## UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA

# THE EFFECTIVENESS TAPING ON FUNCTIONAL PERFORMANCE: A SYSTEMATIC REVIEW

### MUHAMMAD ADIB FIKRI BIN LUKMAN

Research project submitted in fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of **Bachelor of Health and Fitness (Hons.)** 

**Faculty of Sports Science and Recreation** 

August 2020

**AUTHOR'S DECLARATION** 

I declare that the work in this research project was carried out in accordance with the

rules and regulations of Universiti Teknologi MARA. It was original and was the result of

my own work, unless otherwise indicated or acknowledged as referenced work. This

research project has not been submitted for any other academic institution or non-

academic for any degree or qualification.

I hereby acknowledge that I had been supplied with the Academic Rules and Regulations

for Undergraduate, Universiti Teknologi MARA, regulating the conduct of my study and

research.

Name of the Student: Muhammad Adib Fikri bin Lukman

Student ID No. : 2017596309

Program : Bachelor of Health and Fitness (Hons.)

Faculty : Faculty of Sports Science and Recreation

Research Project Title: The Effectiveness of Taping on Functional Performance:

A Systematic Review

Signature of Student:

Date : August 2020

ii

#### **ABSTRACT**

Taping is one of the external elements that used to prevent re-injury and to ensure athlete able to return to sport early. Taping commonly used to prevent, protect, support, and strengthen the joint. The motion of weakened muscles of injured joint could be limited by taping to prevent excessive injury. The purpose of this review to provide an overview concerning the effectiveness of taping toward speed, agility, flexibility and stability on the sport performance abilities with consideration the mechanism of Kinesio Tape (KT). PubMed and Google scholar database were systematically searched which are studies divided into four group, speed, agility, flexibility, and balance. The inclusion criteria were applied are participant were identified as non-athlete and athlete, the study design compare the type of tape, the application method of KT, the outcomes were the sport performance or daily activity, and involve in randomization. Seventeen studies met the inclusion criteria. The functional performance included, 20-meter sprint, agility test, flexibility test, and star excursion balance test (SEBT). From seventeen studies, only five studies that revealed the significant result of the effectiveness taping toward the functional performance and the other studies result are not significant. Based on the result, there is not enough evidence to show that the mechanisms of taping that are effective for functional performance Further research is need to investigate the effectiveness of taping on functional performance using participant did not regularly do any exercise.

**Keywords:** taping, kinesio tape, functional performance

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGE
AUTHOR'S DECLERATION	ii
ABSTRAK	iii
ABSTRACT	iv
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	v
TABLE OF CONTENT LIST OF TABLES LIST OF FIGURES	vi
	ix
	X
LIST OF SYMBOLS	xi
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	xii
CHAPTER ONE: INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background of Study	1
1.2 Problem Statement	4
1.3 Research Question	4
1.4 Research Objective	5
1.5 Significant of Study	5
1.6 Definition of Term	5
1.6.1 Kinesio Tape	5
1.6.2 Placebo	5
1.6.3 Speed	6
1.6.4 Agility	6
1.6.5 Flexibility	6
1.6.6 Ankle stability	6
1.6.7 Hamstring	6
1 6 8 Strain	6

CHAPTER TWO: LITERATURE REVIEW	7
2.1 Mechanism of Taping	7
2.2 Effect of Kinesio Tape (KT)	8
2.2.1 KT Application on Hamstring Injury	9
2.2.2 KT Application on Ankle Stability	10
2.2.3 Effect of KT on Speed	11
2.2.4 Effect of KT on Agility	12
2.2.5 Effect of KT on Flexibility	13
2.3 Placebo Effect	14
CHAPTER THREE: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	16
3.1 Research Design	16
3.2 Sample	17
3.3 Eligibility Criteria	17
3.4 Data collection	17
3.5 Study Selection	18
3.6 Data Item	18
3.7 Conceptual Framework	19
CHAPTER FOUR: RESULT AND ANALYSIS	20
4.1 Introduction	20
4.2 Data	20
4.3 Review Test	21