### COMMUNITY SERVICE AS A FORM OF PUNISHMENT

Mara University of Technology

Faculty of Law

December 2011

BY

HANI IRYANI BT. BONNY LEONG FADHILAH BT. MD FAZIL (2009656916) (2009883452)

Research is submitted to partial fulfillment of the requirement for the Bachelor of Legal Studies (Hons)

Authors/ writers confirm that work submitted is their own and that appropriate credit has been given with reference that has been made to the work of others

## **ABSTRACT**

This research is conducted to introduce the concept of community service and the benefits that it brings not just to the community at large but also to individuals who commits themselves in community service. The unique long standing effect characteristics of community service are also shared in this research. Recommendation to inject the concept of community service as an alternatives method of punishment for the petty crimes in UiTM specifically in combating the misdemeanour of wrongful car park in the UiTM is also put forward. The potential benefits and its rate of success is also provided in this research. This is a library based research including primary and secondary sources including interviews. This research is very realistic and idealistic for the purpose of improving the current system of punishment in UiTM that is regarded as flawed and unreliable.

## **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

First and Foremost, we would like to express our grateful thanks to our dedicated supervisor, En Ahmad Shukree B. MohamadSalleh for his endless support, guidance and invaluable comments in the preparation and completion of this research. He has been very supportive and helpful in the completion of this research.

A special thanks to Emeritus Professor DatukDr. Shad SaleemFaruqi(Legal Advisor of UiTM), Dr Bahrain Othman (Director of Student Development),INSP/ PB En. ShahrulAkmalTalib (Security Department) and MdmHamsiah Omar (Lecturer of UiTM) for sharing their views, opinion and also invaluable information regarding our research. Furthermore, for sharing their precious time to share their knowledge with us.

We would like to extent our gratitude to all the lecturers for the encouragement and guidance given throughout the finishing point of this research.

Finally, thank you to our friends and classmates for all their criticism and continuous support during the preparation of the research and upon completing it.

# **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

Acknowledgements  Abstract  Table of content			1 2 3				
				Chap	oter Oı	ne:	
				1.0	Introduction		
	1.1	Problem Statement	5				
	1.2	Objective of Study	7				
	1.3	Scope & Limitation of the Research	8				
	1.4	Significance of Study	9				
	1.5	Concept of Punishment	10				
	1.6	The Long Standing Effect of Community Service	11				
Chap	oter Tv	wo:					
2.0	Comparison		22				
	2.1	United States	22				
	2.2	United Kingdom	22				
	2.3	Uganda	23				
	2.4	European Countries	23				
	2.5	The Republic of Trinidad and Tobago	23				
	2.6	Singapore	24				
	2.7	China	25				
	2.8	Japan	25				
	2.9	Malaysia	26				

# Chapter Three: 3.0 Findings 31 Chapter Four: 4.0 Analysis 38 Chapter Five: 5.0Conclusion 43 List of References 46 Appendix 48