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**“ISLAMIC HERITAGE: STRENGTHENING THE KNOWLEDGE,
EMPOWERING THE ACHIEVEMENT”**

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KONSEP *HIFZ AL-BI'AH* DALAM PENGURUSAN RISIKO BENCANA ALAM: SATU SOROTAN AWAL

¹Muhammad Hilmi Mat Johar, ²Khairul Azhar Meerangani, ³S Salahudin Suyurno &
⁴Adam Badhrulhisham

^{1,4}Fakulti Keilmuan Islam Kolej Universiti Islam Melaka

^{2,3}Akademi Pengajian Islam Kontemporari, Universiti Teknologi MARA Cawangan Melaka

ABSTRAK

Fenomena bencana alam merupakan suatu peristiwa atau kejadian yang melanda seluruh pelusuk bumi sama ada di kawasan yang mendatar, landai mahupun di cerun. Bencana alam yang berlaku boleh meragut ribuan nyawa manusia, kemusnahan tempat tinggal, kehilangan harta benda dan kerosakan alam sekitar. Dalam hal ini, Islam telah menyediakan pelbagai panduan berhubung tatacara pengurusan alam sekitar yang komprehensif dan lestari. Justeru, kajian ini bertujuan meninjau implementasi konsep *hifz al-bi'ah* dalam pengurusan risiko bencana alam. Kajian dilakukan secara kualitatif menerusi sorotan terhadap data kepustakaan klasik dan kontemporari serta laporan-laporan berkaitan bencana alam di Malaysia. Konsep *hifz al-bi'ah* merupakan antara matlamat penting bagi merealisasikan *al-daruriyyat al-khams* dalam pengurusan alam sekitar. Pengurusan risiko bencana alam berpandukan teori ini bersifat holistik dan komprehensif dengan penekanan bukan sahaja terhadap unsur fizikal dan material, bahkan turut memfokuskan aspek spiritual bagi memastikan kelestarian sumber alam selain meminimumkan risiko bencana alam terhadap manusia.

Kata kunci: Pengurusan Risiko, Bencana Alam, *Hifz Al-Bi'ah*, Kelestarian