THE EFFECT OF ATTIC VENTILATION ON INTERNAL CONDITIONS OF

NATURALLY VENTILATED SPACES

SUHANDI SYIFUL IRWAN

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (Hons.) PHYSICS

FACULTY OF APPLIED SCIENCES

UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA

NOVEMBER 2006

This Final Year Project Report entitled "**The Effect of Attic Ventilation on Internal Conditions of Naturally Ventilated Spaces** was submitted by Suhandi Syiful Irwan in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Degree of Bachelor of Science (Hons.) Physics in Faculty of Applied Sciences, and was approved by:

> Assoc. Prof. Dr. Samirah Abd Rahman Supervisor Faculty of Applied Sciences Universiti Teknologi MARA

> > Puan Salmah Ahmed Co-Supervisor Faculty of Applied Sciences Universiti Teknologi MARA

Dr Mohd Zu Azhan Yahya Head of Programme Bachelor of Science (Hons.) Physics Faculty of Applied Sciences Universiti Teknologi MARA

Assoc. Prof. Dr. Mohd Kamal Hj Harun Dean

Faculty of Applied Sciences Universiti Teknologi MARA

2 9 JAN 2007 Date :....

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

In the name of Allah swt, the most benevolent the most merciful. Allah has bestowed His Grace and so it so; now I have completed this final project report entitled "THE EFFECT OF ATTIC VENTILATION ON INTERNAL CONDITIONS OF NATURALLY VENTILATED SPACES" within the time given.

I would like to express my highest gratitude with thousands of my truly love to Allahyarhamah Assoc Prof Dr Samirah Abd Rahman who has passed away on November 5th 2006. She was a very good supervisor and always gave me her guidance, support, encouragement, understanding and her time despite of her very busy schedule. My special thanks also to Pn Salmah Ahmed for her patience, continuous support and guidance who kept me focused on my work from beginning until the end. I would like to acknowledge En Hamizan and Mohd Firdaus as my partners.

Last but not least, my thanks is also extended to the Faculty of Applied Science, Universiti Teknologi MARA for giving me opportunity to conduct this research project and facilities. Finally the author hopes for forgiveness in any unintended error. May this give the best acknowledge for you all.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CONTENT

PAGE

PAGE TITLE	i
ACKNOWLEDGMENT	ii
ABSTRACT	iii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	iv
LIST OF TABLES	v
LIST OF FIGURE	vii

CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION

1.0	Background of study	1
1.1	What is ventilation?	2
1.2	Why do we need ventilation?	3
1.3	Building in Malaysia	4
1.4	Turbine Ventilator	5
1.5	Significance of study	5
1.6	Objective of study	6

CHAPTER 2

LITERATURE REVIEW

2.Î	Introduction	7
2.2	Problems Description	10.
2.4	Research study	12

ABSTRACT

THE EFFECT OF ATTIC VENTILATION ON INTERNAL CONDITIONS OF NATURALLY VENTILATED SPACES

A study was conducted to observe and investigate the performance and the effectiveness of an attic ventilation system called turbine ventilator. The system is designed to provide better thermal condition to the interior space as well as the attic space of a building in hot and humid climate. It is a passive system which relies only on natural driving force of wind and natural buoyancy effect. The system is widely in Malaysia used for the purpose of improving the indoor thermal environment. The main function of the turbine ventilator is to extract the hot air a trapped as well as moist in the attic thus reducing the heat radiating effect on the occupied space. As a result, the temperature and relative humidity inside the occupied space was reduced. In this study the air temperature, relative humidity and the air movement inside the test room was measured for cases of with and without the presence of attic ventilation system. Comparison of the value in both cases gives an overall performance and effectiveness of the system.