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4TH INTERNATIONAL ISLAMIC HERITAGE CONFERENCE
2021 (ISHEC '21)

**“ISLAMIC HERITAGE: STRENGTHENING THE KNOWLEDGE,
EMPOWERING THE ACHIEVEMENT”**

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SUMBANGAN INTELEKTUAL IBNU MAJID (1432M-1507M) DALAM GEOGRAFI PELAYARAN DI PESISIRAN AFRIKA TIMUR: KAJIAN TERHADAP KARYA-KARYANYA TERPILIH

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ABSTRAK

Ibnu Majid adalah seorang tokoh pelayar muslim terkenal di perairan Lautan Hindi pada abad ke-15M. Nama beliau ialah Ahmad bin Majid bin Muhammad ‘Amr bin Fadl bin Duwaik bin Yusuf bin Hasan bin Husin bin Abi Ma‘laq al-Sa‘adi bin Abi al-Rakayib al-Najdi dan berasal dari Julfar (kini Ra’s al-Khaimah, Emiriah Arab Bersatu). Penyelidikan ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis sumbangan intelektual Ibnu Majid dalam geografi pelayaran berdasarkan catatan beliau. Dalam kajian ini, penyelidik menggunakan manuskrip yang dijilidkan oleh Ibrahim Khuri mengandungi karya-karya Ibnu Majid iaitu Kitab Al-Fawa’id fi Usul ‘Ilm Al-Bahr wa al-Qawa’id, Urjuzah al-Sufaliyyah, Urjuzah al-Sab‘iyyah dan Urjuzah al-Mu‘arribah. Kajian ini merupakan kajian kualitatif yang menggunakan teknik dokumentasi dalam pengumpulan data dan analisis kandungan konvensional dalam menganalisis data. Hasil kajian ini menunjukkan sumbangan Ibnu Majid dalam mencatat panduan lengkap bagi pelayaran di sekitar pesisiran Afrika Timur dengan mengemukakan teori laluan dan laluan alternatif serta panduan pelayaran berbentuk ciri fizikal. Teori geografi yang dicatatkan oleh Ibnu Majid ini menjamin keselamatan dan keamanan di dalam pelayaran sehingga sampai ke destinasi yang ditujui.

Kata kunci: Ibnu Majid, Intelektual, Pelayar, Geografi Pelayaran, Afrika Timur