

ROBOT MOVEMENT

**NURUL IZZA BINTI MOHD.NOOR
HAIDA SUZINIE BINTI MOHAMED
JURIAH BINTI MOHD. JAMIL
SUHARYATI BINTI SAADON**

**DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING
UNIVERSITY TECHNOLOGY MARA
CAWANGAN PULAU PINANG**

FINAL REPORT OF DIPLOMA PROJECT

ROBOT MOVEMENT

NURUL IZZA BINTI MOHD. NOOR	2001362808
Haida Suzinie Binti Mohamed	2001362799
JURIAH BINTI MOHD. JAMIL	2001362774
SUHARYATI SAADON	2001360837

Date: February 2005

PREPARED FOR:

**CIK YUSLINDA WATI BINTI MOHAMAD YUSOF
CIK SITI AISHAH BINTI BAKAR**

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

In the name of God, most beneficent, most merciful. All the praises and thanks to be him, the lord of the universe and peace are upon His messenger Muhammad s.a.w, the last prophets and the righteous followers. Very patience, perseverance and ability bestowed upon us to complete this final project.

We would like to express our extremely gratitude, appreciation and thousand thanks to our supervisor, Cik Yuslinda Wati Mohamad Yusof and Cik Siti Aishah Bakar for their consistent advise, sharing in valuable time and patient during the period of completing this final project.

Special thanks to Encik Zakaria Hussain (coordinator electrical instrumentation) and member of our big group that put an extra effort and brings a fantastic idea to create this project. For those individuals who shared their suggestion and evaluations for this project, thank you very much.

We were very thankful to ourselves for understanding, responsibility and patience until finish this report. Truly, we said that, without constant support and co-operation between us, this final project would have been impossible.

ABSTRACT

For KEU 380 in Department of Electrical Engineering (Instrument), the final project that has been done is robot movement. The robot must move from one point to another point as in the project rules, used its arm to pick up a thing and put it from point B to point C, used PIC programming to make sure the robot can speak, can acknowledge everyone about things that it does at every point and also when to move and stop.

In this project, the body of the robot must be built by steel structure and make sure the robot can move from one point to another point using a power window. To make the robot move, program of PIC must be used to program the IC to make the wheel rotate. When the wheel can rotate, the robot can turn left or right as demanded. The used sensor is to make sure that the robot gets a sign when to stop, move and turn left or right at every point. Used the timer to be made sure the robot will stop at every point for 5 sec.

To know further about this project, a few informations are included in this final report.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Acknowledgement	ii
Abstract	iii

CHAPTER

1	INTRODUCTION	
1.1	Background	1
1.2	Scope of work	2
1.3	Objective of the project	3
2	OPERATION	
2.1	Algorithm	4
2.1.1	Explanation of the flow chart	6
3	PROGRAMME INTEGRATED CIRCUIT	
3.1	General description	7
3.2	PIC development	9
3.2.1	PIC 16F84 port input / output	9
3.2.2	The bits in PIC16F84	10
3.3	The PIC programming	12