# UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA

# DESIGN OF RECTANGULAR PATCH TEXTILE ANTENNA AT 2.45 GHz ISM BAND

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Thesis submitted in fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of **Master of Science** 

**Faculty of Electrical Engineering** 

**July 2015** 

#### ABSTRACT

A textile antenna comprises a textile substrate with a conductive patch and a ground plane and may be affixed to or integrated in clothing, furniture or other type of textile materials. In this thesis, the design of textile antennas with substrate permittivities,  $\epsilon_r = 1.63$  and  $\epsilon_r = 1.53$  were proposed. The rectangular patch textile antenna was designed at 2.45 GHz Industrial, Science and Medical (ISM) band (2.4 GHz -2.485 GHz) for short range communication system. Fleece and denim fabrics were used as antenna substrates and copper tapes as the conductive part of the antenna patch and the ground plane. This project also presented the effects of antenna bending at four different angles which is the main highlight of this thesis.

*Keywords*: Fleece fabrics, denim fabrics, microstrip patch antenna, permittivity, ISM Band, antenna bending.

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

In the name of the almighty ALLAH, the most gracious and merciful, with his gracing and blessing had led to success be upon this thesis.

First and foremost, I would like to thank my main supervisor Dr. Muhammad Farid bin Abdul Khalid, who has continuously given me generous support and trust in my capabilities. I am sincerely grateful for his advice, invaluable guidance and patience in numerous and long discussions throughout the period of my project.

Thanks to ARG lab technician, En. Khalim and PHD student, Ahmad Azlan bin Abdul Aziz for permission and sample contributions. I also would like to thank my family members who gave me moral support and encouragement.

Thank you very much.

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