ANALYSING THE LAWS ON EVICTION OF SQUATTERS IN MALAYSIA

By

Nur 'Izzah Azhani bt Khairill Anwar (2011207466) Nurfilzah binti Ahmad Jaafar (2011225792) Nurul Izzah Jannah bt Mohd Rasidi (2011485918)

Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Bachelor in Legal Studies (Hons)

Universiti Teknologi MARA
Faculty of Law

December 2013

The students/authors confirm that the work submitted is their own and that appropriate credit has been given where reference has been made to the work of others.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Completion of this honours paper was possible with the support of several people thus we would like to express our sincere gratitude to all of them. First of all, we are extremely grateful to our supervisor, Puan Ainul Hafiza Bt Zanudin for all we have learned from her and for her continuous help and support in all stages of this project. We would also like to thank her for being an open person to ideas, and for encouraging and helping us to shape our interest and ideas.

We thank Mr. James Nayagam, the Commissioner of Human Rights Commission of Malaysia (SUHAKAM) for his kindness to spare some of his precious time from his busy schedule to help us in our research. Also for his insights and opinions which help us a lot to understand more on the matters regarding our research topic.

We would also like to thank each and every people involved in the process of completing this honours paper, be it the librarians who patiently attend to our enquiries for the research, to all the kind people who helped us either directly or not in our works. Only Allah can return all of the favours.

Last but not the least, we want to thank our family for always being there for us to assist and support us mentally, physically and also financially. We could not have done this without them.

Above all, we owe it all to Almighty God for granting us the wisdom, health and strength to undertake this task and enabling us to its completion.

ABSTRACT

The issue of squatters is not to be considered as isolated matter in Malaysia, as observations and studies have identified numerous social issues and problems to derive from it. Steps and measures taken by the government and the authorities in charge seem to change nothing but little damages to eradicate this problem. There is an undeniable urgent need to address squatters' issues fairly and equitably as they may also be part of the underprivileged masses where the government has a major role to play in addressing their problems. However, most incidents and cases that had happened show that the law does not recognize at all any act of squatting, as the act is also baseless in equity.

As it is an offence under the Malaysian law, it has not been treated as social or social-economic problem. The harsh law and the fact that these squatters are not being attended as they should have been is most probably the major reason of why this matter is still an issue in our country. Thus in the end of the research, we proposed for the laws to be amended where appropriate, that is, by recommending for the reconstruction in terms of the procedure of eviction of squatters and the welfare system in Malaysia, revamping the housing policy and amending the law of forced eviction of squatters and lastly for the act of squatters to be criminalized, to be more precise. These are to provide a balance between the rights derived from the existing land law applied in Malaysia and the humanitarian point of view. A balance between these two would fill in the gaps and lacunae that exist in our law.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Ack	Acknowledgment		
Abstract			
Contents			
List	List of Cases		
CH	APTER ONE: INTRODUCTION		
1.0	Introduction	2	
1.1	Background of Study	3	
1.2	Research Questions	7	
1.3	Research Objectives	8	
1.4	Research Methodology	9	
1.5	Scope of Research	10	
1.6	Limitations	11	
1.7	Significance of Research	12	
1.8	1.8 Literature Review		
1.9	1.9 Research Plan		
CH	APTER TWO: MALAYSIAN PERSPECTIVE ON THE ISSUE OF SQUATTERS' EVICTION		
2.0	Introduction	21	
2.1	Squatters' Definition	23	
2.2	The Procedures and Laws in Evicting Squatters in Malaysia	24	
	2.2.1 National Land Code 1965	24	
	2.2.2 Essential (Clearance of Squatters) Regulations 1969	26	
	2.2.3 Land Acquisition Act 1960	29	

	2.2.4	Order 89 of the Rules of High Court 1980	30
	2.2.5	Specific Relief Act 1950	31
	2.2.6	Issuance of Notice and Actions Taken Thereafter	32
2.3	The Prol	olems Created by the Present Malaysian Law in Evicting	
	Squatte	rs	34
2.4	Housing	Policies in Malaysia in Providing Resettlement of Squatters	36
2.5	Notable	Cases	40
	2.5.1	Sidek and Ors v Government of the State of Perak [1982]	
		1 MLJ 313	40
	2.5.2	Bohari bin Taib & Ors. v Pengarah Tanah Galian Selangor	
		[1991] 1 MLJ 143	42
	2.5.3	Yusuf bin Awang & Ors v Datuk Bandaraya Shah Alam	
		& Anor. [2008] 1 MLJ 732	43
	2.5.4	Muhammad Saleh bin Hashim & Ors v Percon Corp	
		Sdn Bhd (2003) 6 MLJ 483	45
	2.5.5	Kampung Hakka, Mantin	46
2.6	Issue of	Foreign Workers in Occupying Land Space in Malaysia	47
2.7	Humani	tarian Point of View: Suruhanjaya Hak Asasi Manusia	50
	2.7.1	SUHAKAM's Role and Significance in Malaysia	50
	2.7.2	SUHAKAM's Views on the Issue of Squatters.	52
2.8	Conclus	ion	53
CH.	APTER	THREE: THE INTERNATIONAL STANDARD PRACTICE HANDLING THE SQUATTERS ISSUES	IN
3.0	Introduc	ction	55
3.1	Singapore Law 56		