

UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA

MACROECONOMIC DETERMINANTS OF THE ISSUANCE OF INITIAL PUBLIC OFFERING (IPO) AMONG THREE ASEAN COUNTRIES

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Final Year Project Paper submitted in fulfilment of the requirements for the degree of **Bachelor of Business Administration (Finance)**

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AUTHOR'S DECLARATION

I declare that the work in this final year project paper was carried out in accordance with the regulations of Universiti Teknologi MARA. It is original and is the results of my own work, unless otherwise indicated or acknowledged as referenced work. This final year project has not been submitted to any other academic institution or non-academic institution for any degree or qualification.

I, hereby, acknowledge that I have been supplied with the Academic Rules and Regulations for Undergraduate, Universiti Teknologi MARA, regulating the conduct of my study and research.

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ABSTRACT

The changes in macroeconomic variables might affect the stock market. This research seeks to address the question of whether local macroeconomic variables have any influence on the numbers of Initial Public Offerings (IPOs) in an emerging market within three (3) ASEAN countries which are Malaysia, Singapore and Thailand over the period of 2001-2017. There is evidence of a significant negative relationship between interest rate (IR) and the number of IPOs. On the other hand, there is insignificant negative relationship between Inflation rate (INF) and the number of IPOs are found. Besides, there are insignificant positive relationship between Growth Domestic Product (GDP) and Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) and the number of IPOs are found. Using panel data and multiple linear regressions, the result show strong significant relationships of IR to the number of IPOs. On the other hand, investors and companies believe the role of government to control the macroeconomic variables will give them confidence to go to public. Researcher hopes that this research will guide them on the suitable timing and economic condition for going public in reference to historical trends of IPOs issuance.

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