



UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA

**GENERATION AND RESERVE DISPATCH IN A
COMPETITIVE MARKET USING
CONSTRAINED PARTICLE SWARM
OPTMIZATION**

NUR AJLAA AMIRAH BINTI RAMLAN

Thesis submitted in fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of

Bachelor of Engineering (Hons) Electrical Engineering

Faculty of Electrical Engineering

JULY 2017

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

In the name of ALLAH S.W.T., the most gracious. First and foremost I would like to thank ALLAH almighty for His blessings that give me strength to complete this thesis. I have completed this thesis successfully as my final year project with ALLAH permission and divine guidance.

For expressing my sincerest gratitude, I would like to take this opportunity to thank everyone who has contributed either directly or indirectly throughout this project especially to my project supervisor, Assoc. Prof Bibi Norasiqin binti Sheikh Rahimullah for her consultation and valuable advice throughout the preparation and completion of the project. With her supervision I am finally able to complete the project.

Thousands thanks and lovely appreciation to my beloved parent, Mr. Ramlan bin Rabu @ Abu and Pn. Normawati binti Hj. Mat Dom for their financial support, prayers and encourage that has enable me to complete this project. Last but not least, credits to all my lecturers and friends for their ideas, suggestion and assistance in completing this project. May ALLAH bless and reward them for their generosity.

ABSTRACT

In modern energy management system, maintaining an economical, secure and reliable generation scheduling is an important operation problem. Competitive bidding for energy and ancillary services are gradually more known as an important part of electricity market. Additionally, the transmission capacity limit must be considered in optimizing the total market cost. In this study, an approach based on constrained particle swarm optimization (PSO) is developed to cope with the generation and reserve, and multi-area electricity market dispatch problem. The PSO method proposes a solution for optimizing the total cost in a multi-area competitive market considering the system constraints. A test system consisting of six generation unit is tested by using the proposed method.

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