UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA

TECHNICAL REPORT

PARKING SPACE OPTIMAL DESIGN BY BINGLE'S PARALLELOGRAM CONCEPT IN PARKING LOT

(P22S18)

MUKMININ AISYAH BT MOHD ASRI (2016572185) NORIZAM AZWANI BT RAZALI (2016595881) NUR'AFIFAH NADIA BT MOHD SAUDY (2016340903)

Report submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirement
for the degree of
Bachelor of Science (Hons.) (Mathematics)
Faculty of Computer and Mathematical Sciences

DECEMBER 2018

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

IN THE NAME OF ALLAH, THE MOST GRACIOUS, THE MOST MERCIFUL

Firstly, we express our deep gratitude to the Almighty Allah who created and nature of in this transitory world. We also express my gratitude to Him for giving me an opportunity to do this Final Year Project successfully.

We would like to thank Mr. Najir Tokachil, the Final Year Project supervisor in giving us knowledge, valuable guidance, untiring cooperation, valuable advice, and endless inspiration enabled us to overcome the entire problem during the course of our study and preparation of this report.

Besides, thank our parents for providing everything, such as money, to buy anything that is related to this project work and their advice, support which is the most needed for this project. They also support and encourage us to complete this task so that we will not procrastinate in doing it.

Furthermore, we also thankful to the Human Resource Department of Pejabat Pos Seremban, who give us the required data. Lastly, we would like to thank all those who helped us in any way in this Final Year Project.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	ii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	iii
LIST OF TABLES.	v
LIST OF FIGURES.	vi
ABSTRACT	vii
CHAPTER 1	1
INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Problem Statement	3
1.2 Objectives	4
1.3 Significance and Benefit of the Project	4
CHAPTER 2	5
LITERATURE REVIEW AND BACKGROUND STUDY	5
2.1 Literature Review	5
2.1.1 Parallelogram Method	5
2.1.2 Factor Influence the Parking Lot Design	6
2.1.3 Types of Parking.	6
2.1.4 Angles of Parking Lot	6
2.2 Background Study	7
2.2.1 Mathematical Model of Parking Lot Design	7
2.2.2 Proving the Mathematical Model	8
CHAPTER 3	13
METHODOLOGY	13
3.1 Data Collection	14
3.2 Analysis the Parallelogram Concept by Considering the Angle, Wi	dth and
Length	15
3.2.1 Description for Types of Parking Lot at Pejabat Pos Seremban	15
3.2.2 The Mathematical Model for Parking Lot at Pejabat Pos Seremban	16
3.3 To Determine the Number of Parking Lot by Using Difference Angle	17

3.3.1. Determine the Number of Parking Lot When All Angle for Those Type	e is
Changed	.17
3.3.2 Determine the Number of Parking Lot When Change In the Angle for Typ	e 1
and Type 2 Only	.18
3.4 To Design the Parking Lot of Pejabat Pos	19
3.5 Validation for Mathematical Model and Factor Influence in Optimizing	the
Number of Parking Lot	19
CHAPTER 4	20
IMPLEMENTATION	20
4.1 Identify the Significant of Angle and Optimizing the Number of Parking Lot	20
4.1.1 When the Angle for All Type of Parking Lot is Changed	20
4.1.2 When the Angle for Type 1 and Type 2 are Changed	.22
4.2 To Validate the Mathematical Model and the Measurement Used in Designing	the
Parking Lot	24
4.2.1 Validate the Mathematical Model	. 25
4.2.2 Validate the Measurement Used in Designing the Parking Lot	27
CHAPTER 5	30
RESULT AND DISCUSSIONS	30
5.1 Optimize the New of Parking Lot	30
5.2 Design the New Parking Lot	32
5.3 Validation	33
5.4 Conclusion and Recommendation	33
DEEEDENICEC	2.1

ABSTRACT

Nowadays, the lack of sufficient parking spaces can cause congestion especially in an urban area because of the number of cars has rapidly increased. Thus, this project had done on how to overcome this problem by optimizing the number of a parking lot. By using the parallelogram concept that proposed by Bingle, the parking lot of Pejabat Pos Seremban was selected as a scope for our project. There were three factors involved in this concept which the length, width and angle of the parking lot. The angle of the parking lot was assigned as a main factor that influence the number of parking lot and the type of parking are categorized into three types. As a result, the angles that the most appropriate to use for the parking lot in Pejabat Pos Seremban are 45° and 90° which can contribute a greater number of parking lots. The AutoCAD software was used to design the parking lot of Pejabat Pos Seremban based on the angles that obtained from this result. In the future, the other factors such as length, width, or access lane of any width of a parking lot need to be emphasized so that an accurate result can be obtained.