

UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA

THE EFFECT OF FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE ON COMMERCIAL BANKS IN UNITED KINGDOM

PUTERI SAYYIDAH THAHIRAH BINTI OTHMAN

2016537835

Final Year Project Paper submitted in fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of **Bachelor of Business Administration** (Finance)

Faculty of Business and Management

December 2018

CONFIRMATION BY PANEL OF EXAMINERS

I certify that a Panel of Examiners has met on 6 December 2018 to conduct the final examination of Puteri Sayyidah Thahirah binti Othman in her Bachelor of Business and Administration (Hons) Finance. thesis entitled "The Effect Of Financial Performance On Commercial Banks In United Kingdom" in accordance with Universiti Teknologi MARA Act 1976 (Akta 173). The Panel of Examiner recommends that the student be awarded the relevant degree. The Panel of Examiners was as follows:

Mohd Khairul Ariff B Noh Universiti Teknologi MARA (Internal Examiner)

Raja Adzrin Binti Raja Ahmad, PhD Associates Professor Faculty of Business Universiti Teknologi MARA (Internal Examiner)

Wan Muhd Faez Wan Ibrahim Faculty of Business Universiti Teknologi MARA (External Examiner)

Nur Liyana Mohamed Yousop Faculty of Business Universiti Teknologi MARA (External Examiner)

> PROF SR DR HAJI ABDUL HADI HAJI NAWAWI

Dean Institute of Graduates Studies Universiti Teknologi MARA Date: 24 June 2017

AUTHOR'S DECLARATION

I declare that the work in this final year project paper was carried out in accordance with the regulations of Universiti Teknologi MARA. It is original and is the results of my own work, unless otherwise indicated or acknowledged as referenced work. This thesis has not been submitted to any other academic institution or non-academic institution for any degree or qualification.

I, hereby, acknowledge that I have been supplied with the Academic Rules and Regulations for Undergraduate, Universiti Teknologi MARA, regulating the conduct of my study and research.

Name of Student : Puteri Sayyidah Thahirah binti Othman

Student I.D. No. : 2016537835

Programme : Bachelor of Business and Administration (Hons)

Finance.

Faculty : Business and Management

Thesis : The Effect Of Financial Performance On

Commercial Banks In United Kingdom

Signature of Student :

Date : September 2018

ABSTRACT

Abstract: The purpose of this study is to investigate whether the effect of financial performance on the commercial banks in United Kingdom. The performance of the commercial banks in United Kingdom is done through one of measurements of financial performance which is Return on Equity (ROE). The study figures the main factors that affect the profitability on commercial banks through analysis of financial panel data of the banking sectors of United Kingdom. This research present with three models of financial performance analysis which influenced the factors. The models are based on regression analysis and the result is highlighting the relationship between the effects of commercial banks profitability stated through analysis of financial performance indicators. The research summaries that commercial banks' profitability in United Kingdom is mainly because of internal determinant factors such as capital adequacy, asset quality and the size of the banks.

Keywords: financial performance, commercial banks, determinants of profitability, ROE

TABLE OF CONTENTS

		Page			
AUTHOR'S DECLARATION		2			
ABSTRACT		4			
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT		5			
TABLE OF CONTENT		6			
LIST OF TABLES		8			
LIST OF FIGURES LIST OF SYMBOLS LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS		9 10 x			
			CHA	PTER ONE INTRODUCTION	
1.1	Introduction	1			
1.2	Research Background	1			
1.3	Problem Statement	3			
1.4	Research Questions	4			
1.5	Research Objectives	4			
1.6	Significance of the Study	5			
1.7	Scope of the Study	5			
1.8	Limitation of the Study	6			
1.9	Summary	6			
CHAPTER TWO LITERATURE REVIEW		7			
2.1	Introduction	7			
2.2	Literature Review on Topic	7			
2.3	Literature Review on Return on Equity (ROE)	9			
2.4	Literature Review on Capital Adequacy Ratio (CAR)	10			
2.5	Literature Review on Asset Quality (AQ)	12			
2.6	Literature Review on Size of Banks	14			
2.7	Research Framework	16			
2.8	Summary	17			