## **UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA**

## SAVING BEHAVIOUR TOWARDS RETIREMENT PLANNING AMONG WORKERS IN RURAL AREA

### NUR HAZIQAH AINI BINTI ROSLI

Academic Writing submitted in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the degree of Bachelor in Muamalat (Hons.)

Academy of Contemporary Islamic Studies January 2019

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#### **AUTHOR'S DECLARATION**

I declare that the work in this academic writing was carried out in accordance with the regulations of Universiti Teknologi MARA. It is original and is the results of my own work, unless otherwise indicated or acknowledged as referenced work. This academic writing has not been submitted to any other academic institution or non-academic institution for any degree or qualification.

I, hereby, acknowledge that I have been supplied with the Academic Rules and Regulations for Undergraduate, Universiti Teknologi MARA, regulating the conduct of my study and research.

Name of Student	: Nur Haziqah Aini binti Rosli
Student I.D.	: 2015429506
Programme	: Bachelor in Muamalat (Hons)
Faculty	: Academy of Contemporary Islamic Studies
Academic Writing Title	: Saving Behaviour towards Retirement Planning
	among Workers in Rural Area

Signature of Student	:
Date	: January 2019

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#### ABSTRACT

Retirement has been one of the most concerning issues around the world. In Malaysia, many workers are very worried about their expenses in old age. The issue about this study is in spite of the worries, Malaysians still embrace a passive strategy for their retirement planning, depending mainly on the legislature or statutory bodies, for example, Employees Provident Fund (EPF) to finance their retirement needs. The objective of this research is to analyze the influencing factors of the retirement planning practices, and the choice of investment retirement scheme in the context of retirement planning. Total 100 employees were involved in this study and the data were collected by using questionnaire as the method to collect all the data from sample respondents in accomplishing the research objectives. Through the findings, we can see that workers in rural areas have positive attitude and behaviour towards retirement especially when they are reaching 40 years old. Although they do not have another additional retirement scheme and only have EPF or pension to aid they retirement years, they made their saving through having additional asset such as land lot and rental houses. In future studies, it is recommended to include financial literacy that links actual financial knowledge which contributes in financial preparation for retirement.

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