GAMBLING IN MALAYSIA : ADEQUACY AND RELEVANCY OF POLICY, LAW AND CONTROLS

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Submitted in Partial of the Requirements For the Bachelor in Legal Studies (Hons)

Universiti Teknologi MARA

Faculty of Law

December 2011

The students/authors confirm that the work submitted is their own and that appropriate credit has been given where reference has been made to the work of others.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

In the name of ALLAH, The beneficent, The merciful...

First and for most, we would like to thank Allah S.W.T. for giving us His guidance and blessing throughout the completion of our Honours Project Paper. For it is with His mercy that we managed to sail through this journey with much ease, and got through all our hardship and hurdles.

Our most sincere appreciation goes out to our advisor, Associate Professor Sue Valquis Md Mashhor for the continuous support of our Honours Project Paper study and research, for her patience, motivation, enthusiasm and immense knowledge. Her guidance helped us in all the time of research and completing this thesis. She is such a perfect mentor for all of us.

We would also like to thank Mr Lee Suan Boon, from the Sports Toto Malaysia for his substantial information and assistance to help us completing this project paper.

To our beloved family as well, who have always been our pillar strength, supplying us with endless support and love during our busiest moments, our deepest gratitude goes to all of you. It would be impossible for us to complete this task without their prayers and support.

A million thanks goes to our dearest friends, who have been sharing information and providing us with assistances in this Honours Project Paper. Thank you for always being there to lend a hand.

To those whose name we might have left out, we are eternally grateful for your assistance and contribution towards the completion of our Honours Project Paper.

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ABSTRACT

Gambling contributes an average of RM2 billion annually to the government. Malaysia has a strict suppressive policy on gambling and the existence of various legislation on gambling however it does not have the effect of deterring gambling associated problems. Illegal gambling activities or gambling without license however has flourished and the number of Muslims and underage involved in gambling activities are increasing. The further imminent threats to the society are posed by online gambling and sports gambling.

This research looked into the adequacy and relevancy of policy, law and control mechanism by analyzing the related provisions in Statutes together with the perspectives and the views of licensing officers in the Ministry of Finance, enforcement officers, legal practitioners, gambling operators and also by making comparisons with the policies and approaches adopted by Singapore and United Kingdom.

Guidelines and standards of practice from other countries on gambling must be studied to ensure that the public is protected against the evil of gambling. Suggested recommendations include public awareness campaigns, amendments to statutes to include statutory duties on the part of gambling operators, increasing the penalties and introducing zoning regulations. The said proposed recommendations should be adequate to improve control and to cater for the present and future control needs by providing a basis for further researches.

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