	
	Appendix B	
	Appendix C	
	Appendix D	