CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS

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International Conference on | Accounting & Management |

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Bangi Resort Hotel, Bandar Baru Bangi, Selangor

'Valiant Transformations toward Sustainable Development"



Fakulti Perakaunan





FAKULTAS EKONOMI DAN BISNIS UNIVERSITAS PADJADJARAN



Foreword Dean Faculty of Accountancy Universiti Teknologi MARA

Assalamu'alaikum warahmatullahi wabarakatuh



Alhamdulillah with all His blessings, we are gathered here for the International Conference on Accounting and Management 2019 (ICAM 2019) organised by the Faculty of Accountancy, UiTM Puncak Alam Campus, Selangor. This conference, with the theme "Valiant Transformations Toward Sustainable Development," will showcase distinguished speakers from the academics and industry who will be sharing their experiences and knowledge on issues pertinent to the sustainability of accounting and management in the current economic landscape.

It is my great pleasure to welcome all local and international participants to ICAM 2019. It is an honour for the Faculty of Accountancy to host all of you at this conference. The ultimate aim of the conference is to offer a strategic platform for participants to share and discuss new and current work on accounting and management. I am genuinely confident that the outcome of the conference will contribute towards knowledge enhancement, provide potential collaboration both in academics and research, and, most importantly, offer an enjoyable experience to all participants.

I want to take this opportunity to congratulate the Organizing Committee for their efforts in organizing ICAM 2019. I would also like to express my gratitude to the Faculty of Economics and Business, Universitas Padjadjaran, Indonesia, as co-host of this conference.

Kind regards,

Prof. Dr. Faizah Darus

Dean
Faculty of Accountancy
Universiti Teknologi MARA
Puncak Alam Campus
Selangor



Foreword Director of ICAM 2019 Faculty of Accountancy Universiti Teknologi MARA

Bismillahirrahmanirrahim Assalamu'alaikum warahmatullahi wabarakatuh



It gives me great pleasure to welcome our distinguished keynote speakers, presenters and participants to The Second International Conference on Accounting and Management 2019 (ICAM 2019) with the theme "Valiant Transformations Toward Sustainable Development". ICAM 2019 serves as a place to discuss current emerging topics related to accounting and business activities. This year we raise the theme "Valiant Transformation towards Sustainable Development" as the central topic. Lively brainstorming discussions are to fill up the event, from which network, research and factual ideas, and problem solution can be further deepened and proactively established among participants.

To strengthen the discussion process, we invite participants and stakeholders from practitioners, researchers, regulators, or any organization/individual to join and present based on several selected topics in the conference. We hope that the outcome and conclusion from this event will pave the way for a significant and practical contribution, as well as providing alternative solutions for the accounting and business problems.

The plenary session aims at presenting a talk from various prominent speakers who will deliver talk related to current research and practice in the area of sustainable development and its association with accounting and education. Speakers represent different viewpoints that give the talk stimulating and broad coverage by coupling the perspective from research and practice.

I would like to thank the organising committees from the Faculty of Accountancy, Universiti Teknologi MARA (UiTM), Puncak Alam Campus, Selangor for making this conference a success. To conference participants, I hope you will have an enjoyable time during the conference and a pleasant stay in Bangi, Malaysia.

Kind regards,

Dr. Aida Maria Ismail

Director of ICAM 2019
Faculty of Accountancy
Universiti Teknologi MARA
Puncak Alam Campus
Selangor



<u>Keynote Speaker</u> Mr. Izzad Shamsudin



Mr. Izzad is a Partner, leading Business Advisory services. His experience spans 10 years in the public accounting practice and across a wide range of multinational and public-listed companies from various industries, including financial institutions and financial markets, manufacturing, retail, media and commerce. He is also a licensed audit partner.

Prior to joining Deloitte, he has held the position of Head of Finance and ICT in a multi-national establishment and Audit Senior Manager with another professional services firm. He was also a manager in an advisory practice specializing in Banking and Capital Market.

Mr. Izzad and his team focus on accounting standards implementation, accounting advisory on corporate proposals, business process improvement, certification and verification exercises and specialised-service engagements for public listed companies, statutory bodies, multinational corporations, large group of companies and private companies.

He obtained his Bsc Accounting, Accounting & Finance from Cardiff University / Prifysgol Caerdydd. Besides that, he is a Chartered Accountant of MIA and Associate Chartered Accountant (ACA) of ICAEW.



<u>Keynote Speaker</u> Dr. Armand Hermawan PhD Ak CA



Dr. Armand Hermawan is the Director of Strategy and Transformation of PT Angkasa Pura II, which is the largest State-owned Airport company in Indonesia. He has vast experience in the industry as he had held many important positions before in various corporate companies such as auditor, manager, head of departments, CEO, Chief of Controller, Vice president, Senior Vice President and others. Besides that, he also a Certified Public Accountant (CPA), Australia, Chartered Accountant (CA), Indonesia and Certified Management Accountant (CMA), Australia.

He graduated from Padjadjaran University, Indonesia with Bachelors in Accounting and continued his study through a scholarship in Master of Commerce & Management in Financial Econometrics at University of Lincoln, New Zealand. Then, he managed to get another scholarship to pursue his PhD study in Financial Management at University of Newcastle, Australia.

His areas of expertise include Strategy and Business Development, Merger & Acquisition, Corporate Restructuring, People Engagement, Infrastructure and Government Relations, Public Finance, Project Finance and Corporate Finance, Risk & Governance and Investor Relations.



Workshop Speaker Dr. Othman Talib



Dr. Othman Talib is a Senior Lecturer of Department of Science and Technical Education, Faculty of Educational Studies, Universiti Putra Malaysia. His expertise is on multidisciplinary areas such as Pedagogy, Development of Multimedia Content in Science Education and Research Methodology. He has been invited as a speaker and trainer at both the national and international levels, specializing in thesis writing, reference managing using Mendeley and research methodology. These trainings have been conducted mainly for postgraduate students; at Japan (Khusyu, Meiji), UK (York, Manchester, London) and Denmark (Copenhagen).

Besides students, he has also trained researchers at the National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health, Institute of Leadership & Quality Management, The Malaysian Islamic Judiciary and the People's Trust Council. He is also appointed as an official representative and trainer of the Mendeley and Atlas.ti software in Malaysia.

Dr. Othman Talib completed his first degree in Chemistry from UKM in 1986. A year later, he was appointed as a Chemistry teacher at the Matriculation Centre, University Putra Malaysia (UPM). He completed his Master in Pedagogy from UPM in 1999 and then in February 2000, was appointed as a lecturer with the Faculty of Educational Studies, UPM. Then, he obtained the Doctor of Education (EdD) degree from the University of Adelaide, Australia in 2007.

ICAM2019 - International Conference on Accounting and Management

Faculty of Accountancy, Universiti Teknologi MARA Selangor Faculty of Economics and Business, Universitas Padjadjaran



About the Conference

The Faculty of Accountancy, Universiti Teknologi MARA, Malaysia and the Faculty of Economics and Business, Universitas Padjadjaran, Bandung, Indonesia are delighted to announce the 2nd International Conference on Accounting and Management (ICAM) 2019 with the theme "Valiant Transformations Toward Sustainable Development". This conference will be held in Bangi Resort Hotel, Bandar Baru Bangi, Selangor, Malaysia

The ICAM 2019 will present participants with an ambiance to communicate and share their research findings, ideas and approaches with other researchers and leading academics, practitioners and doctoral students, within the broad field of accounting. The conference sessions include expert key-note addresses, panel discussions, and research presentations.

Themes

Academics and researchers worldwide are invited to submit research papers in the broad areas of accounting and management that are empirical, purely theoretical, qualitative in nature, policy related or in-depth literature reviews for the International Conference on Accounting and Management 2019 (ICAM 2019) for the suggested topics included but not limited to:

- ◆ Accountability and Integrity
- ♦ Accounting Information System
- ♦ Auditing and Assurance
- ♦ Business
- ♦ Business Model
- ♦ Corporate Sustainability
- ♦ Culture and Politics
- ♦ Education Strategy
- ◆ Entrepreneurship
- ♦ Finance
- ♦ Financial Reporting and Communication
- ♦ Forensic Accounting
- ♦ Islamic Accounting

- ♦ Islamic Banking
- ♦ Islamic Capital Market
- ♦ Management Accounting
- ◆ Operation Management
- ♦ Public and Corporate Governance
- ♦ Public Sector Accounting
- ♦ Stakeholders Management
- ♦ Strategic Management
- ♦ Takaful
- ◆ Taxation Management
- ♦ Accounting Education
- ♦ and other related topics

Workshop

In conjunction with ICAM 2019, Graduate Accounting Department (GAD), Faculty of Accountancy, Universiti Teknologi MARA (UiTM) Selangor is organising a one-day workshop on *Qualitative & Quantitative Research Methods: Which one is better?* This workshop aims to provide an opportunity for postgraduate students in accounting and other relevant fields to gain knowledge and having discussion related to qualitative and quantitative method from distinguished Dr Othman Talib or better known as Dr OT.







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The Effectiveness of Zakat Distribution on the Welfare of Mustahiq Households Based on the CIBEST Model: Case Study at the Muhammadiyah Zakat Institution

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ABSTRACT

Poverty is one of the humanitarian problems which is a problem in many countries including Indonesia. Islam as the religion of Rahmatan Lil Alamin, offers an important instrument to overcome this problem by utilizing the potential of zakat, infaq, and shadaqah for the poor. Seeing the poverty that is currently being felt, the type of poverty is not only in terms of the material aspects but also non-material aspects including the spiritual dimension. One of the measurement models that can be used to see the impact of distributing zakat by combining the material dimensions and spiritual dimensions is the CIBEST model. The purpose of this study is to determine the impact of the distribution of Zakat on the welfare of household mustahiq based on the CIBEST model in Lazizmu Umbulharjo Yogyakarta. LazisMu is a Zakat institution owned by Muhammadiyah organization in Indonesia, which has the role to collect and distribute zakat, infaq and shadaqa. One of the zakat programs implemented by LazisMU is productive zakat fund which is expected to improve the welfare of mustahiq (zakat recipients). Thus research is needed to describe and assess the impact of zakat given to the mustahiq by adopting the CIBEST model. This model which have been developed by Beik dan Arsyianti (2015) combines the quadrants of basic human needs which include both material and spiritual aspects. CIBEST model comprising four indices is used as tool of analysis. These indices are welfare index, material poverty index, spiritual poverty index and absolute poverty index. This study uses a descriptive quantitative approach with questionnaires and interviews methods (as primary data) to productive zakat recipients by LazisMU Umbulharjo Yogyakarta. The sample of this study was 10 Mustahiq which were divided into 9 households. The results of this study indicate that there are changes in the welfare conditions of Mustahiq households before and after receiving zakat productive funds and spiritual assistance. Before receiving zakat productive funds and spiritual assistance, there were 2 prosperous households, 6 materially poor households, and 1 absolute poor household. While after being given zakat productive funds and spiritual assistance there are changes in household conditions, namely 4 households that are categorized as prosperous, 5 conditions that are categorized as material poor and there are no households categorized as absolutely poor.

Keywords: zakat fund, CIBEST Model, LazisMu, Mustahiq Household.

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