



**MARA UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY  
PULAU PINANG  
MALAYSIA**

---

**TITLE : DIGI TEACHER  
AS A TEACHING AID**

**PREPARED BY :**

**MOHD ZAINY BIN MOHD JALAL  
(95404495)  
KE 11**

**MOHD RADZUAN BIN OTHMAN  
(95489316)  
KE 11**

**DATE SUBMITTED : 30 OCTOBER 1999**

**SUPERVISOR : MR ALI BIN OTHMAN**

## **ABSTRACT**

'Digi Teacher's, as teaching aid is very useful as a teaching aid for a student of digital electronics. In digital system, the popular gates are used liked AND gates, OR gates, EX- OR gates, Inverter gates, NAND gates, NOR gates, EX-NOR gates and buffer. In Digi teacher application focuses on the outputs that neither can be obtained from certain inputs, after being through NOR gates and INVERTER (ICs).

The studies of the IC's such as 7402 quadruple 2- input NOR-Gates, 7404 Hex INVERTER and LED was made and evaluated. This unit can be improved by using rotary switch and three 7402 quad 2- input NAND-gates IC's for better and easy handling for beginners.

In Digi Teacher, the user no need to memorized al the basic truth table for all the logic gates. In this case, Digi Teacher was developed for improved the general truth table where it's as a teaching aid, which can test all the gates in the digital electronic.

## **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

With the name of ALLAH SWT the most gracious and most merciful, and to our prophet Muhammad SAW and his family. Thanks to ALLAH SWT for giving our opportunity to complete this project successfully.

We would like to express our deep sense of gratitude and appreciation to our project advisor Encik Ali bin Othman and to all lectures especially Miss Taniza and also to our coordinator leader Pn Nooritawati for their consistent help and guidance as well as prevision of their valuable time, encourage and patience during the period of the completing this project.

We are grateful to both of them and we will never forget everything what they have done for us. Only ALLAH SWT could pay back their kindness and we will appreciate it until the rest of our life. We are also wanted to thank to all our electronics lecturers because from them we got all the good ideas for our project.

Last but not least, thank you to our lovely parents for giving us moral support and financial to do our project. Without them we cannot complete this project. Finally, this expression also goes to all our friends for willing to help us on doing our research.

**MAY GOD BLESS ALL OF YOU , AMIN...**

## CONTENTS

1.0 INTRODUCTION	4
2.0 OBJECTIVE	7
3.0 SYSTEM DESIGN CONSIDERATION	8
4.0 SPECIFICATION	9
5.0 EXPLANATION ABOUT INTEGRATED CIRCUIT (ICs)	9
6.0 FLOW CHART	10
7.0 OPERATION CIRCUIT IN PCB	11
8.0 SYSTEM CIRCUIT DESCRIPTION	12
8.1) Inverter and Buffer Function	12
8.2) OR and NOR Function	13
8.3) AND and NAND Function	14
8.4) EX-OR and EX-NOR Function	15
9.0 SIMULATION RESULT	16
10.0 HARDWARE DEVELOPMENT (TROUBLE SHOOTING)	18
11.0 TIME MANAGEMENT	20
12.0 GANTT CHART	21
13.0 DISCUSSION	23
14.0 CONCLUSION	24
15.0 FUTURE RECOMMENDATION	25
16.0 APPENDICES	26
17.0 REFERENCE	28

## 1.0 INTRODUCTION

The unit was developed as a teaching aid, which can test all the gates of the digital electronics. Digital electronics is simply a collection of switching circuit combined in such a way as to allow certain output with inputs. These are called gates as they allow only certain function to pass through.

OR, AND, EX-OR and NOT (inverter) are some popular gates. There are also gates called NOR (meaning NOT OR), NAND (meaning NOT AND) and EX-NOR (meaning NOT EX –OR) where the output are inverter equivalents of OR, AND, EX-OR functions respectively. The latter gates will be frequently used in circuit in preference to their universal equivalents, in order to save the number of gates used. In this circuit NOR and INVERTER gates are used to minimize the number of IC's. The circuit is quite simple as shown as figure 1.

