## FACULTY OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA TERENGGANU

### FINAL REPORT OF DIPLOMA PROJECT

### DIY HYDROPONICS SYSTEM BY USING RENEWABLE ENERGY

### **MARCH 2015**

MUHAMMAD NAZREEN MAIZURI (2012660258)

WAN SYAHIR ILMAM WAN IBRAHIM (2012426204)

NOOR AMIRA ZURAINI MOHD ZULKIMI (2012640476)

ABDUL HIDIER ABDUL RAZAK

BULLIMI

"I declare that this report entitled "DIY Hydroponics System By Using Renewable Energy" is the result of my own group research except as cited in the references. The report has not been accepted for any degree and is not concurrently submitted in candidature of any other degree."

Signature

Name

Date :

Signature

Name

Date

Signature

Name :

Date :

:.

3 /4 /2015.

MUHAMMAD NAZREEN BIN MAIZUEL

3 APRIL JOIS

MAR AMIRA WAR

NOOR AMIRA JURAINI

3/4/2015

Mar

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

In the name of Allah The Most Gracious and Most Merciful, we would like to take this opportunity to express our profound gratitude and deep regard to our supervisor, Sir Abdul Hidier Abdul Razak, for his exemplary guidance, valuable feedback and constant encouragement throughout the duration of the project. His valuable suggestions were of immense help throughout our project. His perceptive criticism kept us working to make this project in a much better way. Working under him was an extremely knowledgeable experience for us.

We are highly indebted to Madam Nurul Ain Izzati Ahmad, our old supervisor for her guidance and constant supervision as well as for providing necessary information regarding the idea of project and constant encouragement during Final Year Project 1. We would not have achieved this far and this project would not have been completed without all the support that we have always received from her.

Many people, especially our lecturers, classmates, families and team members itself, have made valuable comment suggestions on this project which gave us an inspiration to improve our project. We thank all the people for their help directly and indirectly to complete our project.

#### **ABSTRACT**

This hydroponic project describes the development of hydroponic system by using solar panel to control the water pump, solenoid valve and cooling fan. It involves a combination of electrical, electronics and agriculture into one sustainable system which consists of a solar panel, solar charge controller, temperature sensor (thermistor) and water level sensor (pump and valve). Since this project is being conducted in East Cost's area, so total voltage of one solar panel may absorbs is 10 to 11V DC. To solve this inadequate amount of voltage, solar panels 18V DC is used. The voltage depends on light capture by solar panel. Weather can minimize the light capture by solar panel thus affect the overall performance. NE555 ICs are used to control the operation of hydroponic system for water level sensor (high and low), and also op amp IC741 is used to sense temperature surrounding in hydroponic system for cooling process.

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER	CONTENTS	PAGE
	DECLARATION	i
	DEDICATION	ii
	ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	v
	ABSTRACT	vi
	ABSTRAK	vii
	TABLE OF CONTENTS	viii
	LIST OF TABLES	vii
	LIST OF FIGURES	iv
	LIST OF SYMBOLS	vi
	LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	vii
	LIST OF APPENDICES	Viii
1	INTRODUCTION	
	1.0 Introduction	1
	1.1 Problem Statement	2
	1.2 Objectives	3
	1.3 Scope of Project	3
2	LITERATURE REVIEW	
	2.0 Background Of Invention	5
	2.1 List of Components	5
	2.1.1 NE555 (Timer IC)	5
	2.1.2 Op amp IC 741	6