

**THE DEVELOPMENT OF AN AUTOMATED PATTERN  
RECOGNITION BASED ON NEURAL NETWORK**



**INSTITUT PENYELIDIKAN, PEMBANGUNAN DAN  
PENGKOMERSILAN  
UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA  
40450 SHAH ALAM, SELANGOR  
MALAYSIA**

**BY :**

**IRNI HAMIZA HAMZAH  
MOHAMMAD NIZAM IBRAHIM  
LINDA MOHD KASIM**

**JUNE 2006**



Surat Kami : 600-IRDC/ST 5/3/822  
 Tarikh : 1 September 2004

Pengarah  
 UiTM Cawangan Pulau Pinang  
 Kampus Bukit Mertajam  
 Permatang Pasir  
 13500 Permatang Pauh  
 Pulau Pinang

Tuan/ Puan

### PERLANTIKAN BAGI MENJALANKAN PENYELIDIKAN

Merujuk kepada perkara di atas, bersama-sama ini dimajukan salinan surat kelulusan menjalankan penyelidikan serta ringkasan kos perbelanjaan bagi penyelidikan yang dijalankan oleh pensyarah dari UiTM Cawangan Pulau Pinang ;

Tajuk Projek	: The Development Of An Automated Pattern Recognition Based On Neural Network
Ketua Projek	: Puan Irni Hamiza Hamzah
Kos Yang diluluskan	: RM 9,860.00
Jenis Geran	: Geran Dalaman

Sekian, terima kasih.

Yang benar

**PROF DR AZNI ZAIN AHMED**  
 Penolong Naib Canselor (Penyelidikan)

s.k:

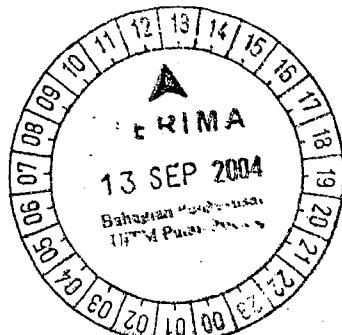
1. Prof. Madya Peridah Bahari  
 Koordinator URDC  
 UiTM Cawangan Pulau Pinang
2. Puan Irni Hamiza Hamzah  
 Ketua Projek  
 UiTM Cawangan Pulau Pinang
3. Encik Mohd Halil Marsuki  
 Penolong Akauntan  
 Unit Kewangan Zon 17

*(Sila hantarkan geran penyelidikan bagi projek ini ke Kampus Cawangan)*

ezy

PENYELIDIKAN, PEMBANGUNAN DAN PENGKOMERSILAN LANDASAN KEWIBAWAAN DAN KECEMERLANGAN

No. Telefon :		Ketua Perundingan :	03-55442100	Pejabat Am :	03-55442093
Penolong Naib Canselor (Penyelidikan)	: 03-55442097	Ketua Pengkomersilan	: 03-55442750		: 03-55442101
Ketua Penyelidikan (Sains Sosial dan Pengurusan)	: 03-55442091	Ketua Harta Intelek	: 03-55442753	Fax	: 03-55442096
Ketua Penyelidikan (Sains Sosial dan Teknologi)	: 03-55442750	Penolong Pendaftar	: 03-55442092	Unit Kewangan Zon 17	: 03-55443440
Ketua INFOREC	: 03-55442090	Pegawai Eksekutif	: 03-55442098	Penolong Akauntan	: 03-55442099
Ketua Perundingan (Kewangan)					



<b>FRONT COVER</b>		
<b>TITLE PAGE</b>		
<b>LETTER OF RESEARCH OFFER</b>	ii	
<b>LETTER OF REPORT SUBMISSION</b>	iii	
<b>PROJECT TEAM MEMBERS</b>	iv	
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS</b>	v	
<b>CONTENTS</b>	vi	
<b>LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS</b>	viii	
<b>ABSTRACT</b>	xii	
<b>CHAPTER 1</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION</b>	1
1.0	Introduction	1
1.1	Pattern Recognition System	1
1.2	Problem Definition	2
1.3	Objective and Scope of Project	3
1.4	Report Layout	3
<b>CHAPTER 2</b>	<b>LITERATURE SURVEY</b>	6
2.0	Introduction	6
2.1	Model of Neuron	7
2.2	Artificial Neural Network (ANN)	11
2.2.1	Supervised Learning	11
2.2.2	Unsupervised Learning	12
2.3	Multi Layer Perceptron (MLP)	12
2.4	Pattern Recognition System	14
2.4.1	Intelligent Pattern Recognition System	14
2.4.1.1	Discriminant Analysis	15
2.4.1.2	Genetic Algorithms	15
2.4.1.3	Fuzzy Logic	16
2.4.2	Intelligent Pattern Recognition Based on Neural Network	16
2.4.2.1	Decision Aid for Medical Diagnosis	16
2.4.2.2	Environmental Monitoring and Protection	17
2.4.2.3	Traffic Flow Prediction in Telecommunications Networks	17
2.4.2.4	Credit Card Assessment	17
2.5	Summary	18
<b>CHAPTER 3</b>	<b>METHODOLOGY</b>	19
3.0	Introduction	19
3.1	Development of Pattern Recognition System	19
3.2	Multilayered Perceptron Network	23
3.3	Learning Algorithm	25
3.4	Training Algorithm	27

## ABSTRACT

Pattern recognition techniques are used to automatically classify a variety of physical objects or abstract patterns. The capability of powerful personal computers and affordable and high resolution sensors (i.e.: CCD cameras, microphones and scanners) have fostered the development of pattern recognition algorithms in new application domains (i.e.: fuzzy logic, neural network and genetic algorithm). Based on this idea, the objective of this project is to develop an automated pattern recognition system based on neural network to recognize the pattern of loaded data file. MATLAB Version 7.0.4 Release 14 has been used as a programming language to build the system. The performance of single neural network with two different types of architectures (i.e.: neural network with single output and multiple outputs) have been evaluated and compared. Two types of data (i.e.: iris data and cervical cancer data) have been used to test the performance of the proposed system. The selected neural network architecture is the Multilayer Perceptron (MLP) network, which is trained with three different types of learning algorithms, namely the Levenberg Marquardt (LM), Bayesian Regression (BR) and Gradient Descent (GDX). The results obtained showed that, for both iris and cervical cancer data, the MLP network trained using LM for single output produced the highest overall accuracy of 100% with the least value of hidden neurons and epochs. In conclusion, the MLP network trained using LM for single output produced the best performance compared to BR and GDX. This project has developed a user-friendly pattern recognition system by using MATLAB GUI. The system is capable of accepting any type of loaded data file

and input parameters chosen by the user. The system also provides a user-friendly attributes to be used by unfamiliar MATLAB programming language user.