A STUDY ON SAFETY ELEMENTS IN THE HOUSING AREA THROUGHT THE CPTED PRINCIPLE AT TAMAN MEWAH, BATU GAJAH, PERAK, MALAYSIA

By: NOR AMIRA SYAHIRAH BINTI MOHAMAD SAUDI (2017205106)

DEPARTMENT OF TOWN AND REGIONAL PLANNING FACULTY OF ARCHITECHTURE, PLANNING AND SURVEYING UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA, PERAK BRANCH BANDAR SERI ISKANDAR

FEBRUARY 2020 - JULY 2020

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Firstly, I would like to express my grateful and thank to Allah S.W.T for His blessing and for His assist for me regarding to my study research and without His blessing this research cannot be done successfully with the flying colors.

I would like to say thanks and my sincere appreciation to my supervisor, DR Muhammad Asri Bin Abdullah Kamar, for the opportunity to conduct this study research and keep motivate and guide me to complete this research study.

I am also would like to say thank you to my parents for their love, prayers, caring and sacrifices for educating and preparing me for my future. I would like to say thanks to my friends for their support and help me in this research study. I express my special thanks for my father Mohamad Saudi Bin Mohd Salim and my mother Suryani Binti Yahaya for their genuine support throughout this study research. I thank the respondents who was answers my questionnaire survey by online.

Finally, my thanks go to all the people who have supported me to complete the research work directly or indirectly.

ABSTRACT

The study was conducted the safety elements that has been provided in the housing area at Taman Mewah, Batu Gajah. The objective is to identify the principles and elements of CPTED safety in planning residential areas and to investigate the security situation and problems in the study area. For this study, two types of data collection method have been used which is observation and questionnaire method. The questionnaire survey has been conducted to 30 of respondent through online survey by Google Form. Observation method was used to identify the existing safety elements in the study area through the Google Earth. All the related data was used as the justification and as a guide to propose recommendation to improve the safety in the study area. All of the recommendation also has the same purpose that is to improve the area and to solve the safety issue in the area. The result analysis is carried out through questionnaire and survey, it can be concluded that the safety element is not enough and there is some area can become high-risk for crime occur. Findings from this analysis will be the basic preparation of making appropriate recommendations to improve the safety elements and to solve the safety issue in housing area at Taman Mewah, Batu Gajah. All recommendation that has been made will assist to solve the issues occurred and helps to reduce the crime at Taman Mewah, Batu Gajah.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	ii
ABSTRACT	iii
TABLE OF CONTENT	iv-v
LIST OF TABLES	vi
LIST OF FIGURES	vi - vii
1.0 Chapter 1: Background Study	
1.1 Introduction	1 - 2
1.2 Problem Statement	2
1.3 Goals and Objectives	
1.3.1 Goal	2
1.3.2 Objectives	2
1.4 Scope of Study	3
1.5 Background of Study Area	3 - 4
1.6 Summary	4
2.0 Chapter 2: Literature Study	
2.1 Introduction	5
2.2 Definition of Crime Preventation Through Environmental	5 -6
Design (CPTE)	
2.3 CPTED Strategies	7 - 8
2.4 Residential Design Recommendations	9 – 10
2.5 Effectiveness and Criticism	10 - 11
2.6 Summary	11
3.0 Chapter 3: Data Collection and Analysis	
3.1 Introduction	12
3.2 Data Collection Method	12 - 13

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1.0 Location Information	4
LIST OF FIGURES	
Figure 1.0 Location Taman Mewah	4
Figure 3.1 Flow Chart of Data Collection Method	13
Figure 3.2 Gender of Respondents	15
Figure 3.3 Age of Respondents	15
Figure 3.4 Race of Respondents	16
Figure 3.5 Occupation of Respondents	17
Figure 3.6 Median of Aatisfaction Level Based on	18
Perception on The Safety In Taman Mewah Batu Gajah	
Figure 3.7 Median of satisfaction level based on maintenance	19
in Taman Mewah, Batu Gajah	
Figure 3.8 Percentage of satisfied with the environment at the	19
residential area of Taman Mewah, Batu Gajah	
Figure 3.9 Percentage of signage provides help in finding ways or not	20
Figure 3.10 Percentage of good lighting at night	21
Figure 3.11 Percentage of police patrols at night	21
Figure 3.12 Percentage of people want a CCTV at Taman Mewah	21
Figure 3.13 Percentage of landscape design in Taman Mewah safe for resident	23
Figure 3.14 Percentage of people want build the barrier gate at Taman Mewah	23
Figure 3.15 Photo of Signage	25
Figure 3.16 Photo of Street Lighting	26
Figure 3.17 Photo of Landscape Design	27