EVALUATION ON THE DEGREE OF BITTERNESS OF GREEN MUSSEL (Perna viridis) PROTEIN HYDROLYSATE

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

		Page
AC	KNOWLEDGEMENT	iii
TABLE OF CONTENTS		iv
LIS	T OF TABLES	vi
LIST OF FIGURES LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS ABSTRACT		vii
		viii
		ix
AB	STRAK	X
СН	APTER 1 INTRODUCTION	
1.1	Background and problem statement	1
1.2	Significance of study	3
1.3	Objectives of study	4
СН	APTER 2 LITERATURE REVIEW	
2.1	Green mussel (Perna viridis)	5
2.2	Hydrolysis	7
	2.2.1 Enzymatic hydrolysis	. 8
	2.2.2 Degree of hydrolysis	9
	Fractionation of hydrolysate	10
	Molecular weight of peptide	11
	Amino acid composition	12
2.6	Bitterness of hydrolysate	12
СН	APTER 3 METHODOLOGY	
	Materials	14
	Enzyme	14
	Preparation of green mussel (Perna viridis) protein hydrolysate	14
	Protein concentration	17
	Gel filtration chromatography	17
3.6	Sodium Dodecyl Sulphate Polyacrylamide Gel Electrophoresis	17
	(SDS-PAGE)	
	Amino acid analysis	18
3.8	Sensory evaluation	18
	3.8.1 Quantitative Descriptive Analysis	18
	3.8.2 Degree of acceptability	19
3.9	Statistical analysis	19

ABSTRACT

EVALUATION OF THE DEGREE OF BITTERNESS OF GREEN MUSSEL(Perna viridis) PROTEIN HYDROLYSATE

Properties of protein hydrolysate prepared from green mussel (*Perna viridis*) by enzymatic hydrolysis using Alcalase® 2.4L at different pH and enzyme to substrate ratio were determined. Hydrolysis was performed using the pH-stat method. Mussel hydrolysate produced at pH 7 with E/S 5% had protein content of 37.17%. Mussel hydrolysate produced at pH 7 had low molecular weight peptide which was < 18 kDa. It also contain high amount ofMethionine, Phenylalanine and Proline which contributed to bitter taste. Mussel hydrolysate produced at pH 7 was the most acceptable and the degree of bitterness was slightly bitter but not exceeded the bitterness of the standard caffeine. These results suggested that green mussel (*Perna viridis*) hydrolysates have the potential to be applied as a flavoring agent in the food since the bitterness is still in acceptable range.