ENVIRONMENTAL FRIENDLY SOLAR CAR

MUHAMMAD SHAFIQ BIN MOHD SAID OTHMAN BIN MOHD SAID

A project report submitted to the Faculty of Electrical Engineering, Universiti Teknologi MARA in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of Diploma of Electrical Engineering.

FACULTY OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA MALAYSIA

SEPTEMBER 2015

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

In the name of Allah S.W.T., the most Merciful and the most Gracious.

Alhamdulillah, a lot of thanks to ALLAH S.W.T for His blessing for us to complete our report is the symbolic of the support and guidance from everyone involving.

We would like to express our heartily gratitude to our supervisor, En Kamaru Adzha Bin Kadiran for the guidance and enthusiasm given throughout the progress of this project.

Our appreciation also goes to our family who has been so tolerant and supports us all these years. Special thanks for their encouragement, love and emotional supports. Thank you for those who has given the constructive comments and ideas in completing this project.

ABSTRACT

The planning about solar car based on the research and it is compatible for the transport. Solar power energy is not just for the car but it can be used to all kind of machine. Our main purpose is to add some feature by using microcontroller to make it advance and to control the position of the solar panel. Studying about solar car as it is good and environmental friendly. It doesn't bring harmful emission such as carbon monoxide that can create pollution to the world. The type of solar panel is also important in order to obtain good energy to produce energy for the car. Second, after the research we started to implement the prototype to make it as an example to show the goodness of solar energy in powering machine. The result is depends on how the energy and the time taken for the solar car to operate. Choosing the cheap and reasonable component for the prototype is important. The main component are DC Motor, Solar Panel, Arduino Microcontroller and Battery as a backup and store the energy. The time taken development of the project is estimated about 2 or 3 months because of the coding and the effectiveness of solar panel. The result is tested by using multimeter to show the amount of voltage produced by the solar panel. The design of the solar panel to the microcontroller is showed by using the Fritzing and for the microcontroller. As it implemented the car is in good condition and the solar panel moved to its position based on the coding inside the microcontroller and the DC motor is operate smoothly. It showed that solar energy is good and one of the alternative way to produce energy rather than using fuel that are expensive and high cost.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER	TITLE	PAGE
	APPROVAL SHEET	iii
	CANDIDATE DECLARATION	iv
	ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	v
	ABSTRACT	vi
	TABLE OF CONTENTS	vii
	LIST OF FIGURES	ix
1	INTRODUCTION	1
	1.1 Background Study	1
	1.2 Problem Statement	3
	1.3 Objectives	4
	1.4 Scope of Study	4
	1.5 Project Contribution	4
2	LITERATURE REVIEW	5
3	METHODOLOGY	10
	3.1 Introduction 3.2 Flow Chart	10 11
	3.3 Research	15
	3.4 Component	16
	3.5 Project Development	22

4	RESULT & DICCUSSION 4.1 Introduction 4.2 Circuit Design 4.3 Result	31 31 33 37
5	CONCLUSION	39
6	PROJECT PLANNING	40
7	REFERENCES	42
8	APPENDICES	43