

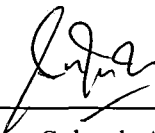
**THE EFFECT OF WALL COLORS ON INDOOR ILLUMINANCE DUE  
TO LIGHT PIPE.**

**NORAIN BTE A.MANAF**

**Final Year Project Report Submitted in  
Partial Fulfilment of the Requirements for the  
Degree Of Bachelor of  
Sciences (Hons.) Physics  
in the Faculty of Applied Sciences Universiti Teknologi Mara**

**NOVEMBER 2010**

This Final Year Project Proposal Report entitled “ The Effect of Wall Colors on Indoor Illuminance due to Light Pipe” was submitted by Norain Bte A.Manaf, in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Degree of Bachelor of Science (Hons.) Physics, in the Faculty of Applied Sciences, and was approved by



Puan Salmah Ahmed

Supervisor

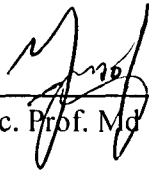
B. Sc. (Hons.) Physics,

Faculty of Applied Sciences

Universiti Teknologi MARA

40450 Shah Alam

Selangor



Assoc. Prof. Md Yusof Theeran

Project Coordinator

B. Sc. (Hons.) Physics,

Faculty of Applied Sciences

Universiti Teknologi MARA

40450 Shah Alam

Selangor



Dr. Ab Malik Marwan Ali

Head of Programme

B. Sc. (Hons.) Physics,

Faculty of Applied Sciences

Universiti Teknologi MARA

40450 Shah Alam

Selangor

Date : 22 NOV 2010

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT



*In the Name of Allah, the Most Compassionate, the Most Merciful, Praise be to Allah, Lord of the Universe*

Alhamdulillah, I am grateful to God Almighty and blessings be upon Prophet Muhammad s.a.w for His gift that gave me the strength, courage and inspiration to complete this final project report entitled “The Effect of Wall Colors on Indoor Illuminance due to Light Pipe”. In preparation of this work, I have availed myself to the help and kindness of many individuals.

In particular, I owe debt of gratitude to Puan Salmah binti Ahmed, my supervisor for her full support and encouragement. Without her guidance and inspiration, this task could not been undertaken and carried out.

I also would like to dedicate my sincere appreciation to my beloved parents, for their love, patience and full support.

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<b>Page</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT</b>	iii
<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS</b>	iv
<b>LIST OF TABLES</b>	vi
<b>LIST OF FIGURES</b>	viii
<b>ABSTRACT</b>	x
<b>ABSTRAK</b>	xii
<b>CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION</b>	
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Problem Statements	3
1.3 Significance of study	3
1.4 Objectives of study	4
<b>CHAPTER 2 LITERATURE REVIEW</b>	
2.1 Daylighting	5
2.2 Light pipe	6
2.3 Surface reflectance	7

## ABSTRACT

Natural light is an important element in visual comforts. Daylighting is the practice of using natural light to provide illumination which includes direct, reflected and diffused light. Daylighting can be transmitted into the interior space of a building by using light pipe, window, lightshelf, skylight etc. In this project, the light pipe was used to transmitted the light into the interior space. Light pipe is a simple structure that allows transmission of daylight from outside to the inside of the room by means of reflection. However, the indoor illuminance is also affected by the colors of the interior walls due to the fact that different colors have different surface reflectance. In this study, the effect of the wall colors has quantified based on the real experiment under the real sky condition. The results should be a significant contribution as additional input data to studies related to energy efficiencies in buildings. This study presents the results of the effect of wall colors on indoor illuminance due to light pipe. Four interior colors were chosen in this experiment i.e white, black,