## **UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA**

# **TECHNICAL REPORT**

### GREY RELATIONAL ANALYSIS WITH INTEGRATED WEIGHT FOR DIFFERENT TYPE OF DATA (P28S18)

### NURUL AIN BINTI NOOR AFANDI - 2016317241 NUR ATHIRAH BINTI ROSLAN - 2016329373 NUR IZZATI BINTI AZMI - 2016725961

Report submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of Bachelor of Science (Hons.) (Mathematics) Center of Mathematical Studies Faculty of Computer and Mathematical Sciences

**DECEMBER 2018** 

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Bismillahirahmanirahim.

First of all, we would like to thank God as finally we were able to finish our final year project with success. This study had been done with an effort from each of our member's even though a little bit problem happened to us. Fortunately, the problem can be solved and we were able to adapt wisely. Moreover, this study has been done properly with the help from individuals and supervisor.

We would like to express our deepest gratitude to our supervisor lecturer, Dr. Nor Azni Binti Shahari for her guidance and support to produce a good outcome for our final year project. She always gave us ideas and comments on our report so that we can improve our report in many ways. From this study, each one of us manages to gain new knowledge about mathematical model and to solve the dataset by using mathematical model.

Besides, thanks to our beloved group members that always sticks together and works hard to handle this study with all effort and responsibility. Hope that all the effort will give a lot of benefits to us and to our research.

Last but least, we would like to appreciate the lecturers and staffs for giving us knowledge in this field of study. All their supportive words have made us keep strong and positive to finish our project. We would like to express our big thank and gratitude to everyone who willing to help our team and give support while we are completing this study. We believe that without them, we are not in this successful way.

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

AC	KNO	OWLEDGEMENTS	ii	
TA	TABLE OF CONTENTSiii			
LIS	LIST OF TABLES iv			
LIS	LIST OF FIGURES			
NC	NOMENCLATURE			
ABSTRACT				
1	INT	RODUCTION	1	
	1.1	Problem Statement	2	
	1.2	Objectives	3	
	1.3	Scope of the project	3	
		Definition of Terms and Abbreviation		
2	BAG	CKGROUND THEORY AND LITERATURE REVIEW	4	
	2.1	Background Theory	4	
	2.2	Literature Review/ Related Research	8	
3		THODOLOGY AND IMPLEMENTATION		
	3.1	Methodology	13	
		Numerical Example		
4	RESULTS AND DISCUSSION		23	
	4.1	Data Processing	23	
	4.2	Difference Series	28	
	4.3	Weights	29	
	4.4	Rank	31	
	4.5	Sensitivity Analysis	35	
		Graphical User Interface		
5		NCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS		
APPENDIX A. Data with Same Characteristics				
AP	APPENDIX B. Data with Different Characteristics			

## LIST OF TABLES

Table 1: Definition of terms and Abbreviation	3
Table 2: Data from Flexible Manufacturing System (FMS)	19
Table 3: Data from Postgraduate's Innovative Capacity	19
Table 4: Data of Influencing Factor of Postgraduates	24
Table 5: Normalized data using standard value	25
Table 6: Data of Flexible Manufacturing System.	26
Table 7: Normalized data using higher-the-better and lower-the-better	27
Table 8: Grey Correlation Coefficient for case 1	28
Table 9: Grey Relational Coefficient for case 2	28
Table 10: Normalized data using entropy method for case 1	29
Table 11: The objective weight ( $w_k$ ) of entropy weight for case 1	30
Table 12: Normalized data using entropy method for case 2	30
Table 13: The objective weight ( $w_k$ ) of entropy weight for case 2	30
Table 14: GRG and order of data with non-weight and entropy weight for case 1   Table 15: GRG and order of data with non-weight and entropy weight for case 2	

### ABSTRACT

Grey Relational Analysis (GRA) is a method which calculates relational coefficient and relational grade between object by comparing the geometric relation between system's statistical data. However, in the traditional grey relational analysis, the calculation of grey relational grade ignores the influence of each factor or other means the weight used are equal. This study proposed integrated weights in the calculation of grey relational grade by using the entropy method. There are two types of data are used to evaluate this method. First data have the same characteristic which means that the data is in certain range while second data have the different characteristics where the data have different types of criterion. The selection of data normalization based on data characteristics was investigated to see the effect of the model. The result shows that the entropy method does not give effect with non-weight to the data with the same characteristics. However, data with different characteristics, entropy weight give a different result with the non-weight. In addition, this study is conducted using MATLAB software and GUI as a tool to calculate this result. From this study, it can be concluded that GRA can do well in any type of data and entropy method can give more effect to the data with different characteristics compared to the data with the same characteristics.