



Programme and Abstracts

PIMES

**PLANTATION MANAGEMENT
EXHIBITION & SEMINAR**

15th December 2018

Faculty of Plantation and Agrotechnology
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Melaka Branch, Jasin Campus
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PLANTATION MANAGEMENT EXHIBITION AND SEMINAR 2018 (PiMES)

Melaka, Malaysia

December 15, 2018

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DEAN PREFACE



Assalamualaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarakatuh

My heartiest congratulations go to the Committees for successfully organized PIMES September 2018. PIMES September 2018 enables lecturers and panels from strong industrial background to reflect and share significant ideas, experiences and research findings in the workplace and in partnerships. It is also hoped to encourage collaboration among the lecturers and enhance the quality and performance of the faculty. The research findings derived from this substantial event shall indicate the commitment of lecturers not only in teaching, but also in striving to unfold new knowledge and processes that will benefit the nation. The efforts of our lecturers need to be further extended to a wider audience so that the nation will benefit from the research findings. It is also hoped that, the proceedings will trigger serious thought and more robust research in the field of education as well as plantation and technology so as to help Malaysia achieve Vision 2020.

As we know, agriculture production has increased tremendously today because of the demand from various sectors in the world. To meet the challenges of increasing food demand, techniques and ways should be created to improve productivity, profitability and sustainability of the agricultural system. Industrial agricultural system has led to irretrievably changes in the landscape diversity, soil quality, environment integrity, and natural resource base. This has resulted major questions and curiosity worldwide in relation to the sustainability of agricultural production system. The most significant damage to natural ecosystems and the environment was caused by habitat conversion and corresponding climate change, loss of biodiversity and ecosystem functions, soil erosion and degradation, and pollution from fertilizers and pesticides. Concepts in plant protection have changed in past decades from exclusion or destruction of pest to pest management. Serious problems with pesticides, rapid development of pest resistance, environmental effects of pesticides, and high costs led to development of new approaches and techniques in pest management based on improved knowledge of pest dynamics and their natural enemies, and the interaction between the pest and the crop.

It remains only for me to thank all those who have helped to make this events such a great and wonderful success. Much appreciation is due to the board editor, and reviewers of all papers submitted as well as to all authors whose ideas and contributions ensured rich and lively discussion during the various sessions.

DEAN,

Assoc Prof Dr Asmah Awal

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INTRODUCTION

The PiMES committee and UiTM (Melaka), Jasin Campus residents are very pleased to welcome all participants in the Plantation and Management Seminar (PiMES) which is organized by Faculty and Agrotechnology.

PiMES aims to give an exposure to the students about the procedure to make a poster by extracting information from their final year project. This seminar will sharpen their communication skill as well as they can exchange and share their research result, projects, experiences and new ideas related to all aspects of studies in plantation management and agribusiness, plant sciences, soil sciences, plant protection, plant biotechnology and agricultural engineering. We sincerely hope that you will enjoy and return home with plenty of inspiration to improve agro-industry plantation practices and research activities.

**APPLICATION OF PHYTOREMEDIATION ON TREATING PALM OIL
MILL FINAL DISCHARGE WATER**

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ABSTRACT

The application of the phytoremediation on treating palm oil mill final discharge essentially should give a good impression to the condition of the downstream water content after being treated naturally by the aquatic plant. The different type of the aquatic plant that were applied can give the different result to the downstream water content. Other than application of the remediation, there has been proved faster affect and result nevertheless they had a couple of problems rather than the phytoremediation method. Then, as the other alternative to treat he palm oil mill final discharge water is with natural application such as phytoremediation that can help the palm oil mill industry to treat the effluent from the mill with naturally. This experiment was conducted to look after the consequences of the POME condition by applying different type of aquatic plant that had in Malaysia. The sample of the POME was collected at downstream stages of the palm oil mill effluent. The experiment was conducted at irrigation workshop in UiTM Jasin. Furthermore, the data collected has been recoded every day for the parameter of pH, total dissolve solid, salinity, dissolve oxygen, percentage dissolve oxygen and conductivity within the 15 days. Data analysis was conducted using SPSS and Microsoft Excel application. The results that obtained in this study indicate that the quantity of aquatic plant and the type of aquatic life applied is still not compatible for treating the downstream water from the palm oil mill final discharge. Further research is needed for the better result that can be manipulated by the oil palm mill industry especially at Malaysia.

Keywords: POME, oil palm mill, aquatic plant, downstream water, phytoremediation