

FACULTY OF BUSINESS AND MANAGEMENT MARA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY TERENGGANU BRANCH

THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN PRODUCT OFFERING AND CUSTOMER SERVICE IN DETERMINING CUSTOMER DEMAND AT PESAMA TIMBER CORPORATION SDN. BERHAD

PREPARED FOR

FACULTY OF BUSINESS AND MANAGEMENT MARA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY TERENGGANU BRANCH

PREPARED BY

NORAIDA BINTI YAHYA (97006106) BBA (HONS) (MARKETING)

APRIL 1999

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

BBA (Hons) Marketing Faculty of Business and Management MARA Institute of Technology Terengganu Branch 23000 Dungun TERENGGANU DARUL IMAN

APRIL 3, 1999

Faculty of Business and Management MARA Institute of Technology Terengganu Branch 23000 Dungun TERENGGANU DARUL IMAN

Dear Sir,

THE SUBMISSION OF MARKETING INTERNSHIP PROJECT PAPER

Refer to the above matter, I'm hereby submitting to you a marketing internship project paper entitled "The relationship between product offering and customer service in determining customer demand at Pesama Timber Corporation Sdn. Berhad".

Marketing Internship has been successfully done within 12 weeks starting from 15 December 1998 to 15 March 1999.

I do hope this project paper will meet your specification as well as BBA (Hons) Marketing Program requirement.

Thank you for the encouragement, valuable guidance, comments and views in completing this project paper.

Yours Sincerely,

NORAIDA YAHYA

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Assalamualaikum.....First and foremost, I would like to praise and express gratitude to Allah SWT whose mercy to help and give me the opportunity to complete this project paper.

Special thanks to my advisor, Encik Zainuddin bin Zakaria with his valuable guidance, comments, view and encouragement in completing this project paper.

I would like to address my gratitude to Assistant General Manager, Encik Ahmad Kamal Che Hassan as my supervisor, Marketing Department personal and all staffs of Pesama Timber Corporation Sdn. Berhad for their willingness, co-operation, advice and valuable work in providing the information.

Special thanks to my parents for encouraging me in everything I did and for always being there when I need them.

I would like to thanks to my former colleagues, who started encouraging me to write even before I had identified a topic and advise me along the way.

Last but not least, I am indebted to my friends which whom I have shared much experiences for their friendship and undertaking.

Wassalam

ABSTRACT

Nowadays, forestry sector is the important contributor to the country development. This is true as it provides job opportunities to the society and assists in the development of wood products industry. Facing a market crowded with basically undifferentiated product and services increasingly cluttered with promotion noise. Therefore, the quality of the product offering and the service provided is a major element to attract the customer and influence them to purchase the company's product. In order to determine how far the product offering and customer service influence customer demand, the research is conducted. This research only directed to local customer of Pesama Timber Corporation Sdn. Bhd (PTCSB). In this research, researcher used secondary and primary data to gather information. Secondary data used as reference books, journal, magazine and Internet. Meanwhile primary data includes observation and survey. Here, 30 respondents were selected and a series of questionnaires are distributed to them. It represents 66.66 percent of the PTCSB local customer. The data from the research is analyzed through statistical techniques called Chi-square and Cross Tabulation. As an analysis has been made, both of null hypothesis (H0) should be rejected. Therefore, it can be concluded that the product and service offered by PTCSB is significant to customer demand. Customers are influence to purchase the product for several reasons includes product performance, product quality and desirability. Other reasons are fashion, reputation of supplier, good customer service and good after sales service. From the research, 70percent (21 respondents) of the total respondents stated that their purchasing decision is solely influence by product itself. Meanwhile 16.7 percent (5 respondents) out of total respondents were influenced by services. The rest is influenced by the price of the product. At the end of the research, recommendation is made to PTCSB. It includes increase supplier-buyer relationship, increase number of marketing personal, apply Frequency Marketing Program (FMP), implement FIFO method and conduct internal customer survey.

TABLE OF CONTENT

	1 1101
LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL	
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	ii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	iii
LIST OF TABLES	v
LIST OF FIGURES	Vi
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	vii
ABSTRACT	viii

CHAPTERS

1.0 INTRODUCTION

1

 1.1 Background and Scope of study 1.2 Problem statement 	2
1.3 Objectives	5
1.4 Significance of the study	6
1.5 Hypothesis	7
1.6 Limitations	8
1.7 Definition of term	10

2.0 PESAMA TIMBER CORPORATION SDN. BHD. 12

2.1 Company Background	12
2.2 Company Motto and Mission Statement	14
2.3 Company Objectives	15
2.4 Factory Operations	16
2.5 Market	18

3.0 LITERATURE REVIEW

3.1 Customer Demand	19
3.1.1 Demand and Supply	21
3.1.2 The Economics of Business Market Demand	21
3.1.3 Demand Curve	22
3.1.4 The Determinants of Demand	22
3.1.5 Factors affecting Demand	24
3.2 Product	25
3.3 Service	27
3.4 The Nature of the Relationship between Demand, Products	29
and Services.	