

FLOOD LEVEL INDICATOR

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ABSTRACT

With the development of our country of reaching the first class country in the world. There are some problem that our country has to face every year. One of the problem is flood. The flood water crisis in Malaysia is reaching alarming proportions. It might very soon attain the nature of global crisis. Hence, it is of utmost importance to prevent ourselves from flood. Many people in our country cannot expect the water level that sometimes can be at dangerous level and people are not aware with the flood warning. The purpose of this project is to indicate the water level. Flood level indicator project explains about displaying information of water level in the tank by using seven segment display. There are three level that will be display on the seven segment when the water reach to the certain level. This project uses Arduino Uno microcontroller. The other components are transistors,LCD, LED and resistor. The LCD will displays the level that the water have reach in the water container and the buzzer will lighten the LED to warn the people that the water have reached the final level which is the dangerous level. The contribution of this project is to decrease the number of flood victims in our country. As a result, this project also can help our government in handling the flood phenomena.

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CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION

1.1 BACKGROUND OF STUDY

The flood occurred in Malaysia every year especially in Kelantan due to the monsoon season in Malaysia. Flood is a natural disaster that is really important to increase the awareness of flood to the people. By increasing the awareness of the people towards flood, it will help people to be more alert about flood. This also can save human lives, and valuable things from disappear or being damage. When the flood is happen, the water level always increase from time to time. However, people cannot detect the water level that will be danger or not. Therefore, in this project we proposed the flood level indicator in order to increase the awareness to the people.

Most flood level indicators are equipped to indicate and detect only a single level. The Flood Level Indicator implemented here can indicate up to three such levels and the microcontroller displays the level number on a seven segment display. So, the circuit not only capable of cautioning a person that the water tank has been filled up to certain level, but also indicates that the water level has fallen below the