## UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA

# ANTARA DUA DARJAT DAN SENIMAN BUJANG LAPOK : THE ANALYSIS OF SONGS AND *MISE EN SCENE* FROM *AUTEUR CINE-MUSIC's* PERSPECTIVE

### LUQMAN BIN MOHD OSLAN

Thesis submitted in fullfillment of the requirements for the degree of Master of Art (Artistic and Creative Technology)

Faculty of Film, Theater And Animation

November 2020

### **AUTHOR'S DECLARATION**

I declare that the work in this thesis was carried out in accordance with the regulations of Universiti Teknologi MARA. It is original and is the result of my own work, unless othewise indicated or acknowledged as referenced work. This thesis has not been submitted to any other academic institution or non-academic institution for any degree or qualification.

I, hereby, acknowledge that I have been supplied with the Academic Rules and Regulations for Post Graduate, Universiti Teknologi MARA, regulating the conduct of my studies and research.

Name of Student	:	Luqman Bin Mohd Oslan	
Student I.D Number	:	2017618798	
Programme	:	Master of Art (Artisctic and Creative	
		Technology)	
		– FF750	
Faculty	:	Film, Theatre and Animation	
Thesis Title	:	Antara Dua Darjat and Seniman Bujang Lapok :	
		Analysis of Songs and Mise en scene from Auteur	
		Cine-Music's Perspective.	

Signature of Student	:	
Date	:	November 2020

#### ABSTRACT

Film and music are performing arts that have long been linked together. This dissertation examines how P.Ramlee's style produces melodies in his songs in the film thus creating compatibility and effectiveness in his narrative and the audience who views it. Among his films discussed in this dissertation are *Antara Dua Darjat* and *Seniman Bujang Lapok*. P.Ramlee's songs are said to have become a favourite of many people in Malaysia and are considered a legend. This is due to the fact that his songs are very close to the listeners of the song and movie fans at the time. This study was conducted to identify the existence of three important elements, namely social class issues, cultural identity and is related to modernity and traditional in terms of song creation and *mise en scene* of the film. Using the Auteur Theory approach (Auteur Theory) and Musical Analysis / *Mise en scene* / Cinematography as a theoretical framework, this study attempts to understand the perspective and point of view of P.Ramlee as a *melomane* auteur through the music he composed through songs as depicted in films as a whole.

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

I am very grateful to the Almighty for the blesses I received, I managed to finally completed the scholarly writing for the study of Master of Creative and Artistic Technology at the Faculty of Film and Animation Film, Universiti Teknologi MARA, Puncak Perdana, Shah Alam within the stipulated period. Throughout the preparation period for writing this thesis, there were many trials and tribulations. However, the with prayers and good intentions, all challenges and trials can be overcome at once, hence making it a sweet experience that is very motivating to me. In the struggle to prepare this scholarly writing, there are several parties who has provide help, support and encouragement. Thank you to my parents and families who have been very supportive. A great appreciation is also extended to Dato 'Professor Dr. A. Razak Hj. Mohaideen who has helped provide me with guidance and contributed commitment and ideas to the writing of this thesis. Many thanks also to Dr. Norman Yusoff as the Head of the Postgraduate program who sacrificed a lot to provide guidance, criticism, commitment and constructive materials in the preparation of the thesis. Not forgetting the staff of the Faculty of Film, Theater and Animation because they also have helped in the initial process of admission to the completion of this scholarly writing. Also to all lecturers who have contributed ideas and knowledge sharing in empowering this writing. Last but not least, I would extend this appreciation to friends who have also lent their hands in the process of writing this dissertation.

Thank you.

Shah Alam, October 2020.

## TABLE OF CONTENT

	Page		
CONFIRMATION BY PANEL OF EXAMINERS	ii		
AUTHOR'S DECLERATION	111		
ABSTRACT	iv		
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	vi		
TABLE OF CONTENT	vi		
LIST OF TABLES	ix		
LIST OF FIGURES	Х		
CHAPTER ONE: INTRODUCTION	1		
1.1 Introduction	1		
1.2 Research Background	3		
1.3 Films and Music	5		
1.4 Problem Statement	10		
1.5 Arguments	12		
1.6 Research Objektives	12		
1.7 Scop and Research Limitation	12		
1.8 Importance of the Study	13		
1.9 Research Methodology			
1.10 Conclusion	15		

СНАРТЕ	R TWO:	LITERATURE	REVIEW	AND	THEORETICAL
FRAME	WORK				16
2.1 Introd	uction				16
2.2 Auteu	r Motivation	n			16
2.3 Melod	ly Analysis				19
2.3.1	Range and	Tessitura			19
2.3.2	Pause				20
2.3.3	Melodi Mo	ovement			20
2.3.4	Tone Temp	oo Meter			21
2.3.5	Style				22